DREDGE 34

SAMPLE ID	*Mn CHEM	Pt & Au*	REE *	Si Chem*	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	XRD				
D34-1	✓			✓ Mnss.									
D34-2	✓			✓ Sandst.									
D34-3	✓							✓					
D34-4													
D34-5	✓	✓											
D34-6													
D34-7					✓								
D34-8	✓	✓	✓										
D34-9													
D34-10		✓						✓					

* All chemistry samples have XRD mineralogy done also.

DREDGES

CRUISE I.D.: F2-88-HW

DREDGE I.D.: D34

ROCKS RECOVERED: ~10 kg MnO_2-cemented bedded foram-rich sediment; vesicular basalt aphyr frags 0.5 kg

APPROXIMATE RECOVERED WEIGHT (KG): 10kg

% RECOVERY WITH CRUST:

NUMBER OF ROCKS SAVED: All

APPROXIMATE SAVED WEIGHT (KG): 10 kg

TIME/DEPTH/LOCATION NOTES:

S 2460m 20° 32.6' 155° 20.05'
E 2160m 32.7' 19.8'

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF RECOVERY:

SAMPLING OBJECTIVES:

2000-m coral reef

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 7cm-longest (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-1 Weight: 2 (kg) Depth: 2460-2160 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal smooth and granular

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: — Max: — Ave: —

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW
D34-1

Approx To Hydrothermal Layer

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
Various small pieces of Mn Sandstone w/ dense gray layer of hydrothermal Mn

(Stored in 2 bags; only 1 used)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn Sandstone, fragmented

Description:

Biology ?:

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanat
A	C.C.	Hydrothermal layer from various pieces
D34-1B	O.C.	Sandstones from sample 1A; homogenized for 1B

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 4.5x5x2.2 (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-2 Weight: <1 (kg) Depth: 2460-2460 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: microbotryoidal to smooth, botryoidal on sides

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: 1 Max: 2mm Ave: 1mm

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW
D34-2

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
This sandstone only sample of whole dredge that wasn't Look totally Black

ANALY

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanat
D34-2A	C.C.	Scraped Mn crust from rock, powd
	5gm	Clean. Hazed to get enough
D34-2B	O.C	Sandstone substrate
	7.6gm	

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Sandstone

Description:
well sorted, rounded to sub-rounded sandstone w/ Fe & Mn (?) cement. Fine to Medium Grained

Biology ?: _____

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 7.5 largest dimension (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-3 Weight: 2 (kg) Depth: 2460-3000 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: porous to botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: <1mm Max: 1mm Ave: <1mm

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW

D34-3

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

several samples of foraminiferal sandstone

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explana
D34-3	CC-Poles	3 pieces hornsto for Chemistry

Substrate Description

Rock Type: foraminiferal sandstone

Description: hydrothermal

Cemented by hydrothermal Mn, several pieces have very thin hydrogenous crust

Biology ?: encrusting foram's

Described By: JSM Subsampled By: JSM

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 8 (largest dimension) (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-4 Weight: 2 (kg) Depth: 2460-2160 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D34-4
F2-88-HW

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
These samples have layers of
Mn crust submettalic in each sample
Some have a superficial
hydrogenous crust

ANAL

Subsample Number Analysis LayerThickness-Explan

2 pieces [illegible]

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Foram
Mn cement
Foraminiferal sandstone w/ Mn cement

Description:
Fine to medium grained foraminifer
and
Fine to medium grained forminiferal sandstone with hydrothermal Mn cement

Biology ?: encrusting foram

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 11x4.5x4 4.7x3, 8.5x6.5x2 (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-5 Weight: 2 (kg) Depth: 2162-2160 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Porous, gen[illegible] Mn-cemented sandstone

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: <1mm Max: <1mm Ave: <1mm

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW
D34-5

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
Pieces of hydrothermal Mn cementing foraminifera? sandstone.
Each sample has a dense Mn layer, subunits some have very thin hydrogenous crust. Dense layer on bottom of samples. Mn seems to have percolated up through sandstone.

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explana
D34-5	CC, Pe, An	Whole piece
	23gm	Dense Mn layer from bottom of piece.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn Sandstone, foraminiferal

Description: Foraminiferal sandstone cemented by Mn, The sandstone is very fine & friable.

Biology ?: encrusting fossils

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 16 x 11 x 5 (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-6 Weight: 2 (kg) Depth: 2460 - 2160 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Microbotryoidal to irregular

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: 1mm Max: 2 mm Ave: 1 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW
D34-6

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Dense layer of hydrothermal Mn, appears dark gray colored. Dense Mn occurs on bottom of sample (as some elongate protrusions) w/ very thin dark hydrogenetic crust covering it.

Very Interesting Textures associated w/ the hydrothermal Mn

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn Sandstone, Fine grained sandstone with hydrothermal Mn cement

Description:

Above the dense hydrothermal layer, detrital sandstone; Below the layer, laminated sandstone.

Biology ?: encrusting fauna

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	Layer Thickness-Explana

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

F2-88-HW
D34-6

F2-88-HW
D34-6
same as above but upside down

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 14.5 x 10 x 3 (13.5 x 9 x 2.5) (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-7 Weight: < 1 kg, ea. (kg) Depth: 2460-2160 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Rough, microbotryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: 1mm Max: 15mm Ave: 4mm

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW

D34-7

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
Samples appear to be veneer of FeMn alone lower layer of dense hydrothermal Mn.
Dense Mn has some structure, ie vesicles and laminae

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explana
D34-7	DPTS	For thermal ch

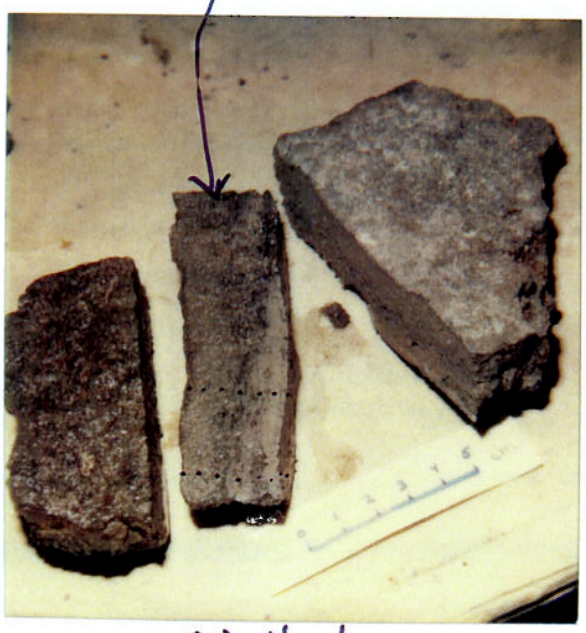
Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn cemented Sandstone

Description:
Fine to medium grained Mn cemented sandstone w/dense hydrothermal layer at bottom of Sample.
Very few, fossils in lower portion of sandstone

Biology ?: encrusting fauna

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:



F2-88-HW

D34-7

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: (largest) 8×6.5×3.5 (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-8 Weight: <1 kg ea. (kg) Depth: 2460-2460 (m)

Mn Crust Description

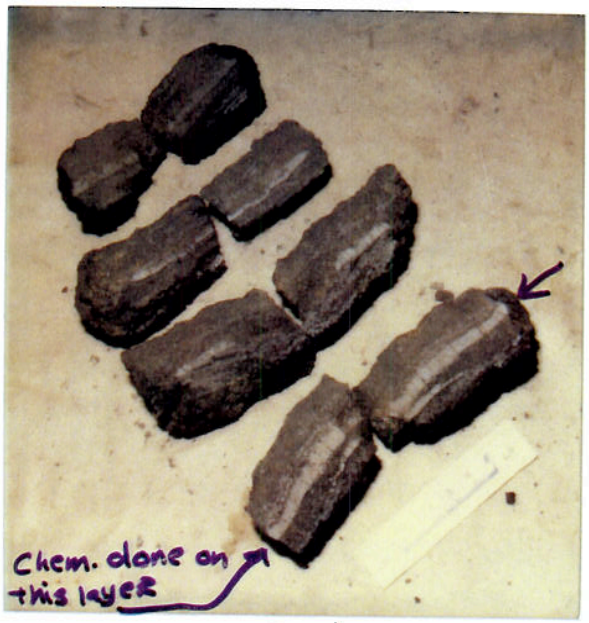
Surface Texture: Rough to smooth botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: 1mm Max: 1.5mm Ave: 1mm

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



F2-88-HW

D34-8

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Various pieces of Mn crust delaminated with dense Mn layer (3-5mm thick)

Powdery, looking, very black Mn on bottom of some of these sooty looking

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn cemented Sandstone

Description:

Fine to [illegible] more brownish deeper in the layer

Biology ?: encrusting fauna

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explana
D34-8	Pt, Au, CC	Dense Hydrothermal Mn 20gm
D34-8	REE	Dense Hydrothermal Mn 5gm

Described By: JSM Subsampled By: JSM

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

11 x 9.5 x 1

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 11.5 x 10.5 x 11.2 (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-9 Weight: 1 kg/each (kg) Depth: 2460-2160 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Rough to [illegible], microbotryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: ? Max: ? Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW

D34-9

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Patches of dense Mn, no growth, well defined layers

The top of one sample has impression of hydrozoan(?) tubes

Bottom of both very granular, coated w/ black sandy looking Mn

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanat
D34-9	CC, Paleo	Top of one sample homogenized and split.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Sandstone (Mn encrusted) [illegible]

Description: Fine to medium grained sandstone w/ [illegible] cemented by hyd. Mn

Biology ?: encrusting foram

CC

Bulk

Rx

Described By: JSM Subsampled By: JSM

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F2-88-HW Size: 6.5×3×2 Mn (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D34-10 Weight: <1 (kg) Depth: 2460-2460 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: 1 Max: 2 Ave: 1

crust on sandstone sample only

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

F2-88-HW

D34-10

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Two small samples one Mn [illegible] dense layer [illegible] at the bottom of sample; one sample dense hydrothermal Mn coarse sand but it is only hydrothermal [illegible]

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn sandstone

Description: _____

Biology ?: Myst

ANAL

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanat

Described By: JSM Subsampled By: