USGS DREDGE LOG

SHIP/LEG EW-91-WP

STATION # 16

DREDGE # 10

DEPTH INTERVAL(m) 2250-1670

DEPTH(m)corrected 2250-2150

DATE JD 204 LOCAL July 24, 1991

TIME GMT 1144-1533 LOCAL _____

LATITUDE 9°13.29 TO 9°14.07

LONGITUDE 137°52.66 TO 137°52.99

TOTAL WEIGHT: DREDGE 130 CRUST ≈20

PERCENTAGE OF ROCK COVERED BY CRUST 100

PERCENT BROKEN FROM: OUTCROP 100 TALUS 0

THICKNESS OF MN CRUST: MAXIMUM 10 MINIMUM 2 AVERAGE 4

DOMINANT SURFACE TEXTURE Small Botryoidal, granular

SUBSTRATE LITHOLOGY Breccia, brown, poorly consolidated, Dacite? clasts in fine-grained volcaniclastic matrix)

Sheared

NODULES PRESENT 0

REMARKS: 1 huge boulder that broke up during dredging

50 kg discarded

USGS DREDGE LOG

Depth Interval 2255-1620
Cruise I.D. F7-91-WP
Station No. 16
Dredge No. D10

Julian Date 204
Local Date (m/d/y) 7/23/91
Chief Scientist Hein/Ann
Tech on Watch Walter/Jon

	On Station	Dredge on Btm	Dredge off btm	Off Station
GMT	1102	1144	1533	1607
LATITUDE	9° 13.30	9° 13.29	09° 14.07	09° 14.07
LONGITUDE	137 52.64	137 52.66	137° 51.99	137° 52.26
WATER DEPTH	2249	2255	1620	1600

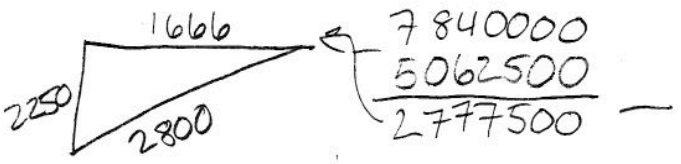
Site Description and Target : Dredging up east side of Knob SOUTH of Yap F. SSW Target depth 2250 to 1600 m

OPERATION*	GMT	DEPTH (m)	WIRE OUT (m)	TENSION	HDG/SPD	COMMENTS
On bottom	1144	2255	2230			Moving up line/paying out sc
Slope is out	1156	2180	2800			Taking up slack
starting to drag	1253	1665	"	-1.5		
Bite	1308	1635	"	2.75		
Bite	1325	1630	"	3.5		felloff @ 1327
Bite-	1329	1610		3.8		fell off to a 1.8 T
Pulling wire in	1336	1600				Reached summit. Pulling wire while holdi Position
"	1344	1600	2700			Dredge under
Bite	1349	1610		2.3		fell off 2T
		1615	2530			
Wire out to bottom	1352	1620?	2685			
Water Depth	1400					
	1414	1740	2400			Navigator pulls.
Ship Lifting	1430	1900	2050			turning ship to go back upslope
	1437	1910*				heading along line, dredge pulling up
Bites?	1513	1590		2.8, 2.9		Pulling Wire in Ship Stopped

*on/off bottom, bites, etc.

OTHER COMMENTS:

Steep slope here comes up 100 meters only 3 or 4 min after the ship was in position to head back upslope. The slope appears to change at ~1940m where echo on recorder. Either a less steep slope or a different lithology



OPERATION*	GMT	DEPTH (m)	WIRE OUT (m)	TENSION	HDG/SPD	COMMENTS
Wire In	1531	1620	1700			
Off bottom	1533	1620	[illegible]			

*on/off bottom, bites, etc.

OTHER COMMENTS:

D10

SW of Yap I.

Dredge Sample Summary Sheet

Sample ID	Bulk CC	Layer CC	Pt & Au	Ree	OC	DPTS/TS	XRD	35mm Photo	Paleo	Archive
D10-1							2			
D10-2										
D10-3						1				
D10-4										
D10-5					✓	1	✓			
10-6										
10-7	✓		✓	✓		1	2			
10-8						1				
10-9						1				
10-10						1				
10-11										

Several thin sections were done without corresponding XRD samples. Alicé did these extra T.S. because of interesting inclusions; the rock and matrix are basically the same. There was generally not enough inclusion material to take an XRD sample.

JSS

Jim: I think this entire collection is possibly just one lithology of a tuff breccia with some portions welded and differential amounts of weathering. There is much variety within the clasts that will require more work and slabbing of rocks when we get back. Alicé

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-91-WP Size (cm): 43x22x13 Location: [redacted] SW of Yap Is

Sample Id: D10-1 Weight (kg): ~20 Depth (m): 2250-2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: None

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-1 SEE BACK

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

This is a group w/a crust.

Sub

D10-1A XRD of Matrix

D10-1B Xtals from Matrix XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered Volcaniclastic Breccia

Description: very friable, matrix is green-grey fine grained w/ volcanic clasts of many different variety. Whole rock probably same (lithology). Matrix full of green mineral fragments - lepidote? (may contain pyrite) Rock has a general sheared look to it. Plastic and friable to pebble size.

(These samples may be just more highly altered volcanics similar to D10-3 than D10-1 B either than a breccia)

Biology (?):

Described by: JSS

Subsampled by: JSS

D10-1 Cut Pieces

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-90-WP Size (cm): 3x 1x 2-3 specimens 12x27x17 Largest Location: SW. of Yap Is [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-2 Weight (kg): ~ 28 Depth (m): 2250-2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal, smooth, and granular botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: patina Max: 10 Ave: 5

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

See Back

D10-2

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered Volcaniclastic Breccia. Same as 10-1 but these samples have crust on them

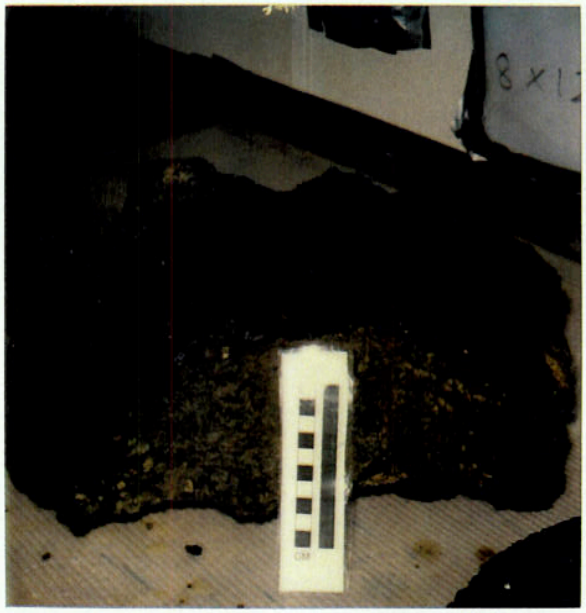
Description:

Biology (?):

Described by: JSS

Subsampled by:

D10-2



D10-2 large piece

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): 15x11x12 Location: [redacted] Sw of Yap Isl.

Sample Id: D10-3 Weight (kg): 3 Depth (m): 2250 - 2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-3

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sut

D10-3 T.S.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Andesite (?) or andesitic agglomerate

Description: gray, aphanitic to very fine-grained groundmass with phyric abundant (~30%) inclusions? some individual phenocrysts (amphibole or Cpx?)

~~Biology (?)~~: but mostly xenoliths mm to 1cm in size of hifly

~~Described by~~: Variable composition ranging from mafic (gabbro) to felsic (diorite?)

Subsampled by: AD

RSD.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 10x8x4 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-4 Weight (kg): 1.0 Depth (m): 2250-2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal to granular

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: 2 Max: 5 Ave:

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1	2	5m	3	black/brown botryoidal
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-4

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

XRD: 50%

USGS: 50%

Substrate Description

Rock Type: basalt

Description: aphyric basalt with greenish rind (on chilled surface?) Many amygdules, some of inclusions like D10-2

Biology (?):

Described by: LSD

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 22x20x9 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-5 Weight (kg): 4 Depth (m): 2250-2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal granular

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: [illegible] Max: 2mm Ave: <1

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-5

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

XRD - Y 30%
F 60 - 70%

D10-5 XRD, TS, DC - 36gms

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Andesite ?

Description: Sm fg ?
porous clasts but
also contains volcanic
clast (a vesicular basalt). Diffuse
vesicular basalt, diffuse

Biology (?): inclusions like
in D10-3 worm glasses

Described by: mafic lithic ? Subsampled by:
Inorganic crystal aggregates
filled fill fine sediment
in voids.

ASD
SED

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): 10 x 8 x 6 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-6 Weight (kg): 1.0 Depth (m): 2250 - 2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-6

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: [illegible]

Description: [illegible]

Biology (?): [illegible]

Described by: KD

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-91-WP Size (cm): ~~15~~ 15 x 15 x 10 Location: SW of Yap [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-7 Weight (kg): 2.5 Depth (m): 2000 - 2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal

Crust covers part of the rock, dense black crust

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: 8 Max: 10 Ave: 8

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-7

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

S

D10-7A CC, AV, P+ - 130gm 0-8mm

Bee 20gm XRD

D10-7B Thin Section

Substrate Description

Rock Type:

Description:

Biology (?): encrusting foram on crust

Described by:

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-91-WP Size (cm): 13×10×8 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-8 Weight (kg): 1.0 Depth (m): 2250-2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-8

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sul

D10-8 T.S.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: basalt

Description: [illegible] basalt [illegible] filled round amygdules green-green spinel? groundmass [illegible] phenocrysts

~~Biology~~ (?): similar like D10-3 but not yellow schist type

~~Described~~ by: akkadian

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 8×2×5 Location: SW of Papatua [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-9 Weight (kg): 0.4 Depth (m): 2200-2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-9

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sul

D10-9 T.S.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: basalt ?

Description: Small angular fragment of [illegible] basalt (?) with [illegible] coating, maybe manganese bearing clast

Biology (?): with green silt ? adhering

Described by: AS

Subsampled by: AS

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FK-91-WP Size (cm): 12 x 6 x 4 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-10 Weight (kg): 0.5 Depth (m): 2250 - 2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-10

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

D10-10 - T.S.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Andesite

Description: Porphyritic andesite with some inclusions - less abundant than 1cm rock some samples - Green schist

Biology (?): alteration likely in other samples

Described by: KSD

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

SW of [redacted] Sc.

Cruise Id: F7-91-WP Size (cm): 9x6x7 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D10-11 Weight (kg): ~0.5 Depth (m): 2250-2150

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: Max: Ave:

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D10-11

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Andesite

Description: Porphyritic amygdaloidal andesite with green schist mineral in amygdules and in groundmass. Inclusions

Biology (?): less abundant

Described by: ASD

Subsampled by: