D17, Ben

Ben Seamount

2925 - 2875 m

SAMPLE ID	*Mn CHEM	Pt & Au*	REE *	Si Chem*	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	XRD				
D17 -1	Bulk												
D17 -2													
D17 - 3	Bulk							X	X				
D17 - 4	Bulk	Bulk	Bulk										
D17 - 5					TS			X	X 4				
D17 - 6	Bulk	Bulk	Bulk							44 BL			
D17 - 7				Hydrothermal									
D17 - 8				Phosphorite	TS								
D17 - 9													
D17 - 10													
D17 - 11													
D17 - 12													
D17 - 13													
D17 - 14													
D17 - 15													
D17 - 16													
D17 - 17													
D17 - 18													
D17 - 19													
D17 - 20													
D17 - 21													
D17 - 22	Bulk												
D17 - 23													

* All chemistry samples have XRD mineralogy done also.

SAMPLE ID	*Mn CHEM	Pt & Au*	REE *	Si Chem*	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	XRD				
D17-24													
D17-25				Fresh Basalt	TS								
D17-26													
D17-27													
D17-28													
D17-29				Altered Basalt									
D17-30					TS				X				

* All chemistry samples have XRD mineralogy done also.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 64 x 36 x 23cm Location: Ben Seamount

Sample Id: D17-1 Weight: 30 kg (kept) Depth: 2935 - 2970m

Mn Crust Description

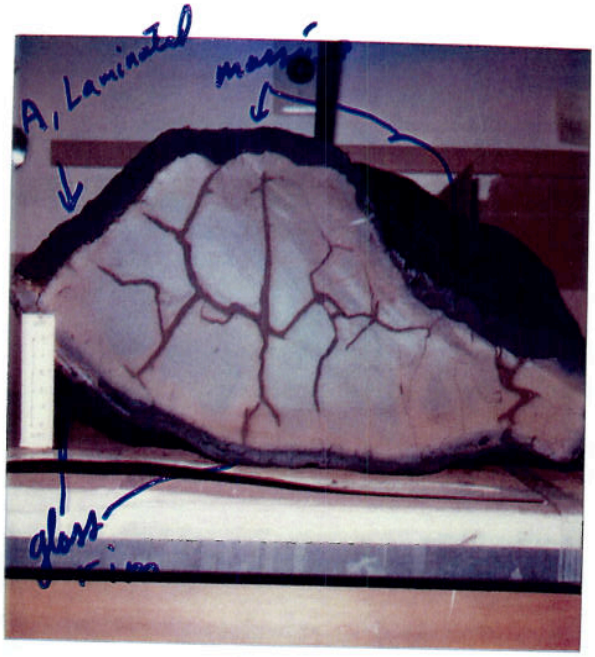
Surface Texture: Smooth to granular in hollows

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 2mm Max: 20mm Ave: 5mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

massive in places, laminated in other places w/ phosphorite layers separating crust + ?

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Large basalt boulders, broke off of deck, sent back to Neptune

massive, vol. fresh; glass rim on one edge

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-1	CC	0-18mm
	XRD	

Described By: JSM, DJ Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EF-87-SC Size: 46×32×27cm Location: Ben Sea mount

Sample Id: DI7-2 Weight: ≈ 85kg 8 kgs kept Depth: 2925 - 2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to granular

smooth to granular

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 5 Max: 35 Ave: 12

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

massive w/ outer mm - This is porous layer (granular)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Brown Basalt

a basalt boulder with

Description: + clay in the fractures

glass breccia surrounding a massive brown basalt w/ rare small plag xstals.

Next Dredge top at 2925 is basalt in Neptune

ANALYSE DI7-2

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: JSM, dj Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: ~2x27x2" Location: Ben Seamount

Sample Id: D17-3 Weight: 30 lb Depth: 2025 - 2205 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to dendritic-botryoidal

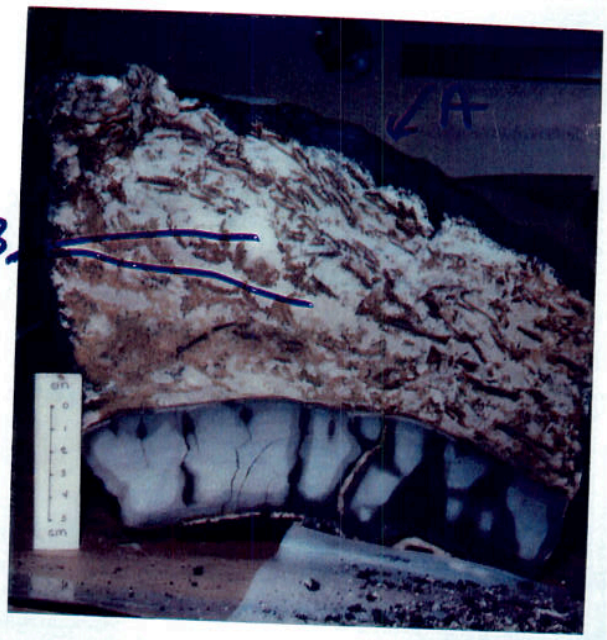
dendritic botryoidal topography w/ e/

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 5 mm Max: 15 mm Ave: 10 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner): NONE

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Crust is massive and resinous

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-3A	CC XRD	0-10 mm
D17-3B	Bulk XRD	white matrix

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt & hyaloclastite

Description:

Massive fresh basalt flow(?) overlain by hyaloclastite w/ rounded Tachylitic basalt & glass fragments - mixed w/ white rhombs replaced (?) carbonate matrix & altered clasts, vole 10 abun -

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: many samples - biggest 9 x 6 x 4.5 cm Location: B17

Sample Id: D17-4 Weight: 1.5 kg Depth: 2925-3775 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: granular w/minor smooth

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 10 Max: 40 Ave: 20

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	12	31	25	difficult to separate substrate in this layer
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-4 sampled for L.C.

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Massive. A couple of samples had laminations & also minor cracks & possible phosphorite dendrites.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Miscellaneous crusts w/out substrate.

Description:

ANALYSI

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-4 bulk	CC,	ground 1/2 of biggest sample - the one described as "very wet" 25 mm
	PM, Fe	
	REE	
	XRD	

Described By: Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 16 × 12.5 × 6.5cm Location: Ba

Sample Id: D17-5 Weight: 1Kg Depth: 2935-2975

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: granular to lizard skin

Mn Crust Thickness:
Min: 2 Max: 10 Ave: 5 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-5

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
Massive Mn02

ANALYSE

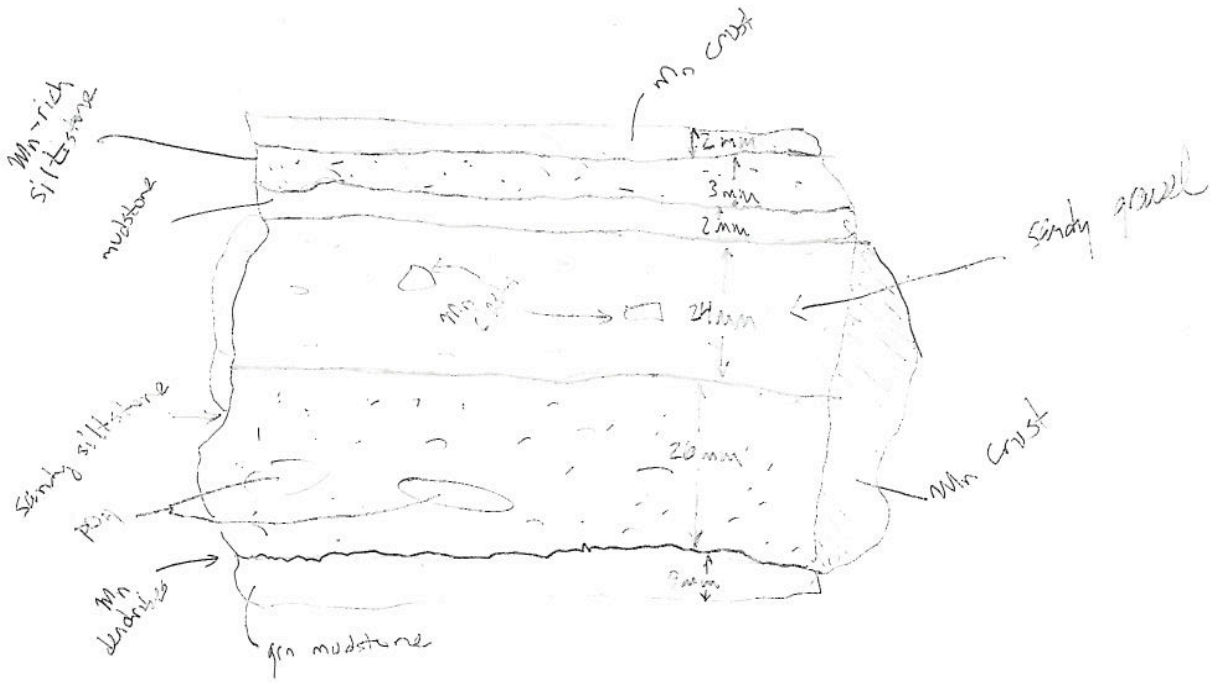
Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-5A	TS	
B	paleo. ID	(9mm)
C	XRD	
D	XRD	gravel zone (2½ mm)
E	XRD	

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic sandstone and mudstone

Description:
Volcaniclastic sediment stone. Visible sand to gravel clasts include Mn crust (<10×2mm) qtz and green glassy volcanic?. Regular sharp contacts. Divides: sandy gravel from sandy siltstone of similar composition. Sharp planar contacts (indicated by Mn deposits) divides sandy siltstone from sandy siltstone/mudstone of green beige mudstone. Local Mn in sandy [illegible] regions (OVER)

Described By: L B Subsampled By: L B


Mn crust
Mn-rich siltstone
mudstone
12mm
3mm
2mm
sandy spell
24mm
sandy siltstone
26mm
Mn crust
Mn dendrites
2mm
grn mudstone

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 20 x 22 x 9.5 Location: Bks

Sample Id: D17-6 Weight: 8 kg Depth: 2925-3275

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to lignad surface granular on sides

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 12 Max: 20 Ave: 18 layered

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

	Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
A.	Bulk Crust	CC, Pt, Au	18mm thick
		REE, Y, Th	
B.	Granular on Side	CC	

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt?

Description:

Described By: Subsampled By:

K&E

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 14×10×7 cm Location: Ban

Sample Id: D17-7 Weight: 0.75 kg Depth: 2925-2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth, locally botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: patchy (<1) Max: 3.0 Ave: 1.0 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-7

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Thin Mn crust is manganite/ birnessite w/ some (<) goethite.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Hyaloclastite

Description:

Highly altered hyaloclastite w/ glass (<15×55 mm) altered to palagonite [?] and aphanitic matrix soft, non effervescing in HCl mudstone clasts.

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-7	OC-XRD	lower 30-40 mm w/all Mn?g removed.

Described By: JS Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 14x12x10 cm Location: Ben

Sample Id: D17-8 Weight: 2kg Depth: 2925-2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth, lizard skin in hows

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: <1.0 Max: 2.0 Ave: 1.0 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-8

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSE

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-8	OC, XRD	
D17-9	ts	

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Phosphorite Breccia

Description:

Large "Grain" supported phosphorite clasts (<6 x 1.5 cm) in phosphorite matrix have Mn staining around clast edges. Secondary Mn fills numerous small voids (<1 mm) throughout rock.

Described By: AS Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-87-SC Size: 4.5 × 10 × 8 cm Location: Bdy

Sample Id: D17-9 Weight: 1.25 kg Depth: 2925 - 2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: lizard skin on one side, small

angular botryoids on 2nd side, smooth

on bottom

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 3 Max: 20 Ave: 15 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-9

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Upper 4 mm of

crust + laminated w/

possible Mn-C

(under) crust with vugs

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Porphyritic Basalt

Description:

Blk - gray groundmass

with abundant plag

and px (?)

Light tan and dark yellow

ANALYS

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 3 x 2 x 5 cm Location: Pac

Sample Id: D17-10 Weight: [illegible] Depth: 2725 - 2815

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Dappled botryoidal to lizardskin, botryoidal to nodular, nodules up to 5 mm

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 5 Max: 22 Ave: 14 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-10

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Massive black. Botryoidal [illegible] (<4 mm botryoids) on smooth (<2 mm) [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] layer

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

See D17-9. This has subtle yellow alteration rim on olivine ~7 mm [illegible]

ANALYSI

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: [illegible] Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 17 x 12 x 7.5 cm Location: Bar

Sample Id: D17-11 Weight: 1.5 kg Depth: 2925-2875 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: [illegible]

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 1 Max: 5 Ave: 3 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-11

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Massive, black w/ vugs
interior to be crust.
Thin Dry Tests (2mm thick)
time to thicker crust

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Aphanitic Basalt

Description:

Sparse pillow
alteration rim
1-2 cm wide
Many generations
fill within

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: LB Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 3×11.5×7.5 cm Location: Ben

Sample Id: D17-12 Weight: 1kg Depth: 2925-2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: _____ Max: 18 Ave: 9 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-12

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Massive Mn crust on basaltic [illegible] with minor manganese oxide. Phillipsite (22mm thick) usually present.

ANALYSE

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Aphanitic Basalt

Description:

3 x D17-12 yellow-brown [illegible] with [illegible] 2½ phase.

Described By: JB Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: [illegible] Location: Bea

Sample Id: D17-13 Weight: ~0.5 kg Depth: 2925-2875 m

Mn Crust Description

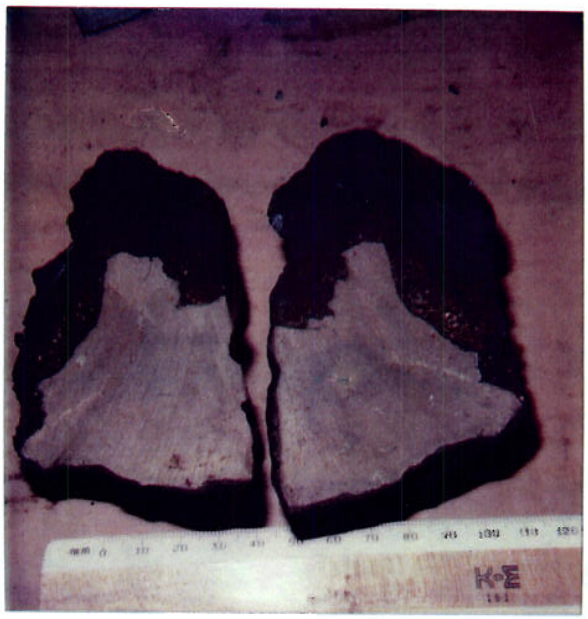
Surface Texture: [illegible]

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 3 Max: 35 Ave: 25 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	2	22	20	[illegible]
2.	3	13	6	[illegible]
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



D17-13

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALY

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: Basalt clast [illegible] clear [illegible] green [illegible] phenocrysts [illegible] Mn [illegible]

Described By: AS Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 12 x 10 x 7.5 cm Location: Ben

Sample Id: D17 - 14 Weight: 1kg Depth: 2925 - 2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth (<1 mm) botryoidal (>1 mm) (coarse botryoidal)

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 13 Max: 17 Ave: 15 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17 - 14

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

11 253-12 + Quartz 3 to 5 cm [illegible] base [illegible] 2nd [illegible] 2.5

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Yellow-green basalt. Dark brown [illegible] porous [illegible] on [illegible] lower portion [illegible]

ANALYS

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: LB Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 9.5 × 5.0 × 3.2 cm Location: Blo

Sample Id: D17-15 Weight: ~0.2 kg Depth: 2925-2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 4 Max: 13 Ave: 7

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	1	8	2	[illegible]
2.	3	5	5	black [illegible]
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-15

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALY

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Rock

Description:

yellow [illegible] type

[illegible] [illegible]

Described By: WS Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 9x6 cm Location: Bin Seamount

Sample Id: D17-16 Weight: ~0.3 kg Depth: 2925-2975

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Massive botryoidal

43mm across

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 2 Max: 12 Ave: 10 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-16

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Black, porous

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

see D17-5

Described By: LB Subsampled By:

ANALYSE

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: [illegible] Location: [illegible]

Sample Id: D17-17 Weight: ~ 0.85 kg Depth: 2925-2895

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: [illegible]

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 3 Max: 21 Ave: 11

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	1	12	10	massive, [illegible]
2.	3	21	13	massive w/minor [illegible]
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-17

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Phosphorite layers
locally Schwamm crust
substrate. Dry has
"flame" structures"
(see drawing)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt
small [illegible]

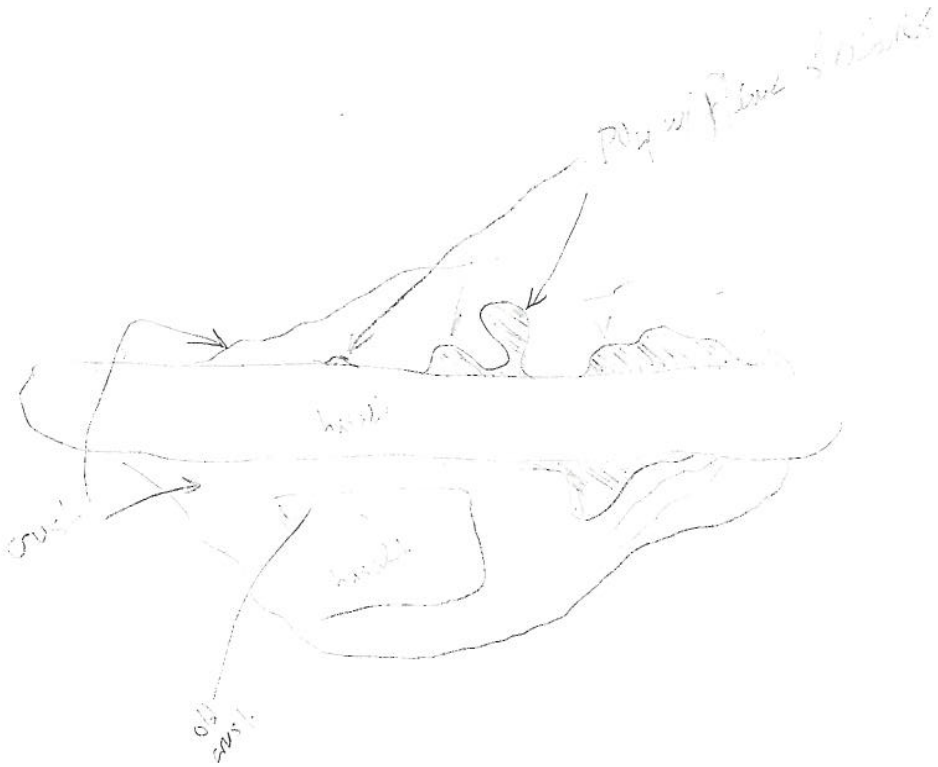
Description:

5" thick [illegible]
minor vugs, holes.

Described By: LS Subsampled By:

ANALYSE

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight



SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 14 x 9 x 3.5 cm Location: Bo

Sample Id: D17-18 Weight: 1 lb Depth: 2985-2995

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: 1. smooth botryoidal w/ smoothed botryoidal 1 mm botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 3 Max: 25 Ave: 12 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-18

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Layers brown and dark brown botryoidal fractured outer crust

ppt + Mn ox. loss on ignition - Fe-Mn hydroxides + talc

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt: dark gray massive basalt w/ small (3 mm) phenocrysts

Description:

Described By: LS

Subsampled By:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 11.5 × 8 × 4 cm Location: Sn Simon

Sample Id: D17-19 Weight: 0.75 kg Depth: 2250-2450m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth with (<1mm) botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness:
Min: 9 Max: 42 Ave: 28 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-19

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Massive w/ some botryoidal brown texture

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Beige colored specimen Sn D17-19

ANALY

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: KS Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: E7-87-SC Size: 20 x 12 x 11 cm Location: Ben

Sample Id: D17-20 Weight: 5 kg Depth: 3925-3975 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 4 Max: 10 Ave: 6 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	2	2	2	
2.	2	5	3	
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-20

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type:

Description:

Described By: KR

Subsampled By:

ANAL

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 11x11x10 cm Location: Sea

Sample Id: D17-21 Weight: 1.5 kg Depth: 2325-2375

Pinos study

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth to knobby

(rock core)

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 2 Max: 8 Ave: 5 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-21

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Black botryoidal manganese
layer of fine grained
material on rock core
crust thin on 2 sides
rest of crust
of 2 sides is missing

ANALY

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
35mm slide	6/90	G Smith

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Dark gray basalt
basalt with
vesicles

Described By: LB Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: [illegible] Location: Bm

Sample Id: D17-22 Weight: ~1.5kg Depth: 2925 - 2975

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: [illegible]

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 2 Max: 32 Ave: 24 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-22

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Black massive w/ [illegible] one [illegible]

ANALY

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
Bulk Crust	CC	25 mm
	XRD	

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Basalt covered w/ [illegible] 2 cm thick

fractures

no sample taken - used for [illegible]

Described By: LB Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 4x11x12cm Location: Big Diamond

Sample Id: D17 - 23 Weight: ~2 kg Depth: 2325 - 2375

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth, nodular areas

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 1 Max: 5 Ave: 2 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-23

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Black, massive

ANALYS

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered basalt

Description:

Blk-brown w/ro

Interspersed brown zeo ves

Described By: CB

Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 22 x 18 x 14 cm Location: Rio Submarine

Sample Id: D17 - 24 Weight: ~ 4.5 kg Depth: 2225 - 2475 mm

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal to botryoidal/massive

(< 1 mm) in size

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 15 Max: [illegible] Ave: 18 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

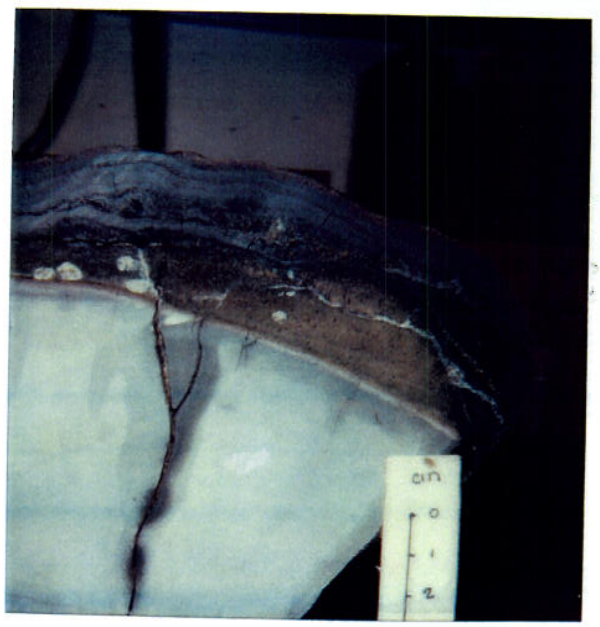
D17-24

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Black botryoidal [illegible]
[illegible] 3 layers ~ 3 mm thick
each
Innermost layer highly fractured
SS fragment embedded in Crust

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight



Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

basaltic basalt
with thin (1 mm) rim
along [illegible] of fine
FeMn veins with
glassy rock

Described By: [illegible] Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 20×16 × 1 cm Location: Bo Seamount

Sample Id: D17-25 Weight: ~4.5 kg Depth: 2925-2975 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth, botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 2 Max: 7 Ave: 5 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	2	3	3	brown botryoidal
2.	0	4	2	black massive
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D17-25

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

massive brown crust

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Relatively coarse-grained fresh basalt w/ rare plag. phenocrysts.

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-25	OC	Coarse-grained basalt
	TS	
	WR - chem. & Pb powder for mineral sep	

Described By: JDJ Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 37×26×20 cm Location: Ben Stimson

Sample Id: D17-26 Weight: 17.6 kg Depth: 2825-2875 m

* Also recovered 5×3×3 cm pc left, Nov '98

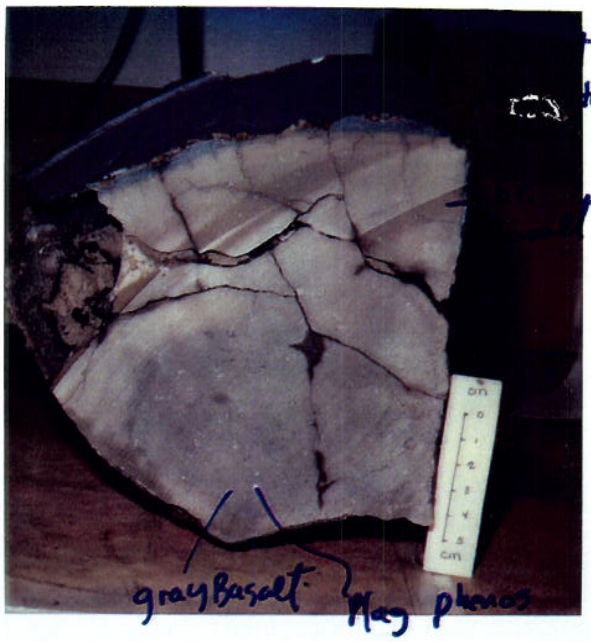
Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal crust 1-2 cm thick

Mn Crust Thickness:
Min: 18 Max: 25 Ave: 22

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

outer brown laminated crust, inner darker brown massive crust

Crust separated from basalt w/ phosphorite layer

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

gray to tan basalt w/ moderate # of large plag phenos - up to 3 mm
Thin, discontinuous cooling rind

big piece taken for K-Ar (AD)

Described By: B. Jd. Subsampled By:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-26A	probe grains	A. Davis
D17-26B	small chunk	for Thin Section

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: Various Location: Ben Seamount

Sample Id: D17-27 Weight: 30 kg Depth: 2825-2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to Granular

Mn Crust Thickness:
Min: <1 Max: 5 Ave: 2

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

35mm slide

Thes Study

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcanic Breccia, hyaloclastite

Description:

Volcanic Breccia w/ clasts of basalt cemented by phosphorite, V. B w/ clasts of basaltic glass in matrix of hyaloclastite, Basalt + hyaloclastite clasts cemented w/ Manganese, some tubular basalt sheet flows.

5 pieces taken for glass (V.D)

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-27A		
" B	glass chips	for probe (V.D)
" C		
" D		
35mm slide		B. Smith 6/90

Described By:

Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: Various ≈ 18 cm dia Location: Ben Seamount

Sample Id: D17-28 Weight: Total 20 kg Depth: 2925 - 2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to ligand stain granular on sides & bottom

Mn Crust Thickness:
Min: <1 Max: 22 Ave: 5

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Thin crusts, brown, massive

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

gray massive basalt, some pillow fragments.

7 small cobbles, 1 rock grab taken (A.D.)

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-28A	probe glass	
" B	" "	
" C	bulk (Lamont)	
" D	+ T.S.	6 (A.D.)
" E		
" F		
" G		

Described By:

Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: Various ~ 20 rocks Location: Ben Seamount

Sample Id: D17-29 Weight: Total 35 kg Depth: 2925-2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth To Granular

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: <1 Max: 11 Ave: 3

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				massive
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Thin crusts, petina in many places, black. granular on sides + bottom

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered Basalt

Description:

Pale brown - yellowish brown + gray basalt w/ black glass + Thin crusts - Many are pillow Fragments

Seven small fragments were taken for glass analysis and XS.

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-29	OC	one piece of yellow brown basalt, no dark glass included. Small fractures w/ Mn
D17-29A.3 C,D,E,F,G	probe	glass chips (~1)

Described By:

Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: 11 x 9.5 x 6.5cm Location: Ben Seamount

Sample Id: 17D-30 Weight: 1 Kg Depth: 2925 - 2875

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Somewhat smooth, granular in areas, small botryoids <1 mm in diam

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: patina Max: 2.0 Ave: 1.0 (mm)

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

No photo

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Waltz Quartzite

Description: Very hard black rock, fine-grained, dense

Described By:

Subsampled By:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
17D-30	TS, XRD	

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-87-SC Size: _____ Location: Bering Sea

Sample Id: D17-31 Weight: _____ Depth: _____
D17-32

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: D17-32

D17-31; glass-bedded sandstone with abundant glass chips. Glass chipped out and piece for thin section.

D17-32; no glass-piece taken for T.S.

D17-33.

Mn Crust Thickness:
Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: _____

Description:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
D17-31 R	petrographic glass	(R.D.)

Described By: Subsampled By: