Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW Sample I.D: Sta: D24-1A Location: S. of San Clemente

Size: _____ Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: _____

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: _____
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

This sample must be confused with another one, because there is no D24-1A (Is it D24-A1? If so - see next page)

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: _____

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD	C. Sorem
1: substrate	
2:	
chemistry: bulk substrate	

D24

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 41 D 24-A1-1 Location: S.P. Lee

Size: 4½x23x17cm Weight: ~6 kg

D = 2400 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 0.2cm max: 4cm ave: 1.0 cm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: 0.1 max: 2.5 ave: 0.3 cm

Surface texture: irregular (nodular, botryoidal)

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____

laminated: ____

massive: ____

porous: v. porous

dendritic: ____

other: when crust is broken, reveals it has a very open structure, almost spongy. Spaces filled with mud

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

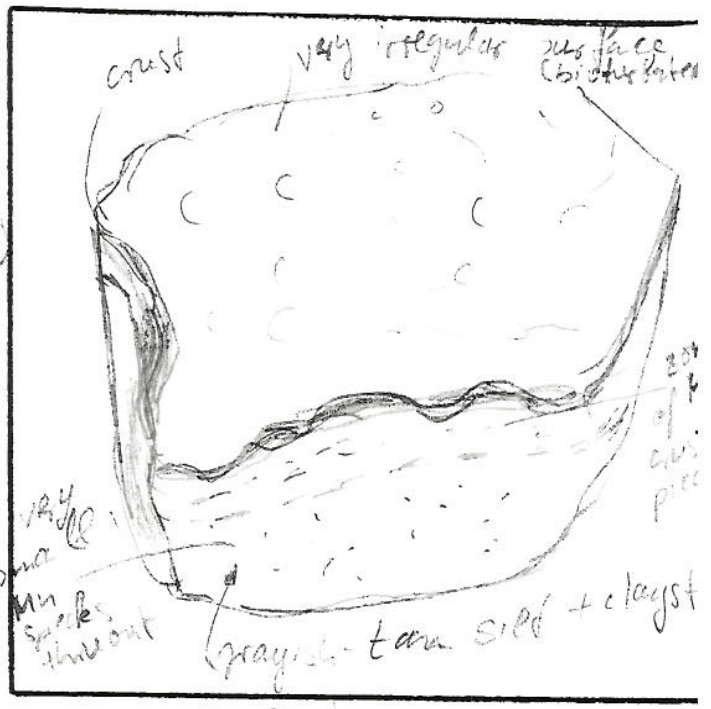
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: ____

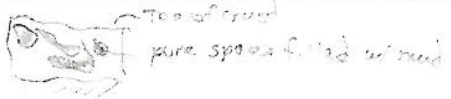
Substratum:

Rock type: silt + clay stone, partly indurated

Description: pale olive to grayish silt (to v. fine sand) with lots of foraminifers. Foraminifers seem to be Recent but appear infilling

Mineralogy (XRD): ____





Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
oxygen isotopes	Bill Shen 3/87

L5-83-HW

D24-A1

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Sample Id: L5-83-HW Size: 26 x 25 x 12 Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A2 Weight: 8 Kg Depth: 2400 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal; Mn is dense and

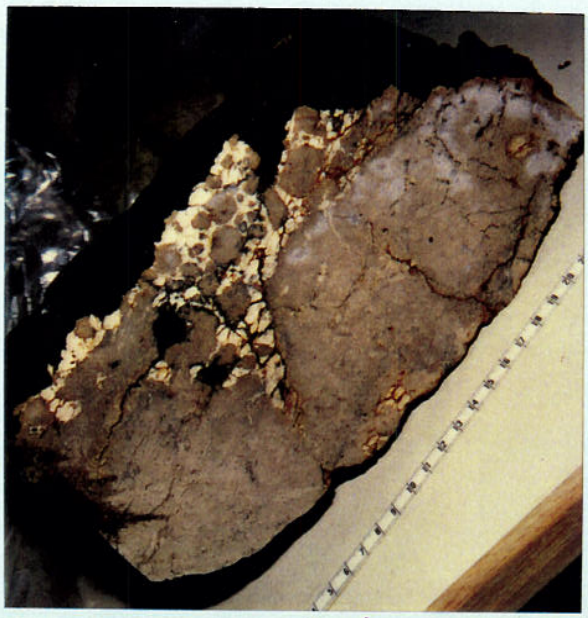
laminated in cross section

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 10 mm Max: 20 mm Ave: 12 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



L5-83-HW
D24-A2

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
35mm slide		G. Smith

Phosphate Study

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Phosphorite, two types of phosphorite pinkish cream that appears to be sedimentary limestone and cream colored clasts of the

Description:

Other pieces of crust

Described By: J. Schultz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Sample Id: L5-83-HW Size: 18x13x4 cm Location: S. P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24 - D1 Weight: 1.13 kg Depth: 2100m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: No Crust

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Bioturbated Silty Mudstone, yellowish cream colored, w/ bioturbations in a greyish colored mudstone matrix indurated

Description: silt to sand size

There are Mn clasts in the sample.

Described By: J. Schwartz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: 25 x 12.5 x 4.5 Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-D2 Weight: 1 kg Depth: ~2400 m

Mn Crust Description

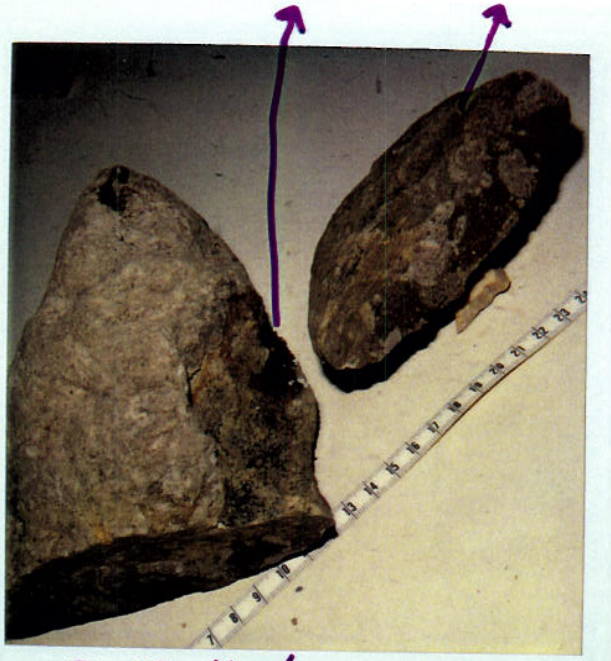
Surface Texture: Several small patches of crust, ranging to 1mm thick, porous to botryoidal, the largest area of crust appears between

Mn Crust Thickness: Some but can't be measured

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



nents and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Bioturbated Volcaniclastic sandstone, with Carbonaceous Sandy conglomerate above (?) There is a layer of ivory green clay in here. The

Description:

tan lithic is, probably, Manganese (?) burrows are filled with light tan to cream colored mud, where the sand is most intensely bioturbated it is lining upward

Described By: J. Schulz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: 10x9x3.5 cm Location: S.P. Lee Seamount

Sample Id: D24-D3 Weight: 1 kg Depth: 2400 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: NO CRUST

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Carbonaceous Sandy Mudstone Poorly sorted (bioturbated?) light pinkish brown; Poorly indurated

Description:

Some of the sand-size grains have to be Mn clasts. Slightly foraminiferal.

Described By: J. Schultz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Core Id: L5-83-HW Size: 12x9x6cm Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A3-1 Weight: ~1kg Depth: 2130

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Porous to smooth; patina of Mn coating up to 1mm thick, not continuous around the sample

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

D24-A3-1
L5-83-HW

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Carbonate mud with bioturbation w/ Fe and Mn staining in burrow traces

Description:

Described By: J. Schulz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: 8 x 7 x 3.5 cm Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A3-2 Weight: <1kg Depth: 2400 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth to granular botryoidal Mn

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

D24-A3-2
L5-83-HW

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Very altered volcaniclastic clasts in sandy mudstone matrix

Description:

Described By: T. Sakay Subsampled By:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: L5-83-HW Size: 23x11x4 cm Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A3-3 Weight: 4 like Depth:

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to granular upto 2mm

Thick dense uniform through 2mm thickness

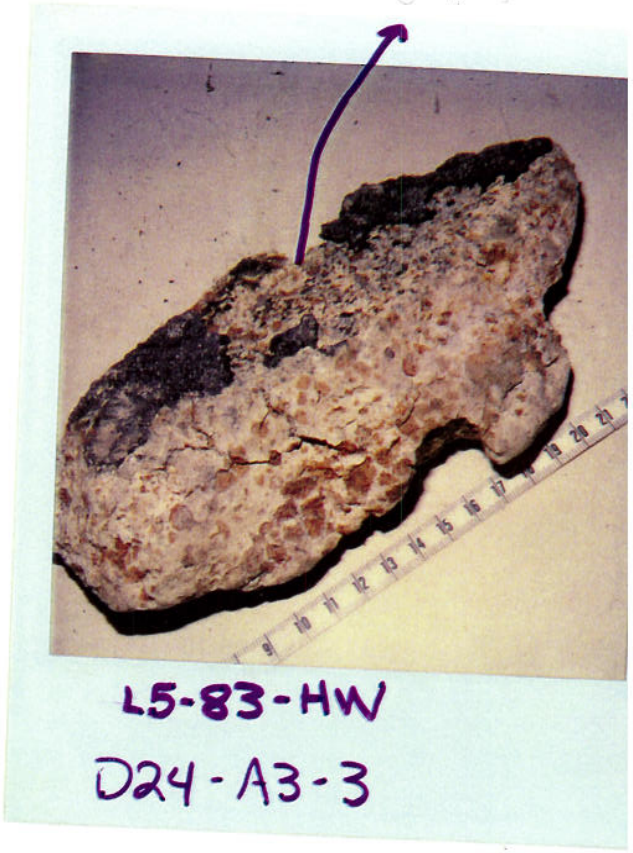
Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:



Substrate Description

Rock Type: Vesicular basalt (lava) w/ weathered silty mud matrix poorly individual similar to D24-A3-2

Description:

Vugs on bottom & some have small white xtals lining it. does not react with HCL perhaps a zeolite.

There is a succession of lacunae or bedding at the large (Pauto. (see D24-A3-1)

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
Bulk new crust	CC (Pastova)	8g 6/88 Job# BZ89 ↑ (from submitted shell)

Described By: J. Schulz Jung-Keuk Kang 6/88

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: 11 x 7 x 6 cm Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A3-4 Weight: < 1 kg Depth: 2400 m

Mn Crust Description

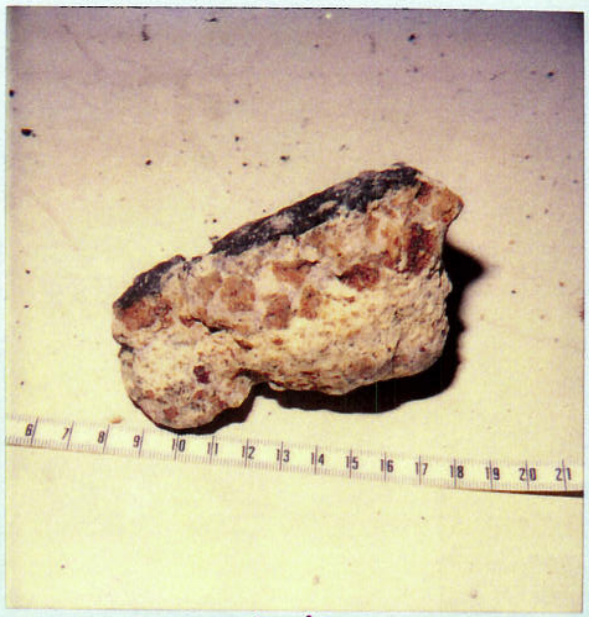
Surface Texture: smooth to granular, porous

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 1mm Max: 2mm Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



nents and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic breccia highly altered. Lapilli of beige clasts in waxy clay matrix separated by fine grained

Description:

sandy mudstone. The upper layer of large clasts and interstitial waxy light brown clay matrix.

This sample is similar to D24-A3-3 however the bedding is more discernible

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: I. Schwabe Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Sample Id: L5-83-HW Size: 21 x 19 x 5 cm Location: SP Ice Mount

Sample Id: D24-A3-5 Weight: 2 kg Depth: 2450

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patina of Mn up to 1mm

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Limestone. Cream colored bioturbated micrite

Description:

Described By: J. Schultz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: 2x1x1 Location: S. P. Lee Cyn

Sample Id: D24-A3-6 Weight: 1lb Depth: surface

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal to porous botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 1mm Max: 4mm Ave: 2mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered Volcanoclastic ... with lower clastic vs layers

Same stuff as D24-A3-3 & 5

Description: D24-A3-4

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
XRD		
I: substrate		Coated

Described By: Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: 32x26x15cm Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A3-7 Weight: 12 kg Depth: 2100

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal to smooth to granular

Mn occurs on all sides of the sample

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: patina Max: 13mm Ave:

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

L5-83-HW

D24-A3-7

ments and XRD Mineralogy:

The thickest crust is on one side of boulder. here it is dense and laminated. Within there is a thin (up to 2mm) layer of greenish colored phosphate beneath the Mn crust. The phosphate may also be concentrated on one side (not seen here)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic breccia to breccia sandy mudstone matrix

Description:

Some of the clasts are moderately altered (green clays)

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: J. Schulz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Sample Id: L5-83-HW Size: 17x12x13cm Location: S.P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A3-8 Weight: 2 kg Depth: 2400 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal and granular

granular in depressions

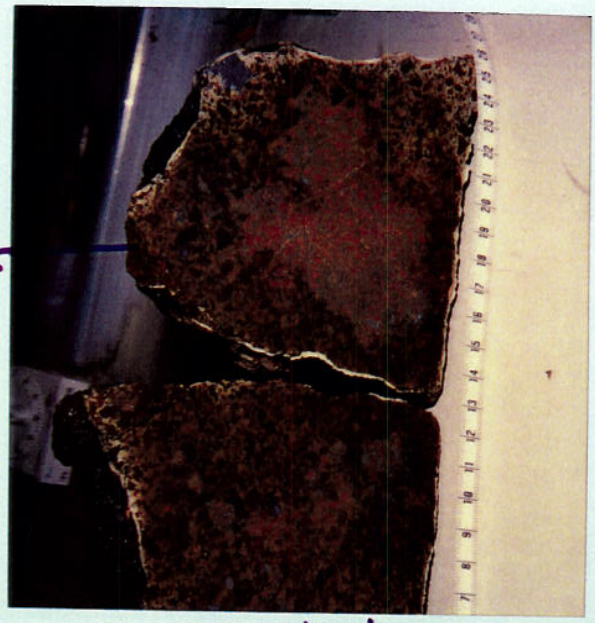
Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: <1mm Max: 9mm Ave:

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

different texture in center drusy more glassy.



L5-83-HW

D24-A3-8

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

This boulder is covered on all sides by thin (up to 3mm) layer of cream colored phosphorite, which is then covered by Mn crust.

Broke along a "fracture" which is Fe and Mn stained. On closer examination stain is crystalline material, very fine grained. Also another fracture was filled with foraminiferal sand.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic Breccia

Altered basalt clasts and very fresh grey basalt clasts in a green clay matrix

Description:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: J. Schulz Subsampled By:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW Sample I.D: Sta: D24 A3-9 &10 Location: [illegible]

Size: 22×14×8cm Weight: 1 kg+

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: flaking max: 5mm ave: 2mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal to granular

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Limestone 2 types

Description: light colored interbedded with dark colored that cements breccia pieces of the other. Similar to D24A2

D24-A3-10 like a fractured piece of this it is the same lithology. The fracture appears to stain however it is covered by Fe colored minerals that react with HCl

Mineralogy (XRD): D24-A3-11 same as 9 & 10 All 3 samples combined are.

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	C. Daniel
I: subsamples	

Desc. by J. Schwarz

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: 25-83-HW Size: _____ Location: S. P. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24-A11 Weight: _____ Depth: _____

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
Bulk Mn crust	CC (Reston)	10g 6/88 Job#BZ89 (Somewhere in detail sheets)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: _____

Description:

Described By: Jung-Keuk Kang 5/88

Jung-Keuk Kang 6/88

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: _____ Location: S.P Lee Guyots

Sample Id: D24-A3-12 Weight: 1kg Depth: 2400

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: granular to botryoidal; infills around some cobbles and is thickest there

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: Patchy Max: 10cm Ave: 1mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

L5-83-HW
D24-A3-12

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Limestone

Description:

Source Study as D24-A3-9,10

Described By: J Schultz Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

se Id: L5-83-HW Size: 28 x 3x15cm Location: S.P. Lee Gravel

Sample Id: D24-A3-13 Weight: 1kg Depth: 2400

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal to granular

The thickest crust is porous and vitreous

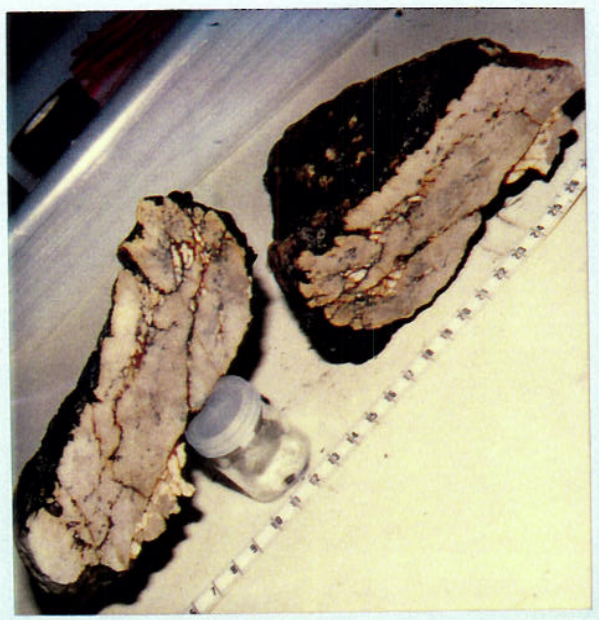
Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: patina Max: 12mm Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

nents and XRD Mineralogy:



D24 - A3-13
L5-83-HW

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Limestone

Description:

Mn staining along fracture planes

Mn staining patchy along one fracture face

Described By: T. Sowle Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

e Id: L5-83-HW Size: 10 x 12 cm Location: S.P. Lee Guyots

Sample Id: D24-A3-14 Weight: ~1 kg Depth: 2490

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal - some pavement

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: Patina Max: 2mm Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

D24-A3-14

L5-83-HW

nents and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Limestone, with preserved bioturbation

Description:

Described By: J. Schulte Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: L5-83-HW Size: 23 x 12 x 9 cm Location: S. Pt. Lee Guyot

Sample Id: D24 - A3 - 15 Weight: 4 lbs Depth: 2100

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal to smooth

Crust on top of Sample is thicker (some areas) on bottom is thinner and very open pored

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 1mm Max: 3mm Ave: 2mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic breccia, altered clasts in a green clay matrix. The sample has some bedding w/ zones of little to

Description:

no clasts between clast laden zones. The upper clast laden bed has a waxy clay matrix - some spots (pinkish/brown) Poorly indurated, very friable; if rewetted it falls apart

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By: T. Schulz Subsampled By:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D24-A3-16 Location: SP Lo-Blyk

Size: 30x13x8.5cm Weight: 2 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: patina max: 1mm ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: microbotryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Limestone

Description: tr and Mn staining in rocks and cracks and along fractures

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	C. Daniel
1: substrate	
2:	