SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

SE Wall Base [illegible]

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): Pebbles Location: ~~V3-91-NP~~

Sample Id: D6-30 Weight (kg): ~ 11 kg Depth (m): 2000 (est.)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Occasional pockets volcanic

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-30

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subs

Uncut pebbles

± toxDL
± USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: siltstones, sandstone turbidites, Breccias Limestone

Description: Pebbles of similar lithologies to DC6-1 through D6-9

Biology (?): None

Described by: J S.

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

S.S. Wire free image

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): Small pebbles Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D6-31 Weight (kg): ~15kg Depth (m): [redacted]

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: granular to

Sandy texture - Mn crust

reddish orange platy coating

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: <1mm Ave: _____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-31

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

DG-31D DPTS - Glass - Alice hand Carved

D6-31A XRD Brighvade from Fracture

D6-31B XRD Blue Green [illegible]

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Pillow Basalt

Description: Dense dark grey aphanitic groundmass with dark-black vesicle fill - spotted appearance

Glassrim at the surface under Mn crust

Biology (?): encrusting

brown with Mn layer on top

Described by:

Subsampled by:

Fe-rich coatings on some vesicle walls

fractures Calcite / Copper? sulfide coating

green coating - some pyrite? Also a green tint coloring on the basalt associated w/ the green coating

D6-31

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FZ-91-6P Size (cm): large cobble Location: 3.5 Wall Fans trough

Sample Id: D6-32 Weight (kg): ~12 kg Depth (m): [redacted]

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: granular patina eroded, along fractured surfaces oxidized reddish yellow stain, along the fracture quench white mineral ~ Calcite w/ Smectite

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: Patina Ave: _____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				Back
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-32

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsample

D6-32 [illegible]

1 piece to [illegible]

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt - pillow

Description: Dark grey aphanitic groundmass with ~1-2mm plagioclase phenocrysts Light grey altered rock rim - hydrothermal [illegible] - groundmass - altered rim ~ 1cm

Biology (?):

Described by: AS

Subsampled by: [illegible]

Along fracture w/ calcite/smectite? Some are sulfides, pyrite in patches associated with green areas, along the edges of the white calcite Crystalline calcite void fill.

D6-32 [redacted]

D6-32

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): 12 x 15 x 29 cm Location: SE Wall Fan's ridge [redacted]-91-WP

Sample Id: DG-33 Weight (kg): ~10 kg Depth (m): [redacted]

Mn Crust Description

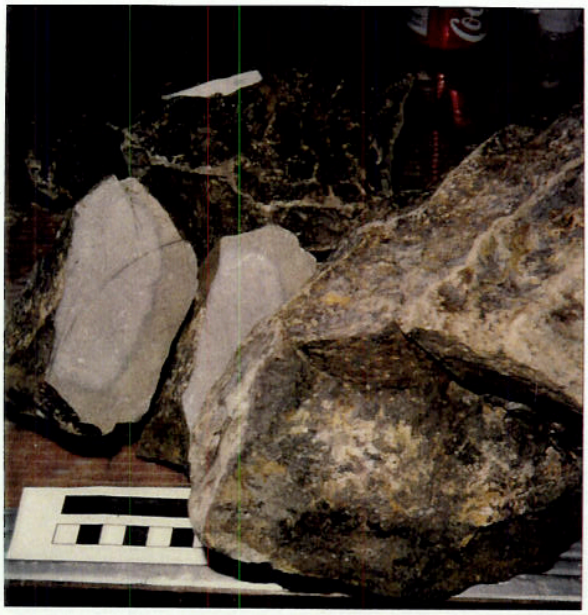
Surface Texture: Pitted cracked

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



DG-33

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: grey phaneritic ground mass with ~ 10% 2-3mm phenocrysts

Concentric → reddish brown alteration

Rim with 1-3mm black alteration rim. Some plag altered to smectite

Biology (?):

Described by: [redacted]

Subsampled by:

DG-33

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

SE Wall Fours trough

Cruise Id: EW-91-MP Size (cm): 5 x 18 x 35 Location: ~~V3-91-MP~~

Sample Id: D6-34 Weight (kg): ~ 4 kg Depth (m): 2200 - 2070

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: eroded patina

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max: patina Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-34

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subs

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: Aphanitic basalt with ~5% 1mm plag. phenocrysts concentric ~ reddish brown alteration rim

Biology (?): None

Described by: M.S

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 40 X 30 X 20 Location: SE Wall Rift Trough [redacted]

Sample Id: D6-35 Weight (kg): 30 Depth (m): 2200 - 2000

Mn Crust Description

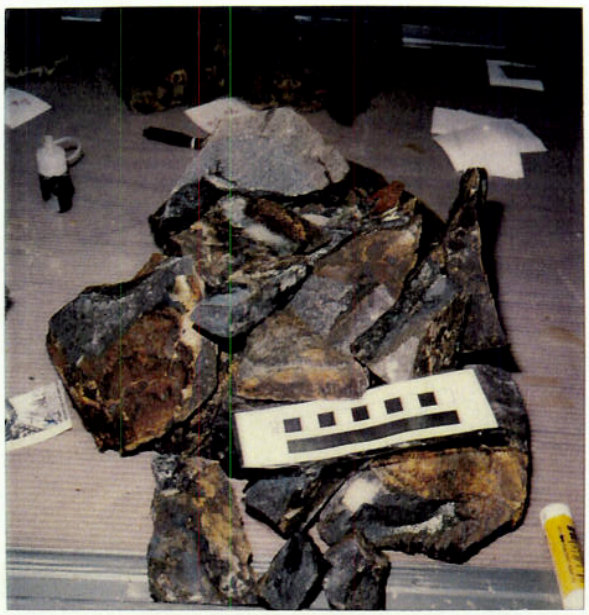
Surface Texture: patina

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



D6-35

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

D6-35A XRD Fracture Fill/alteration greenish-blush white layer from fracture C+O isotopes 2.113 gm, pyrite, XRD logan

1 piece to KORDI ~10%

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

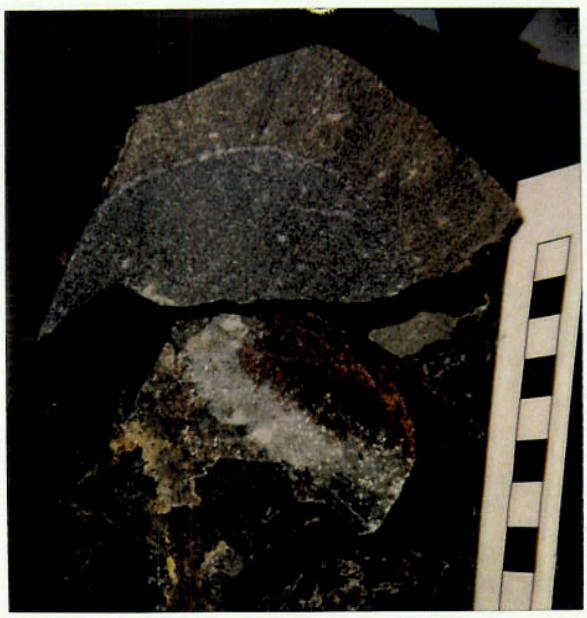
Description: Mostly aphyric fine grained, plagioclase basalt 15% thick oxidized margins + minor alteration along fractured surfaces

~~Biology (?)~~: (see no disseminated sulfides!)

Described by: ASD,

Subsampled by: JSS

Sulfides + Carbonate Fracture fill



D6-35

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-91-MP Size (cm): Garage sale Location: VB-91-MP

Sample Id: D6-36 Weight (kg): ~10 kg Depth (m): 2620-2700

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patchy

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-36

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: phaneritic groundmass w/ ~5% 1-2mm plag. phenocrysts. Altered to reddish brown. Pervasive alteration along fractures, alternating with discontinuous concentric alteration zones - glassy centers

Biology (?): encrusting forams

Described by: S.

Subsampled by:

D6-36

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

S.E wall Fais trough

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): Cobble Location: ~~V3-91-WP~~

Sample Id: D10-37 Weight (kg): ~5 kg Depth (m): 2200-2000

Mn Crust Description

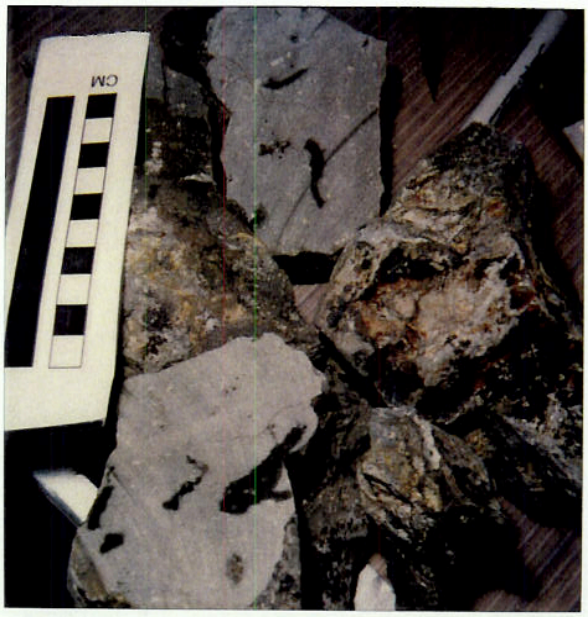
Surface Texture: eroded patina
Calcite lining older fractures.
Mn dendrites

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



D6-37

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

~15%

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: Mod. Grey phaneritic ground mass with 1-2mm plag. phenocrysts. Some alteration to smectite.

Biology (?):

Described by: J.S

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-91-WP Size (cm): 13x13x15 Location: S.E Fais trough

Sample Id: D6-38 Weight (kg): ~12kg Depth (m): [redacted]

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patina, eroded surface covered with small + large Mn dendrites + calcite + Redoxmorph stain

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

D6-38 TS XRD

1 piece to KSRD ~ 30%

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Grey

Description: Phanerite groundmass with 1-2mm plagioclase phenocrysts. 2 different + seperate alteration rims
① 1-2mm glass rim altered to greens + reds
② ~1mm, moderately altered basalt + possible rim ① above ②.

Biology (?): None

Described by: AS

Subsampled by: JCS / KSD

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

SE Wall Fair Trough

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 34 x 20 x 20 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D6-39 Weight (kg): 27 Depth (m): 2200 – 2000 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-39

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

D6-39 d/p TS, XRD

1 piece to XRD ~10%

Substrate Description

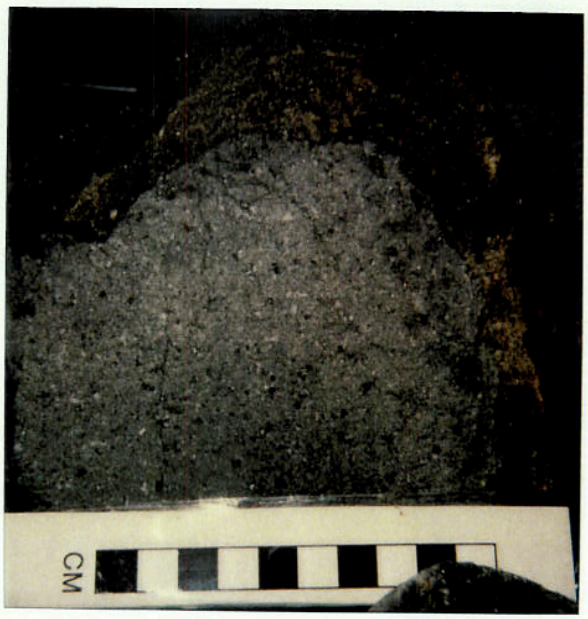
Rock Type: Basalt (or diabase)

Description: aphyric, fine to med. grained basalt or diabase. Thick "weathering" rind.

Biology (?):

Described by: ASD,

Subsampled by: JSS & ASD



D6-39

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

SE Wall Face Top

Cruise Id: [illegible] Size (cm): [illegible] Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D6-40 Weight (kg): 25 Depth (m): 2200 - 2000

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-40

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sul

D6-40 DPTS XRD

1 slice for XRD ~10%

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt (or diabase)

Description: aphyric, fine grained diabase with thin "weathering" rind. Same as D6-35

Biology (?):

Described by: ASO

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

EE wall Tow Ridge

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): 22 x 16x10 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D6-41 Weight (kg): 25 Depth (m): 2200~~2000~~

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: nodular

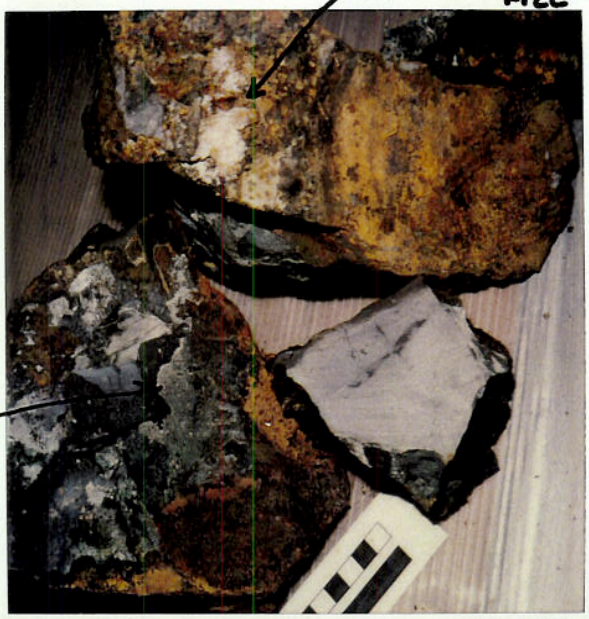
v. fine botryoids

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: nodular Max: 1 mm Ave:

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1	nodular	1mm		
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



D6-41

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subs

D6-41A XRD FRACTURE FILL (BROWN & WHITE)

D6-41B XRD CALCITE FRACTURE FILL

O + C isotopes 2.249 gm, XRD (again) ~15%

O + C isotopes 0.908 gm XRD (again)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: Rare plag. Lonsdaleite in fine grained phaneritic groundmass. Interior looks pretty fresh much alteration on

Biology (?): surfaces

Described by: ASD

Subsampled by: JSS

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 5? x ??-30 Location: SE Wall Fas Ridge

Sample Id: D6-42 Weight (kg): 40 Depth (m): 2200 - 2000

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: patina in rare spots

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: Max: Ave:

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-42

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

Lower to XRD! ~10%

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Diabase (or basalt)

Description: plagioclase phenocysts in fine grained phaneritic groundmass. Thick alteration rind

Biology (?):

Described by: ASD

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

SE Wall Fais Trough

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 30×30×2 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D6-43 Weight (kg): 30 Depth (m): 2200 – 2000 m.

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: patina in some areas

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-43

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

1 piece to XRD ~15%

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: mod. plagioclase phyric with plag glomerocrysts in aphanitic groundmass. Rare vugs. Plag. lath chalky. Rock mod. altered.

Biology (?):

Described by: KSD

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): [illegible] Location: SE Wall Fast Terrace [redacted]

Sample Id: D6-44 Weight (kg): 7 Depth (m): 2200-2250

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: pastina in some areas

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D6-44

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

D6-44A XRD - Late Fracture Fill (see back)

D6-44B XRD fracture fill w/ palagonite [illegible]

O+C isotopes 1.527gm

XRD (again)

O+C isotopes

1.704

XRD (again)

Substrate Description

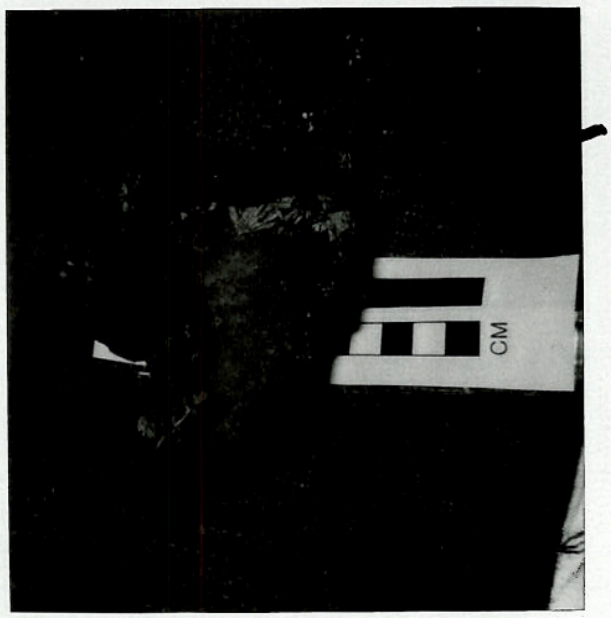
Rock Type: Basalt

Description: Sparsely plagioclase phyric with glomerocrysts in aphanitic groundmass. Has glass rind. Area with tiny vesicles below glassy

~~Biology (?)~~: selvage. Basalt pretty fresh but much alteration on surfaces,

Described by: XSD.

Subsampled by: JES



D6-44

D6-44A - Interesting rib, probably calcite
Reacts to HCl

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91WP Size (cm): lots of coffees Location: SE Vale Fais Trough

Sample Id: DG-45 Weight (kg): ~ 50 kg Depth (m): 2200 - 2000 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: —

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: — Max: — Ave: —

no photo

(8 boxes)

1 to KORDI

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Analyses

Subsample No.	Analysis	Layer Thick.	Wt.(g)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: plagioclase phyric basalt with phaneritic groundmass - moderately altered. Similar to DG-46 except coarser grained groundmass and more altered

~~Biology (?)~~:

Described by: A.D. (old?)

Subsampled by:

1

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: E7-91WP Size (cm): lots of cobbles Location: [redacted] SE Walls Fais Trough
Sample Id: D6-46 Weight (kg): ~ 40 kg Depth (m): 2200 - 2000 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

no photo

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

(6 boxes)
1 to KORDI

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: Plagioclase phyric (mostly glomerocrysts) in aphanitic groundmass. No vesicles. Less altered than D6-45

Biology (?):

Described by: AD

Analyses

Subsample No.	Analysis	Layer Thick.	Wt.(g)

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91WP Size (cm): lots of cobbles Location: [redacted] SE Wall Fais T.
Sample Id: D6-47 Weight (kg): ~ 15 kg Depth (m): 2200 - 2000 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

no photo

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

(3 boxes)
1 to KORDI

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: plagioclase phyric (mostly glomerocrysts) in aphanitic to glassy groundmass. Sparsely vesicular, some have

~~Biology (?)~~: fresh glass rinds. Similar to D6-46

~~Described by~~: probably margin AD of flow

Analyses

Subsample No.	Analysis	Layer Thick.	Wt.(g)

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): 5 x 3 x 3 Location: [redacted] SE Wake Island Trough

Sample Id: D6-48 Weight (kg): 0.5 Depth (m): 2200 - 2000

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

DUP D6-48

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

entire sample taken by ASD.

D6-48 DPTS } 54 gm
ICP-MS }

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt glass top

Description: Rounded glass knob w. rare plag. microphenocysts

Biology (?):

Described by: ASD,

Subsampled by: