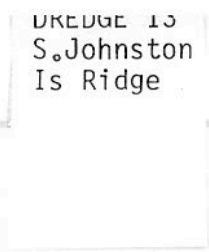

DREDGE 13
S.Johnston
Is Ridge

AMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	XRD				
CD13-1									bulk substrate				
CD13-2													
-3	Bulk												
-4													
-5													
-6	Bulk				✓				phosphorites				
-7													
-8	Bulk layers bot. 5 mm	some	layers	✓						This sample for substrate study			
-9	layers												
-10													
-11													
-12													
-13	Bulk Bottom 5 mm	Bulk	Bulk	✓				✓		This sample for substrate study			
-14													
-15													
-16													
-17													
-18													
-19													
-20													
-21													
-22													
-23													

AMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo					
CD13-24													
-25													
-26													
-27	Bulk												
-28													

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15-CD13-1 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

Size: 27X24X12 Weight: 3 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 18mm max: 50mm ave: 42mm Top & Sides 12mm Bottom

Inner crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Outer crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Surface texture: Smoothed Botryoidal & boulders

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: X
porous: in places Siltstone
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Tuffaceous siltstone

Description: pale greenish brown crudely bedded

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD 13-1

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-2 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

Size: 19x14x14 Weight: 2.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 27/6 max: 40/10 ave: 35/7

Inner crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Outer crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Surface texture: Smooth botryoidal, somewhat glossy

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: X
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

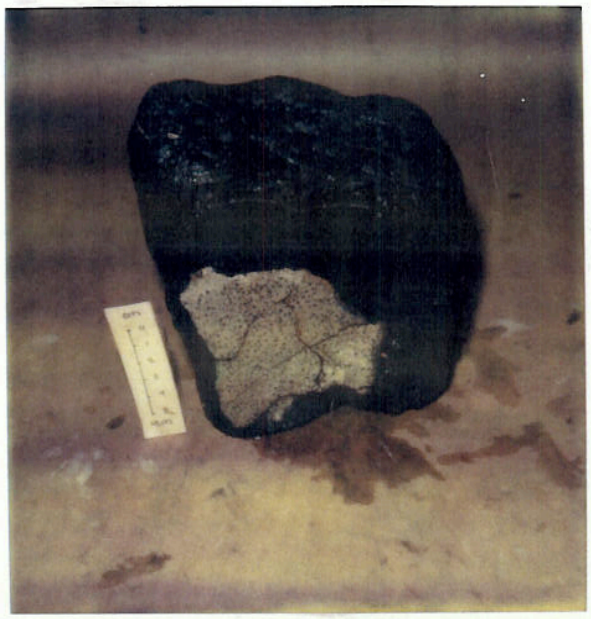
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Tuffaceous siltstone

Description: greenish brown w/ phosphorite & Mn discoloration.

Mineralogy (XRD):



CD 13-2

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-86-HW Size: 22x16x11 cm Location: S. Johnston I. Ridge

Sample Id: CD13-3 Weight: 3.5 kg Depth: _____

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smoothed botryoidal. Granular in places.

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 0.2 cm Max: 4.5 cm Ave: 3.0 cm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

CD13-3

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

photo 1

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Note in photos porous layer in middle of crust filled w/ orange Fe oxides. These orange Fe oxides fill fractures (hollow tubes 2-3 cm thick sides.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Tuffaceous siltstone

Description:

Greenish brown with manganese dendrites and coatings along fractures. White mud in vertical spaces. Pore left in photo. Upper rt of subs in photo 1 has dark basaltic fragments surrounded by white mud

ANALYSES (COVER)

Subsample & Type	~~Analysis~~ Thickness of crust sampled	~~Weight~~ Analysis and (weight)
A- bulk crust	20-45 mm	"Mn crust chem" (44.5g) + XRD
B- bulk substrate	—	XRD

Described By:

Subsampled By:

circled area sampled for chem + XRD

CD13-3
photo of slab on far right in photo 1. This face matches the face on the half pictured in photo 1.
Photo 2

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

CD 13-3

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston IS

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-4 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

22x19x9

Size: _____ Weight: 2.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4mm max: 78mm ave: 35mm

V. irregular

Inner crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Outer crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Surface texture: Smooth to granular

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: X
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: Volc. Breccia, phosphorite

Description: Greenish + reddish brown altered Volc. Rx Frags to 0.5 cm in fine-grained matrix - one large area of phosphorite

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

CD 13-4

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-5 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

16 X 13 X 6
Size: _____ Weight: 1.2 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4.5 max: 6.0 ave: 5.0

Inner crust: min: 1.3 (1.0) max: 1.9 (2.5 middle) ave: 1.5 (2.0)

Outer crust: min: 1.3 max: 1.5 ave: 1.5

Surface texture: _____

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: inner + outer
porous: middle
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

_____

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcanic Breccia

Description: yellowish brown - V. Thin film -

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD13-5

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

5 hos Stud

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-86-HW Size: 14 x 15 x 6 cm Location: S. Johnston I. Ridge

Sample Id: CD13-6 Weight: 1.45 kg Depth:

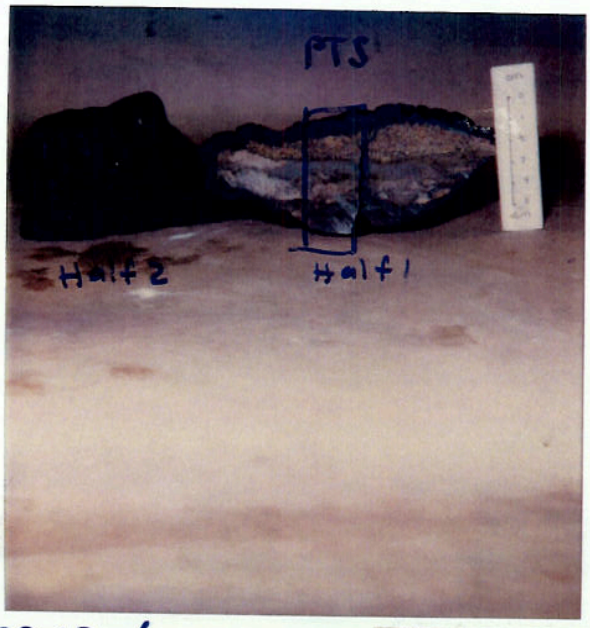
Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal on top.
Smooth to granular on bottom

Mn Crust Thickness:
Min: 0.5 cm (0.1 ") Max: 0.9 cm (1.6 ") Ave: 0.7 cm (top) (0.6 " (bottom)

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



CD13-6

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
Internal structure - massive

Substrate Description

Rock Type: phosphorite & hyaloclastic, layered

Description:
Cream to brown phosphorite & yellowish to greenish brown small volcanic clasts in altered volcanic debris.

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	~~Analysis~~ (Thickness of crust sampled)	~~Weight~~ Analyses (& weight)
A - botryoidal crust	5-9 mm	"mn crust chem" (12.5g),
		XRD
B - phosphorite	—	XRD
CD13-6	—	DPTS
35 MM slide		G. Smith

Described By: d.j. (rapid inspection) Subsampled By:

CD13-6
Half 2

samples for chem. from this half

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15-CD13-7 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

13x9x6

Size: _____ Weight: ~0.8 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.0 max: 4.0 ave: 3.0

Inner crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Surface texture: smooth to granular

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: X
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

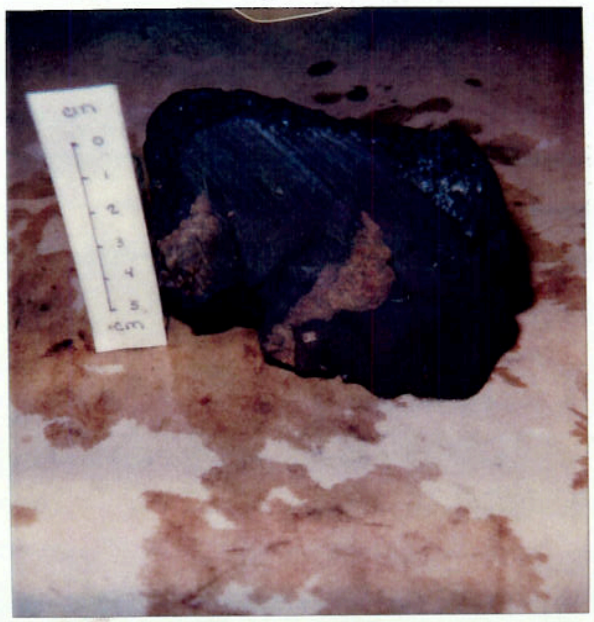
Substratum:

Rock type: Hyaloclastite

Description: brownish, fine-grained? Vole Johnston Island

2 nuclei around which pillow accreted - pillow around clasts or nuclei

Mineralogy (XRD): _____



CD13-7

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-86-HW Size: 14X10X7 cm Location: S. Johnston I. Ridge

Sample Id: CD13-8 Weight: 0.75 kg Depth: _____

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Perfectly smooth

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 4.4 cm Max: 5.2 cm Ave: 4.7 cm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	0.8 cm	1.1 cm	1.0 cm	massive
2.	1.9	2.5	2.3	porous (w/ oranges re: oxide int'l. w/ ss)
3.	0.4	0.7	0.5	massive } sampled as one layer
4.	0.8	1.2	0.9	" }
5.				
6.				

photo 1

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Layers 3. and 4. separated by paper-thin layer of whitish (phosphorite?). Layer has wavy shape. Too difficult to separate layers 3 & 4. Thes identical in texture. Sampled together as one layer

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Hyaloclastite

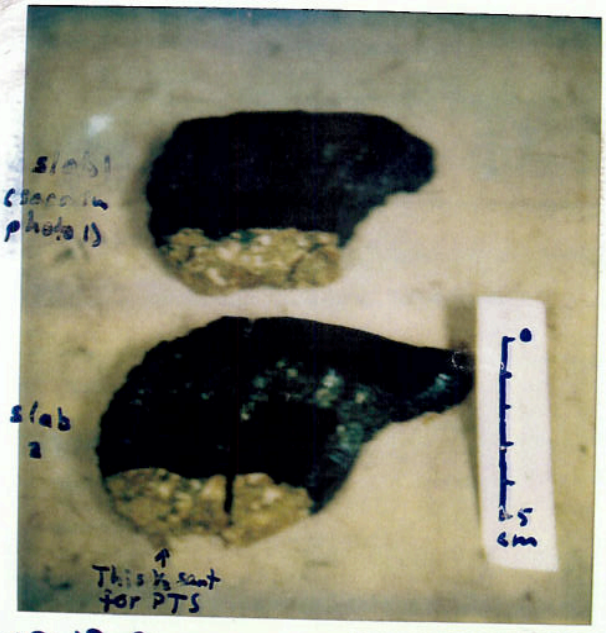
Description:

poorly sorted (comm down to coarse sand size), sub-rounded grayish (mostly in matrix) yellowish & brownish clasts

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Thickness of crust sampled ~~Analysis~~	~~Weight~~ Analysis & (weight)
A- layer 1 (outer)	8-11 mm (0-10)"	Mn crust chem, PGE group, Au
B- layer 2 (middle)	19-24 mm (10-35)"	REG (7.0 g REG 328 crust); XRD
C- layers 3,4 (inner)	44-47 mm (35-50) "	Same (11.3 g REG 40.9 g crust); XRD
D- bulk crust	50-52 mm	" (11.3 g REG 242 g crust) "
C- inner most 5mm (for substrate study)	5 mm	" (9.1 g " 30.1 g ") —
E- substrate	—	" (2.4 g " 16.0 g ") XRD
D.S/ob for PTS - ~~did not send~~		silicate chem: 10 majors + PGE
		44 elem. ICP (1.85g); XRD

Described By: Jim Hein, Lisa Gein Subsampled By:



CD 13-8

photo 2

F7-86-HW
~~Karin Ridge~~
Johnston IS

~2 more slabs were cut behind slab 2.
Those + end piece of rt. half of slab 2
sampled for chemistry

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-9 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

18x14x5 ~

Size: _____ Weight: 1.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 5.4 max: 6.2 ave: 6.0

Inner crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: Botryoidal all round

Internal structure: Slab of pure oxide -

layered: X Mn on base have an old crust as a nucleus -
laminated: X
massive: X ultra layers
porous: ____
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

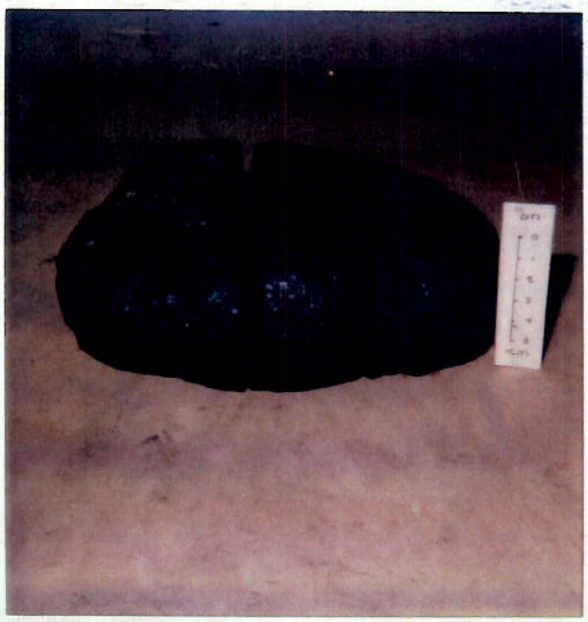
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: Thin stringer of phosphorite

Substratum:

Rock type: NONE

Description: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____



CD 13-9

picture is upside down

F7-86-HW
~~Karin Ridge~~
Johnston IS

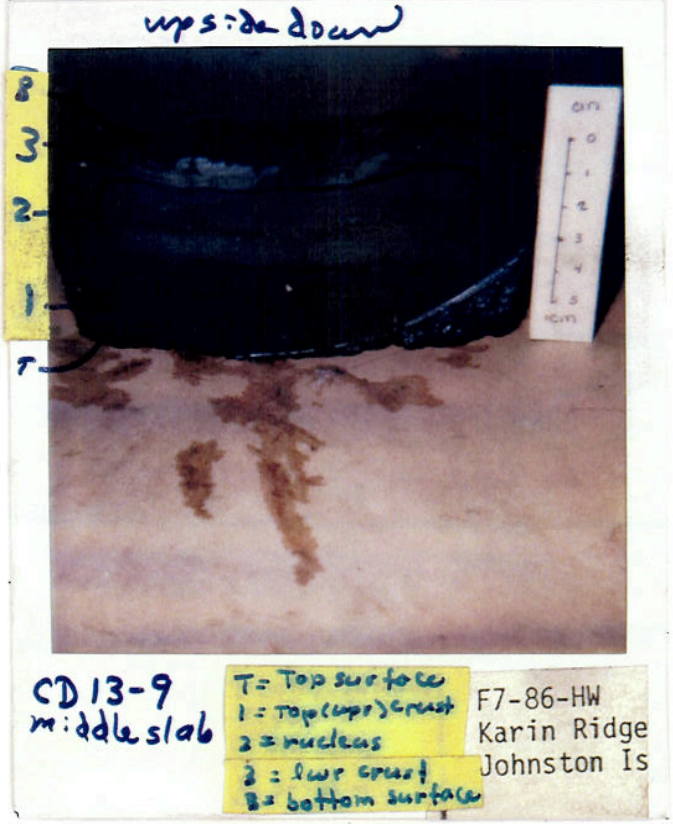
Analyses and subsamples:

sample, (thickness cut)
~~analysis~~:

A = upr crust (25-28mm)
B = nucleus (20-29mm)

analyst: (wt sent)

Mn crust chem (70.1g); XRD
" " " (61.8g); "



CD 13-9
middle slab

T = Top surface
1 = Top (upper) crust
2 = nucleus
3 = lwr crust
B = bottom surface

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

layers (outer to inner)

	min	max	Ave.	Textures
3.	3 mm	9 mm	7 mm	massive
2.	20 "	29 "	24 "	laminated w/ phospho- ring + oth- layers (nucleus
1.	6 "	22 "	28 "	porous w/ orange fo- in the some phosphatic in pores (bottom)

* nucleus: lwr half laminated (at least 6 layers)
total thickness 10-13 mm. ave 11 mm.
upper half massive. 5-7 mm thick.
bottom boundary is wavy.

There is weathering product (orange water) in nucleus layers + bottom nucleus + adjacent layers.

blocked area sent for chemistry (+XRD)

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD 13-10 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

19.5 x 16 x 4.5

Size: _____ Weight: 1.2 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.0 max: 4.0 ave: 3.5

Inner crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

OVER →

Surface texture: botryoidal to smoothed Botryoidal

Internal structure: _____

layered: 5 (+) ?

laminated: 1 laminated

massive: X w/in layers

porous: _____

dendritic: _____

other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: NONE

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

CD13-10

F7-86-HW
~~Karin Ridge~~
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Layers (outer to inner):

	min	max	ave	texture
1.	0.6 (cm)	1.4	1.2	massive
2.	0.4	0.5	0.5	"
3.	0.9	1.2	1.1	"
4.	0.8	1.0	0.9	laminated (≥5 layers)
5.	difficult to key; broken along bottom		~0.8	massive

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13 - 11 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

13 x 11 x 7

Size: _____ Weight: 3 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.9 (1.2) max: 4.5 (1.7) ave: 3.5 (1.5) top / bottom

Inner crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Surface texture: Botryoidal To Smoothed Bot.

Internal structure: _____

layered: 5 +

laminated: 1

massive: all u/i in layers

porous: _____

dendritic: _____

other: _____

If dip: top 5+ layers is massive on left side, laminated at mid-level on right side.

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

CD13-11

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: Phosphorite + volc breccia

Description: Breccia consists of orange + dark clasts in Mn matrix. Clasts angular to subrounded med. sand size to 4 mm diam. Cream-colored phosphorite to pebble breccia. Phos. have a few brown chert to em it. Above + horizontal phos. 4 volc clasts. 3 phos. nuclei + chrono. intermixed up innermost Mn layer.

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW
21-41147
Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-12
Location: S. Johnston Ridge
Size: _____ Weight: 3.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.3 max: 2.3 ave: 2.1

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: 0.8

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: 1.3

Surface texture: Botryoidal to smoothed Bot.

Internal structure:

layered: 2
laminated:
massive: both
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Siltstone or Tuff

Description: Greenish-gray Tuffaceous Siltst. or Tuff with pebbles w/ Mn fragments - Crudely layered -

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD13-12

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-13 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

28421X7

Size: _____ Weight: 4 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 0.8 cm max: 24 mm ave: 1.6 cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Surface texture: Botryoidal

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: X
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

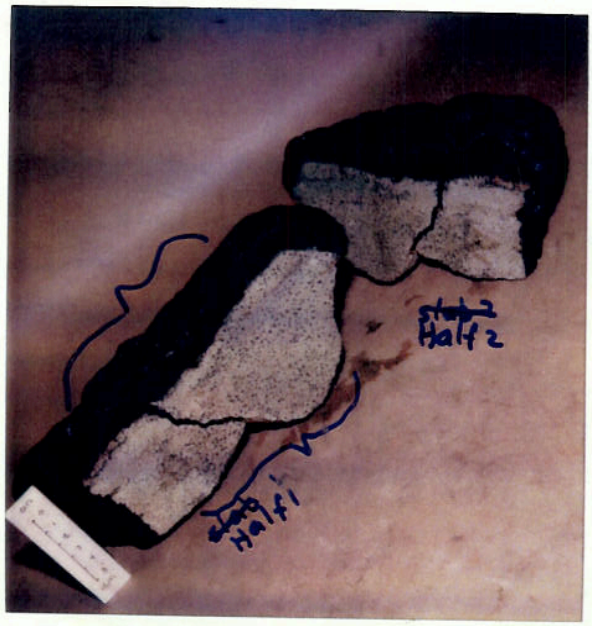
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: Tuffaceous siltstone

Description: greenish-gray Tuff peppered w/ black mn flecks(?)

Mineralogy(XRD): _____



CD13-13

(cut 2 slabs from half). subsample bracketed area for crust chem, silicate chem, Paleo

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston I

Analyses and subsamples:

subsample & type (& thickness) | analysis & (test-sample)

subsample & type (& thickness)	analysis & (test-sample)
A- bulk crust (10-23 mm)	"Mn crust chem" + Pt [illegible] + Rh (38.6g); Rh (10.1g) "Mn crust chem" (11.8g)
B- crust - inner 5 mm for substrate study	silicate chem. (16.7g) (10 major + Fe O + 4 trace elem I
C- bulk substrate	Paleo - to Paula G. 1444

A little sediment is imbedded in top of crust. Green patina from weathering along occasional fractures incised

Lisa Gein

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-14 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

Size: 27x20x16 Weight: 3 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 0.8 1.0 max: 2.0 3.5 ave: 1.5 2.0 bottom top side

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: Ridges + Smooth microbotryo.

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: X bottom, part of frt. side
porous: X top, side a little o bottom
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: ____

Substratum:

Rock type: Tuffaceous siltstone

Description: greenish-gray Tuff peppered w/ Mn chips.

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

CD13-14

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-15 Location: S Johnston I Karin Ridge

Size: 18x16x5.5 Weight: 1 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.8 max: 5.3 ave: 5.0

Inner crust: min: 1.2 max: 1.8 ave: 1.6
middle 2.0 2.5 2.2

Outer crust: min: 1.1 max: 1.2 ave: 1.2

Surface texture: Smooth Ridged

Internal structure:

layered: ?
laminated: inner (>6)
massive: outer inner(w/ laminations)
porous: middle
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: MnUS

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD 13-15

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-16 Location: S. Johnston I. Karin Ridge

15 x 13 x 3.5

Size: _____ Weight: 0.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.5 max: 3.5 ave: 3.0

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____ OUTER →

Surface texture: Botryoidal

Internal structure: _____

layered: 5-(+)

laminated: X some layers

massive: X within layers & zone

porous: _____

dendritic: _____

other: _____

CD 13-16

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: NONE

Description: many encrusting layers -

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Layers (outer to inner):

	min	max	ave	texture
1.	0.7 cm	1.4	0.9	massive
2.	0.7	0.7	0.7	"
3	"	"	"	laminated (≥6 layers)
4.	0.3	0.5	0.4	laminated (≤2)
5.	0.3	0.5	0.4	massive

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-17 Location: S. Johnston I. Karin Ridge

25 x 16 x 3.5
Size: _____ Weight: 1.3 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.0 max: 4.0 ave: 3.3

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Over →

Surface texture: Botryoidal; granular in places

Internal structure: _____

layered: 4 (+)
laminated: w/in some
massive: w/in others
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: NONE

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

CD13-17

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Layers (outer to inner):

	min	max	ave	texture
1.	0.5cm	0.8	0.6	massive
2.	0.5	0.7	0.6	"
3.	0.9	1.1	1.0	laminated (≥7 layers)
4.	0.5	0.6	0.6	massive. volc. breccia in lower left corner. phos. (3x16mm) matrix, w/some mav. pl.; lies on tan sediment separating this layer from layer 3 below. A few small patches phos. along bottom of layer
5.	0.2	0.5	0.3	massive

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-18 Location: S Johnston Is, Karin Ridge

Size: 14x12x12 Weight: 1.2 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.0 max: 5.0 ave: 2.0

Inner crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: X
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

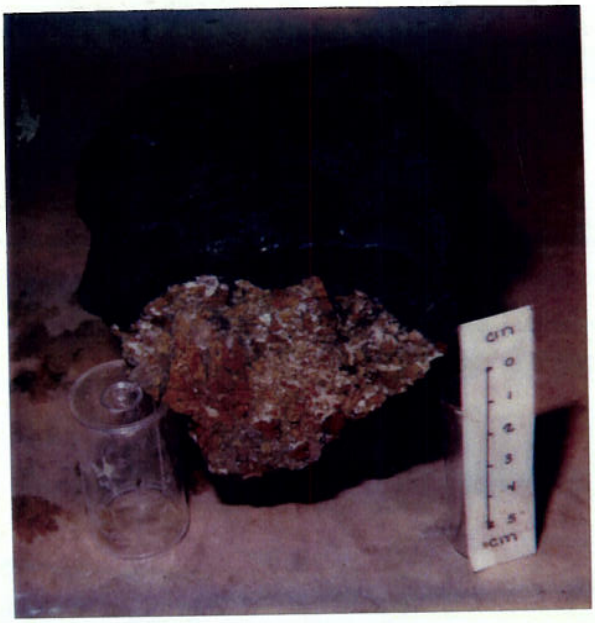
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcanic Breccia

Description: Ochre to reddish brown altered basalt clasts in phosphorite + calcite(?) cement

Mineralogy (XRD):



CD 13-18

F7-86-HW
KarinRidge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-19 Location: S. Johnston Island Ridge

14 x 12 x 5

Size: _____ Weight: 0.7 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.5 max: 5.0 ave: 4 x 0

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____ OVER

Surface texture: Botryoidal – many encrusting foraminifera

Internal structure: _____

layered: 1/ A1

laminated: 1

massive: 3 +

porous: _____

dendritic: _____

other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

slab1: Crust near bottom of crust, consisting of phosphorite (?) (upper ½), and breccia (lower ½).

slab2: more clasts - phosphorites & breccias

Substratum:

Rock type: NONE

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

CD13-19 slab 1

~~cut slabs for PPS (polycontrast. ing clearly~~

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

~~Sample analysis:~~

~~analyst:~~

described by James Hein & Lisa Greiner

subsampled by Lisa Greiner

slab 1

Layers (cm)

	min	max	ave	Texture
1.	1.0	2.0	1.5	porous. Orange infilling. a=pore w/ white (phosphate?) in filling.
2.	0.9	1.0	1.0	massive
3.	0.7	1.1	1.0	laminated, fractured at least 6 layers
4.	0.5	2.0	1.2	massive w/ clast. b= hole; c = med. brown dk brown phosphorite; d= breccia; e phosphorite stringers; f=fracture

Sent slab 2 for PTS. area of crust including clasts. This slab fell apart when cut. Taped together.

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-20

Location: S Johnston I Ridge

17X10X12

Size: _____ Weight: 1 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.8 max: 3.0 ave: 2.5

Inner crust: min: 1.0 max: 1.9 ave: 1.5

Outer crust: min: 0.9 max: 1.5 ave: 1.2

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure:

layered: _____

laminated: _____

massive: x (outer)

porous: x (inner) w/ sed. matrix Fe-oxide infilling

dendritic: _____

other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcanic Breccia

Description: altered Vole R* clasts in iron oxide, phyllosilicate, calcite (?) cement

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-21 Location: S. Johnston I. Ridge

Size: 19x18x9 Weight: 1.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.5 max: 5.3 ave: 4.5

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

OVER →

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered: 3 (+)
laminated: 1
massive: 2
porous: 1
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

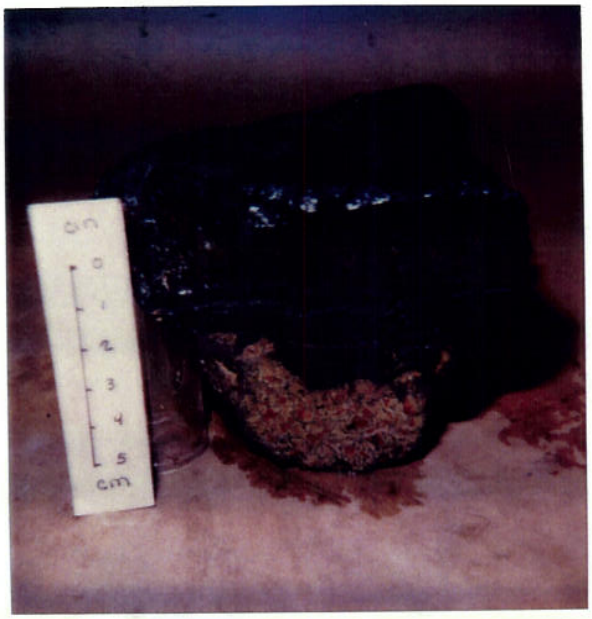
Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt (or large clast from a Breccia)

Description: gray vesicular Basalt

doesn't match photo

Mineralogy (XRD):



CD 13-21

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Largest (center to rim):

	min	max	ave	texture
1.	0.7 cm	1.2	1.0	massive
2.	1.4	1.5	1.5	porous w/ orange Fe-oxide infillings
3.	0.4	0.5	0.5	laminated, massive w/ laminations
4.	0.8	1.0	0.9	laminated, (25 layers) massive w/ laminations
5.	0.4	1.5	1.1	massive, fractures filled w/ sediment stringers (white, yellowish)

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD 13-22 Location: S. Johnston Ridge

Size: _____ Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.8 max: 4.3 ave: 3.5

Inner crust: min: 1.5 max: 2.3 ave: 1.7 laminated (>10 layers)
middle 0.5 0.8 0.7 massives

Outer crust: min: 0.8 max: 1.4 ave: 1.1 porous

Surface texture: Smoothed botryoidal

Internal structure: Many layers separated by thin parting of clay or phosphorite

I see 3 layers -Lisa

layered: 4 (+)
laminated: 1
massive: 3
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum:

Rock type: NONE

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-23 Location: S. Johnston I. Ridge

Size: 13x8x6 Weight: 0.4 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4.3 max: 4.9 ave: 4.6

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

OUTER →

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure:

layered: 4 (L)
laminated: 1 ← disagree (LG)
massive: 3
porous: 1
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

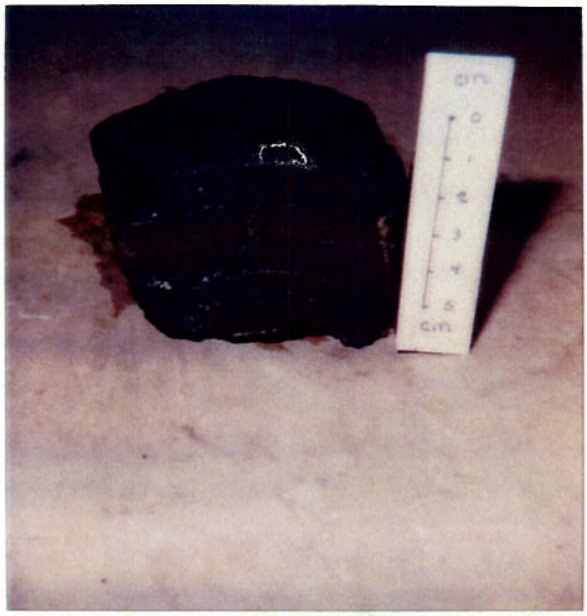
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: ____

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcanic Breccia

Description: yellowish-green-brown thin layer

Mineralogy (XRD): ____



CD13-23

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Layers (outer to inner):

	min	max	ave.	texture
1.	1.0	1.1	1.1	massive
2.	1.9	2.0	2.0	porous - w/ orange Fe-oxide + sediment infillings
3.	0.8	0.9	0.8	massive
4.	0.97 ↑ some spalled off	1.1	1.0	massive

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-24 Location: S. Johnston I. Ridge

Size: 12 x 9 x 6 Weight: 0.2 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4.8 max: 5.2 ave: 5.0

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____ OVER→

Surface texture: smooth rippled

Internal structure: ____

layered: 3 (?)
laminated: ____
massive: 3
porous: ____
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: ____

Substratum: NONE

Rock type: ____

Description: Small patch on underside of crust is orange to yellow mdst. ss (?) or breccia (?)

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

CD 13-24

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Layers (outer to inner):

	min	max	ave	features
1.	1.1	1.5	1.3	massive
2.	2.1	2.2	2.2	porous - (red/orange Fe. oxides + for mud)
3.	0.5	0.6	0.6	massive
4.	*~0.3	*~0.3	*~0.3	* hard to tell, from breakage massive
5.			*~0.4	* hard to tell due to breakage massive

NOTES: Thin (<1/2 mm) layers of phos. (?) separate layers 2, 3, 4, 5.

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-25 Location: S. Johnston Is Karin Ridge

Size: _____ Weight: 0.3 kg

Mn crust thickness:

	min	max	ave	
Total:	3.2	5.3	4.4	0.8-1.1 side + bottom
Inner crust:	0.9	2.1	1.8	massive
middle	0.9	1.3	1.1	porous
Outer crust:	1.0	1.4	1.2	massive

Surface texture: Perfectly smooth

Internal structure:

layered: 3 (+)
laminated:
massive: Y
porous: X
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia & phosphorite? ↑ or s:?

Description: white phosphorite (?) nodules and encrustation of crust & brownish volc. breccia (?) w/ Mn around some clasts, or volc. ss w/ some clasts in it.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-26 Location: S. Johnston I. Karin Ridge

12 x 10 x 8

Size: _____ Weight: 0.5

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.0 / 1.0 max: 5.0 / 1.4 ave: 4.0 / 1.2 Top / Bottom

Inner crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Outer crust: min: — max: — ave: —

Surface texture: irregular w/ imbedded phosphorite or Basalt pebbles

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: X
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

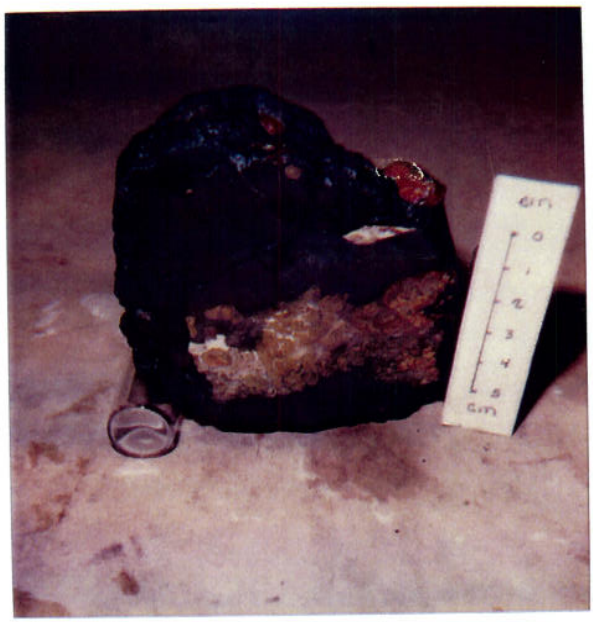
phosph. stringers in crust 1/4 - 1

Substratum:

Rock type: Vole. Breccia

Description: Cream colored phosphorite cemented yellow-brown altered Volc. Rx. clasts of various pebble size

Mineralogy (XRD):



CD13-26

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Y2 to Bu minors	

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 15 CD13-27 Location: S. Johnston I.

Size: Various Weight: Various

Mn crust thickness: A bag of 33 nodules from 1 to 8½ mm thick

Total: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Cut 10 nodules of various types: Ridge (See photo on back)

CD13-27

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is
photo 1

Surface texture: botryoidal to smoothed botry. #5 - smooth (like a crust - from nodules)

Internal structure:

layered: 4 (#1, 3, 5 & nodule 2)
laminated: 1 (#5)
massive: x all layered
porous: x some layers w/ some nodules
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Tuffaceous silty clay to volc. breccia or Tuff

Description:

Volcanic breccia (#1 & 7, 9, 10): greenish brownish clasts, angular to subrounded small pebble to med. sand size. 7+9 are cemented by phos. or zeol. (phill: ossible?) matrix. Mn specks & dendrites, esp. 6 & 10. Mn & phos (?) matrix in #1. Brown phos (?) clast in #1.

Tuff or clst. (2, 4, 8): Lt. green or yellowish-green. Mn specks + dendrites in #2, almost covers #4. Crude bedding in #4.

~~Mineralogy (XRD):~~

No matrix (#3, 5). #2 - Possible Mn nucleus. 2 layers with nucleus. #5 layered (3) like a crust. Layers 1, 3 are porous. Layer 2 is laminated w/ white phos. or zeol. layers (¼ mm) separating dk brown mn layers.

Analyses and subsamples:

subsample, type, thickness: analysis:	analysis: + (wt. sent)
CD13-27-1: Bulk crust (0.9-1.5cm)	"Mn crust chem" (12.6g),
-3: " " (2.2-2.7cm)	" " " (18.6g),
-8A: " " (0.4-0.7cm)	" " " (14.0g),
-8B: substrate	XRD only

CD 13-27

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is
photo 2

nodule measurements (cm)

1. 8½ × 7-½ × 5½
2. 4.4 × 4.0 × 3.7
3. 3.8 × 3.8 × 2.5
4. 5.0 × 3.3 × 2.8
5. 3.1 × 2.5 × 1.8
6. 4.0 × 4.0 × 3.8
7. 4.0 × 3.6 × 3.2
8. 4.0 × 3.5 × 3.0
9. 4.5 × 2.5 × 2.4
10. 2.8 × 2.0 × 1.8

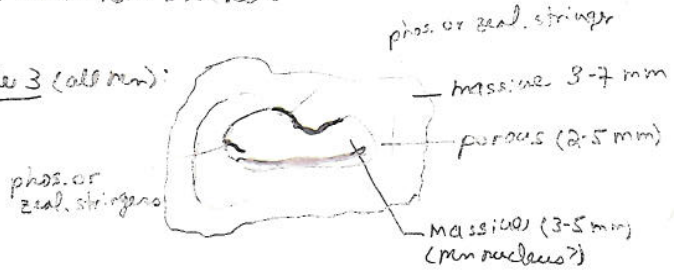
Samples sent for chemistry: Bulk crust, "mn crust chem" (sent 1 vole. breccia, 1 tuff, 1 solid mn)

nodules 1: 3 layers (vole. breccia). 1, 2 slightly porous w/ orange fe-oxides. 3 massive. phos or zeol stringer between parts of layers of 3. On one side, layer 3 is thick w/ phos. or zeol. filling fractures. (upper rt. in photo 2)

Layer 1: 3-7 mm, ave. 5mm
2. 1-5 ", ave. 4 mm (only coated halfway)
3. 1-19 ", " 6 "

Sent area under brackets

nodule 3 (all mn):



nodule 8: (tuff or tuff. silt.). Crust thickness 4-7 m
massive. Not layered.

Good for Phosphorite Study

This boulder didn't get assigned a number on board ship labeled in bag w/ just the dredge number

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-86-HWI Size: 62cm x 32cm x ?? Location: S. Johnston Fs Ridge

Sample Id: CD 13-28 Weight: 25 kg Depth: _____

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal w/ some nod

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 30 mm Max: 45 mm Ave: 37.5 mm

Comes on top & sides, much to thinner

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	24 mm	49 mm	25.5 mm	botryoidal w/ some nod. Fe stained. Layering at base / bottom
2.	13 mm	20 mm		massive
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

CD 13-28

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic Breccia

Description:

Basalt and hyaloclastic clasts in matrix of phosphorites (belanite Mn halo)

light brown phosphorite w/ pumice seems to be being replaced by coarse phosphorite

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
Archive*		
35mm slide		G. Smith

* NOTE: Tried to slab. Smaller ½ for Archive fell apart. Saw will incorporate larger ½ before thin sectioning

Described By: JSM Subsampled By: