Dredge 5

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-A2 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 30x19x19cm Weight: 8.623 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2mm max: 1cm ave: 1cm or top 2mm on bottom

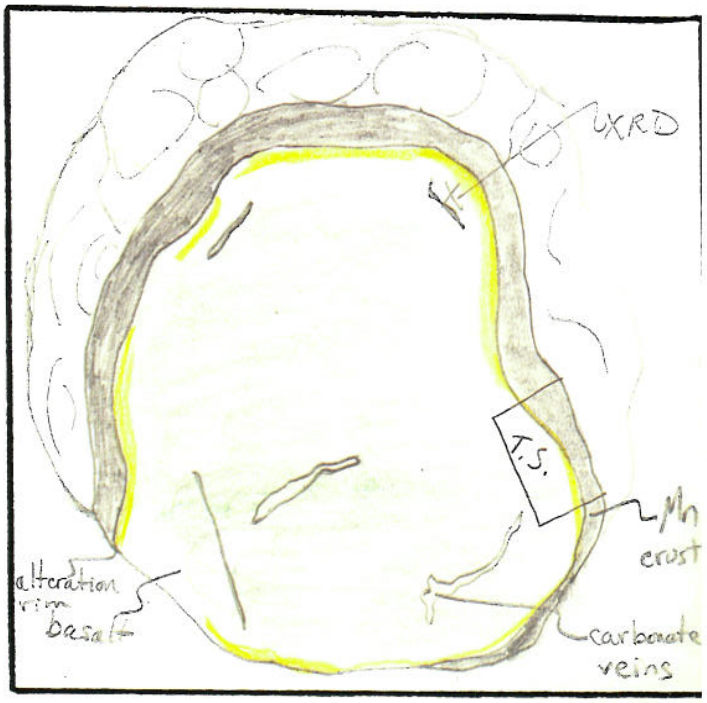
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: slightly Botryoidal & abraided smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

I: Todorokite(?) + new Mn ??

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining in crust

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt

Description: Mn crust completely surrounding large gray-green fresh-looking basalt boulder. Yellow alteration rim between crust & basalt. A few small veins of white, well-indurated* carbonate sediment. Crust falling off rock - tan sediment (phosphorus?) thinly coating basalt (& underneath crust)

* fizzes when scratched

Mineralogy (XRD):

II: CO_3-Apatite & Illite

III: CO_3-Apatite, Plagioclase, MnO_2 & Birnessite?

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD	Charlaine
I - Mn crust	
II - white vein	
III - basalt	
Doubly Polished Thin section to Mann Petro. thru all of upper crust & down into basalt	
Slab end piece given to: for flotation separation studies	Don. G. Foot Jr. Salt Lake City Research 729 Arapeen Dr. SLC, UT 84108

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-1 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 25x17x12 Weight: 4.8 kg D = 2350 - 2100 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 0.3 max: 1½ cm ave: 0.6 cm

Inner crust: min: 0.2 max: 0.8 ave: 0.5

Outer crust: min: 0.2 max: 0.8 ave: 0.5

Surface texture: bumpy - smooth to porous areas

Internal structure:

layered: ✓
laminated: ✓
massive: inner crust
porous: outer crust
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

I CO_3-Apatite, Qtz, MnO_2
VI ?

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: phosphatic cemented breccia

Description: clasts of yellow-tan sst. and breccia and grey-brown basalt all with their own Mn crust in pinkish tan phosphorite matrix

Mineralogy (XRD):

I: Plagioclase, CO_3-Apatite, Smectite
II: Plagioclase, Smectite, CO_3-Apatite
III: CO_3-Apatite + ?
IV: CO_3-Apatite
VII CO_3-Fluorapatite

over

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
microprobe polished section	
Slab given to: (mining possibilities)	James Wenzel (MDA)
Subsample — grams in crust	Lauren Mullineaux?
" " in sed.	Paula Quinterno U.S.
XRD:	Charlaine
I: gray volc.	
II: yellow volc.	
III: white matrix	
IV: pink matrix	
V: Mn matrix	
VI: Mn crust	
VII: phenocryst	
Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pet. thru upper crust down into breccia	
35mm slide	G. Smith

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5 A3-3

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: _____ Weight: 2.3 kg.

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 0.2 max: 2.0 cm ave: ~1 cm

Inner crust: min: 0.5 max: 1.5 ave: ~1 cm

Outer crust: min: 0.1 max: 0.5 ave: 0.3 cm

Surface texture: rough + porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: inner crust
porous: outer crust
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

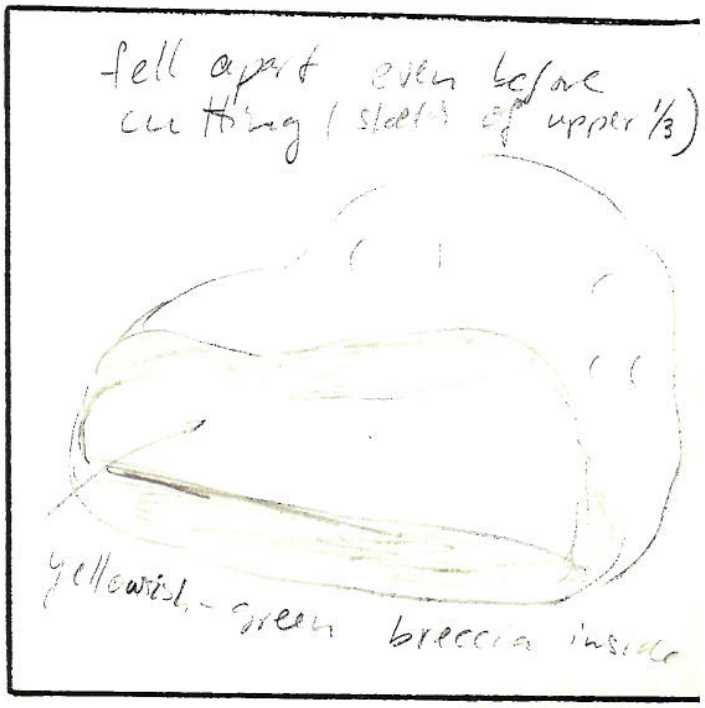
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:
veinlets of calcite(?) and phosph. running thru crust

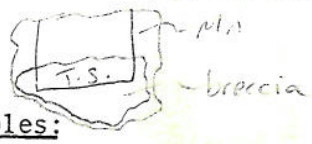
Substratum:

Rock type: volcaniclastic breccia

Description: yellowish sandy matrix w. very clasts of volcanic rock most highly altered - phosphatic with pieces (pinkish) + lots of broken Mn crust fragments

Mineralogy (XRD):





Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Charlaine
I - Mn crust	
II - white vein	
III - yellow breccia	
Doubly Polished T.S. sent to Hamm Pet	
taken from * knob end - thick crust on top, thinner Mn on all sides	

Rock Pile

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-4

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: _____ Weight: 2.5 Kg.

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 0.6 max: 2.0 ave: 1.0 cm

Inner crust: min: 1.0 max: 1.5 ave: 1.0

Outer crust: min: 0 max: 0.8 ave: 0.6

Surface texture: tiny bumps w. smooth surfaces

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓ inner crust
porous: ✓ outer crust
dendritic:
other: lower crust / sediment interface show "load structures"

Mineralogy (XRD):

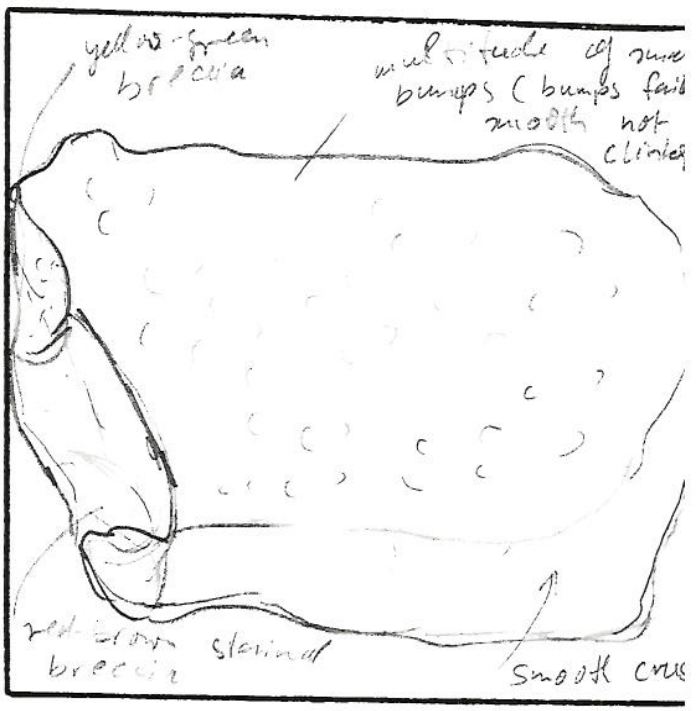
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:
phosph. nib. layer under crust (one side only) Fe oxide stains in porous crust

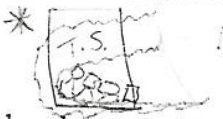
Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: gray-brown to greenish brown sltd. + clay matrix — highly altered volcanic clasts, Mn crust fragments + pinkish phosphorite rich layer

Mineralogy (XRD):





Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Charlene
I: Mn crust	
II: tan sst?	
III: Wh. sst?	
Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pet. thru* round end-all of upper crust + some of side + bottom crust	
Subsampled forams	Paula Quinteros
Density	

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-5 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 25x18x10 Weight: ~3.2 kg. Depth: 2350 - 2100 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1 cm max: 3.5 ave: 2.1 cm

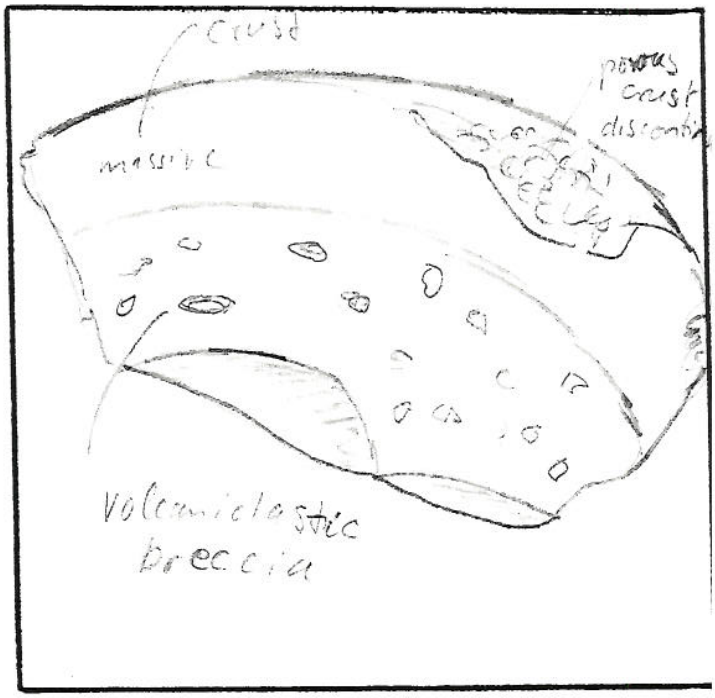
Inner crust: min: 1 cm max: 2.5 ave: 2 cm

Outer crust: min: 0 max: 0.5 ave: 0.3

Surface texture: fairly smooth w. porous rough areas

Internal structure:

layered: ✓
laminated: ✓
massive: ✓ (inner crust)
porous: ✓ discontinuous outer crust
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Major δ MnO2
Trace Qtz, plg.

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: volcaniclastic breccia

Description: well rounded pebble to cobble clasts of foram siltstone and phosphorite — irregularly shaped many with their own Mn crust also lots of broken Mn crust fragments — well indurated

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
organic matter chem. >50gm.	Bill Orem 3/23/83
XRD unpolished crust	Lisa
Subsampled forams	Paula Quinteiro

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-6

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 12x9x8 cm Weight: 1.0 kg.

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 0.5 max: 3.Cm ave: 2 cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 5mm

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 1.5cm

Surface texture: nodular with porous crevices

Internal structure: ___

layered: 4 layers ≈ 0.5cm each

laminated: ___

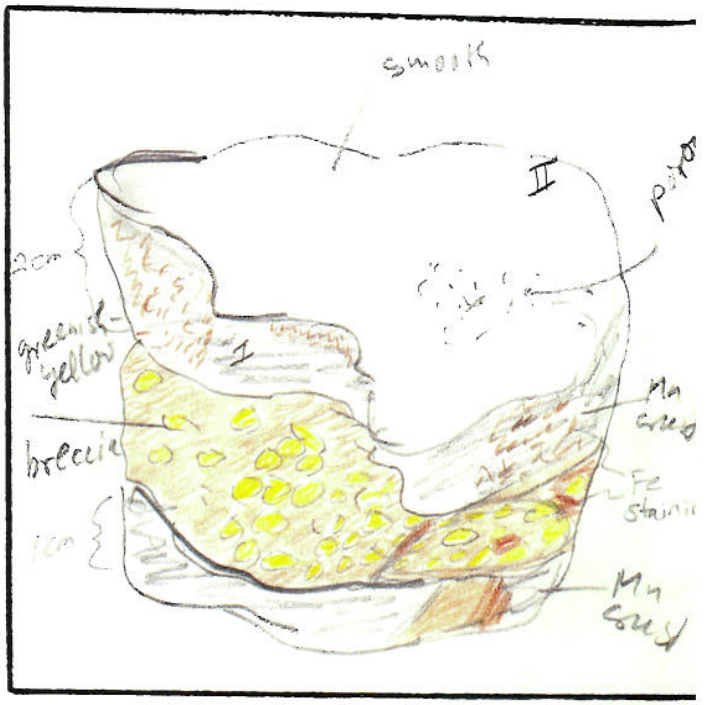
massive: ___

porous: ___

dendritic: ___

other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___



Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

brown + tan clay layers + surface coating on crust

Fe oxide staining at worm tubes? in crust

Substratum:

Rock type: volcaniclastic breccia

Description: Mn crust on all sides

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD	C. Daniel
I Inner Mn crust	
II outer " "	
± has Fe oxide & CO_3 ap in crust	
Pt group (12/86)	Floyd Brown

LS-93-HW

D5-A3-6

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-13-7

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 5x12x10 Weight: 1.5 kg.

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.0 max: 3.0 ave: 2.0cm

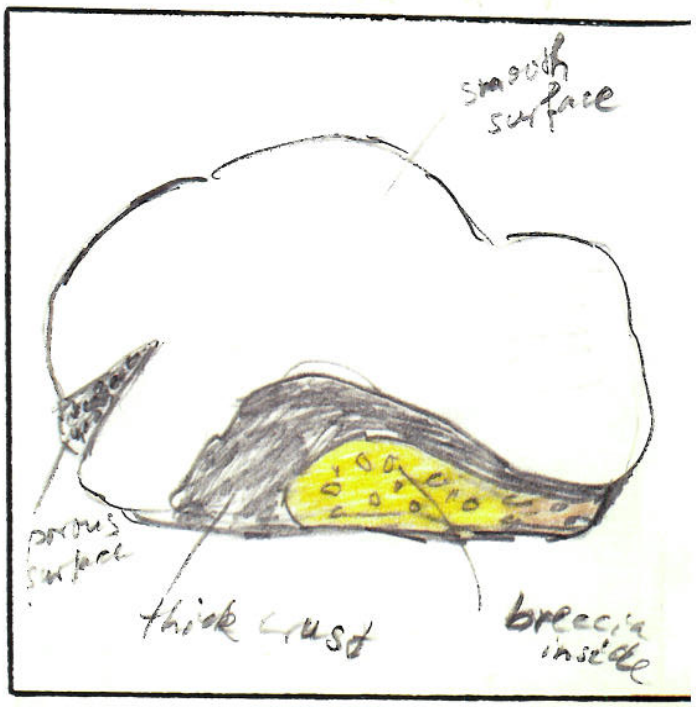
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: smooth to granular in depressions

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ at least 4 layers
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Mn oxide layers on crust
Fe oxide staining on crust

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

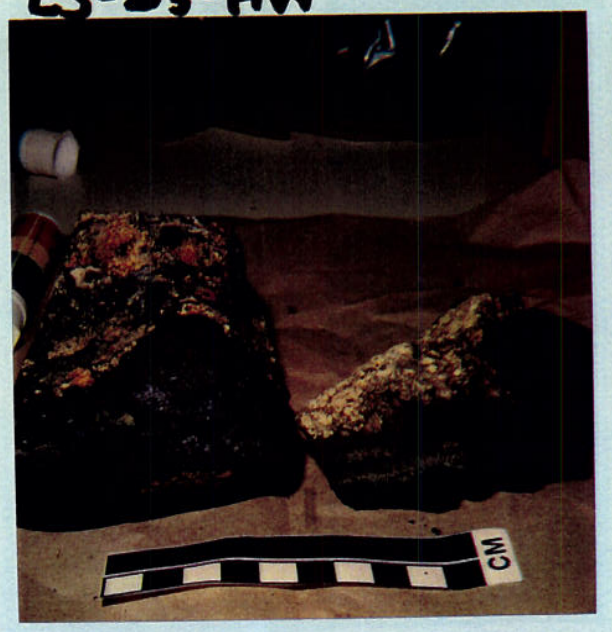
Description: Mn crust on altered (7cm) clast with altered yellow-tan clay material

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

LS-83-HW



D5-A3-7

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-8

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 13x9x5cm Weight: 492g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 2.8cm ave: 2.5cm

Inner crust: min: .6 max: .8 ave: .7cm

Outer crust: min: 1.2 max: 1.8 ave: 1.5cm

Surface texture: granular → smooth

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ~4 layers

laminated:

massive: ✓

porous:

dendritic:

other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

2 ~1 cm layers - altered volcanics

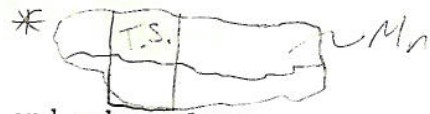
Fe oxide stain on crust

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description: Smooth Mn crust on top; ~1cm layer of altered volcanics in middle with some Mn coating; porous Mn crust on bottom

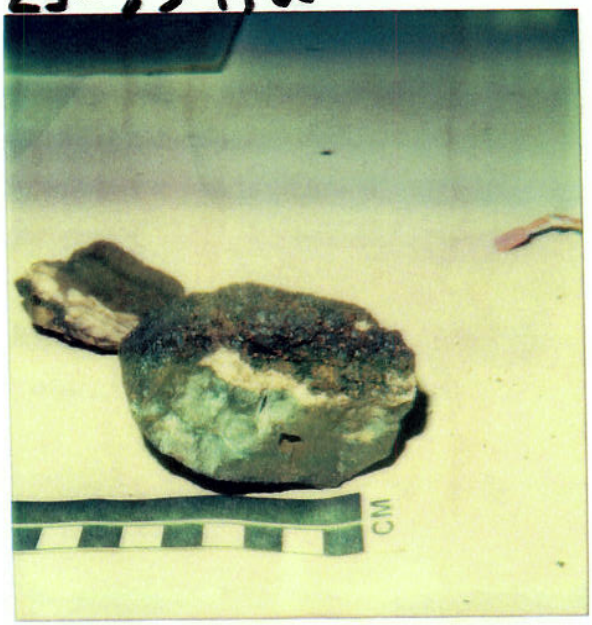
Mineralogy (XRD):



Analyses and subsamples:

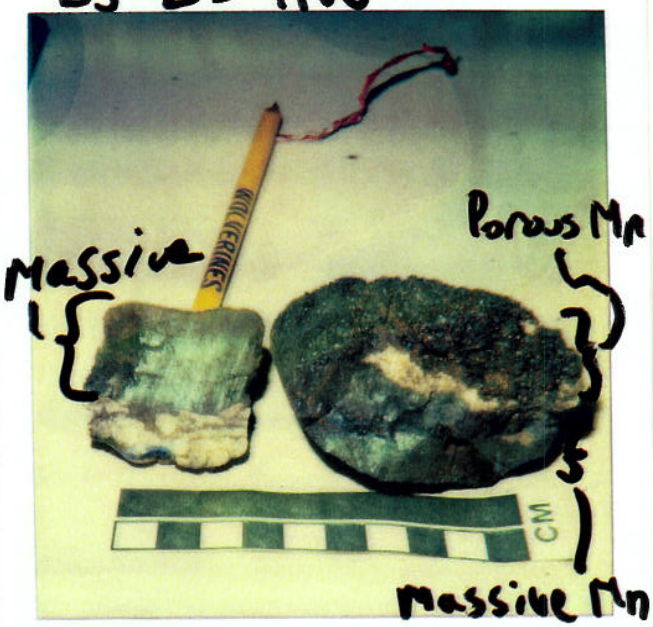
analysis:	analyst:
XRD	C. Daniel
I inner Mn crust	
II outer Mn "	
*Polished T.S. to Mann Pet.	
Mn crust chem (Kastner)	Jung-Keuk Kang 6/8
I 0-5 mm 4 mm	Job # BZ 89
II 5-15 " 10 "	
III 15-25 " 8 "	

L5-83-HW



D5-A3-8

L5-83-HW



D5-A3-8

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-A3-9

Location: Nerkor Ridge

Size: _____ Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Inner crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Surface texture: _____

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: _____
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: _____

Description: _____

*fizzes when scratched

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
subsample Foram	Scripps
" " "	USGS
XRD:	
I: pick vole clast	
E: white sed	
I: grey vole clast	
I: Mn crust	
Chemistry - substrate	
Density	

LS-83-HW

DS-A3-9

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-13-10

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 16x12x9 Weight: 1.6 kg

Mn crust thickness: thin coating all around

Total: min: ~1mm max: ~5mm ave: ~2mm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Surface texture: rough? grades to abraided smooth

Internal structure: ___

layered: ___
laminated: ___
massive: ✓
porous: ___
dendritic: ___
other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:
Fe oxide staining of vole. clasts

Substratum:

Rock type: Breccia

Description: Thin Mn crust on all sides
Clasts are surrounded by 2-5mm Mn.
one pumiceous basalt? clast
carb. matrix

* Carbonate matrix & pumiceous? phosphorite

* fizzes when scratched & examined w/ hand lens

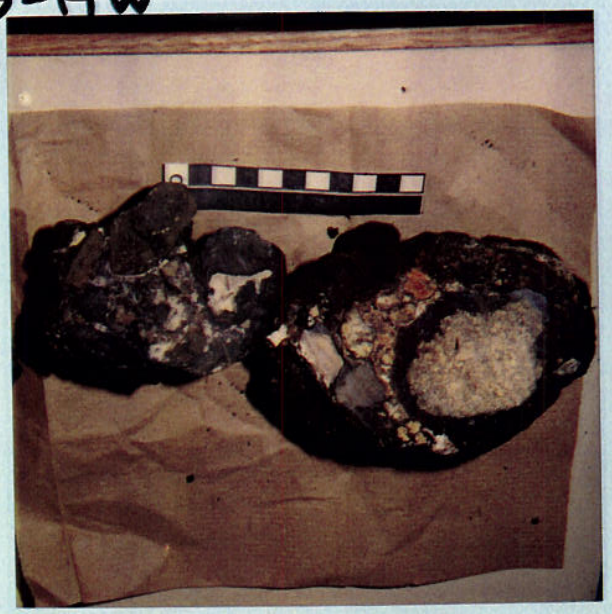
Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	
I - pumiceous vole. clast	
II - white sed.	
III - Mn crust	
IV - chert clast	
* Doubly Polished I.S. to Mann. Pet.	

45-83-HW

D5-
A3-
10



Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-11

Location:

Size: Weight:

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: 13cm ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

* Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pet., taken from knob end

LS-83-HW

DS-A3-11

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-12 Location:

Size: Weight:

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

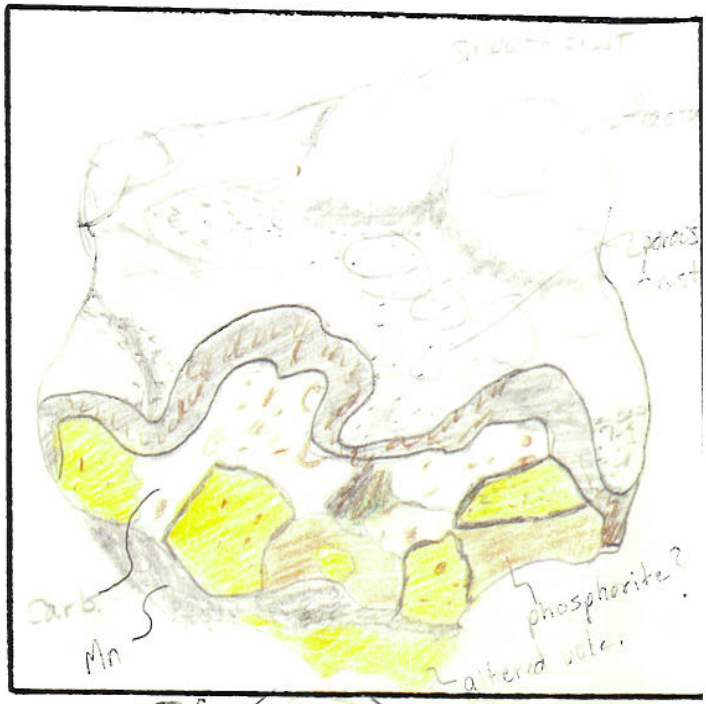
Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

* fizzes when scratched; observed w/ hand lens

Mineralogy (XRD):



Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Subsampled forams U.S.G.S.	Paula Quinterno
Few small pieces mining possibilities	John Halkyard for mechanical strai
*Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pet.	

LS-83-HW DS-A3-12

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-13 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: portion Weight: 2200g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2mm max: 6mm ave: 5mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: co-cyclical; smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

brown phosphorite coating on the

Substratum:

Rock type: volc breccia

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

LS-83-HW

DS-A3-13

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-14

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: _____ Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 6mm max: 9mm ave: 8mm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: _____
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: _____

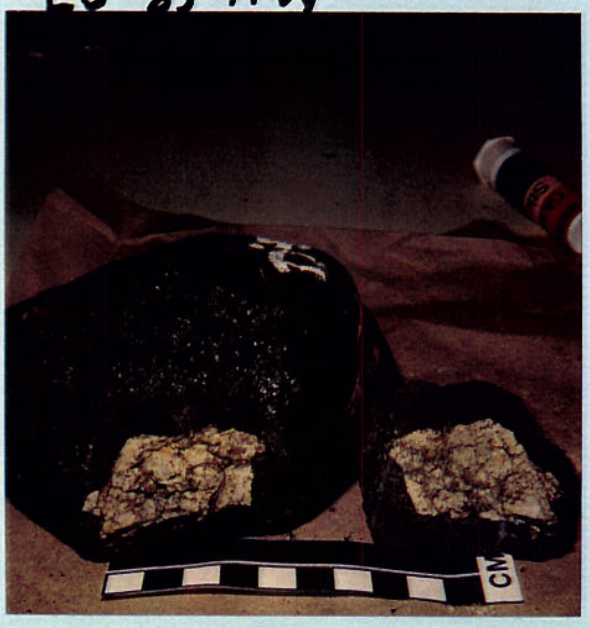
Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

LS-83-HW



DS-A3-14

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-15 Location: Nazca Ridge

Size: 15x12x7 Weight: ~2 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2mm max: 3cm ave: 2cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

thin carbonate sediment on one side of crust
Fe oxide stain

Substratum:

Rock type: vole breccia

Description: Thick brown crust on one side of rock brown sediment between clasts and yellow stain on one side of crust

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Pt Group (12/86)	Floyd Brown
*Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pet.	

L5-83-HW

D5-A3-15

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-16 Location:

Size: Weight:

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

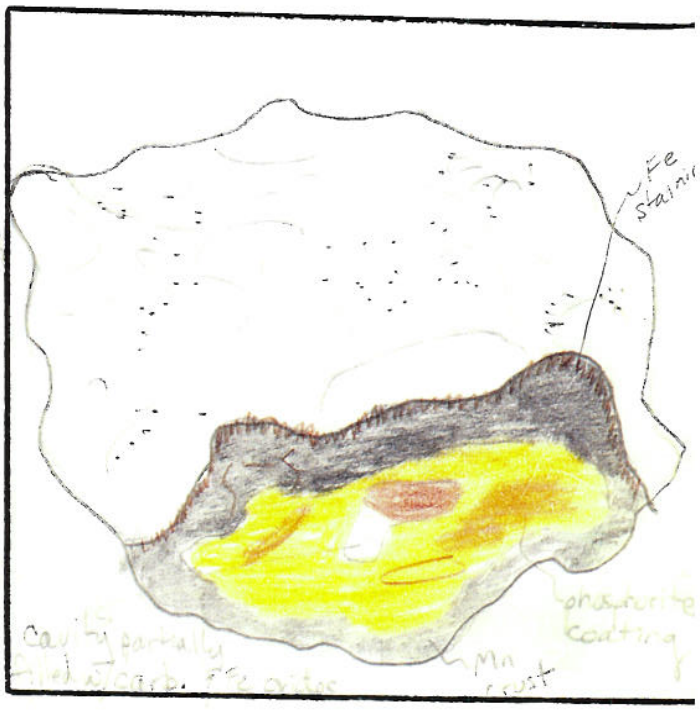
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

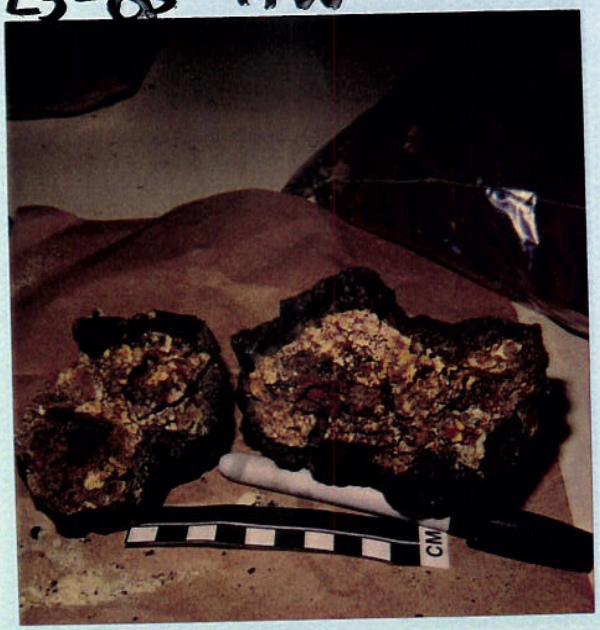
Mineralogy (XRD):



Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

L5-83-HW



D5-A3-16

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-17 Location: Yorker Ridge

Size: 16 x 12 cm Weight: 1561 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 5mm max: 11mm ave: 8mm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Surface texture: porous-granular

Internal structure: ___

layered: ___
laminated: ___
massive: ✓
porous: ___
dendritic: ___
other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe sediment coating
white carbonate replacement of altered clasts

Substratum:

Rock type: ___

Description: Thin crust on top of a part of bottom soft green powdery altered volc. 3" clasts" - hard to see boundary of individual "clasts" - partly cemented by white* carbonate - soft & powdery

* fizzes when scratched & observed w/hand lens

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Ceramic - Foram	Scripps Lauren Mullineaux
" "	U.S.G.S. Paula Quinterno

L5-83-HW

D5-A3-17

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-18 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 15x9x9 Weight: 1.3 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1mm max: 2cm ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

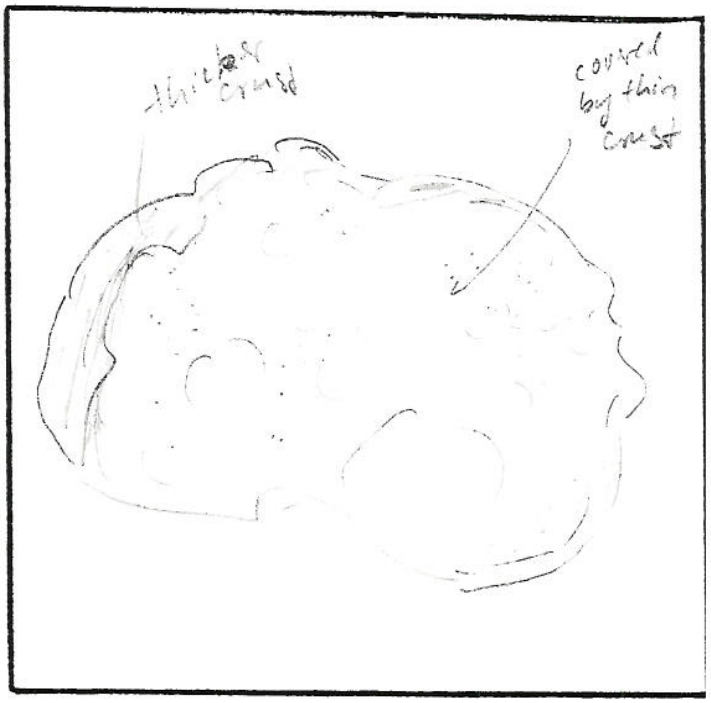
Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: rough + porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):



Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

white carbonate coating on surface of crust; fluoride

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcaniclastic

Description: The crust all around, thickens the ... basalt clasts, with small (<1) large yellow ... phosphorite is replacing ... phosphorite

Sediment ... of rock

* Not sure which ... is the other crust, porous surface ... sediment coating.

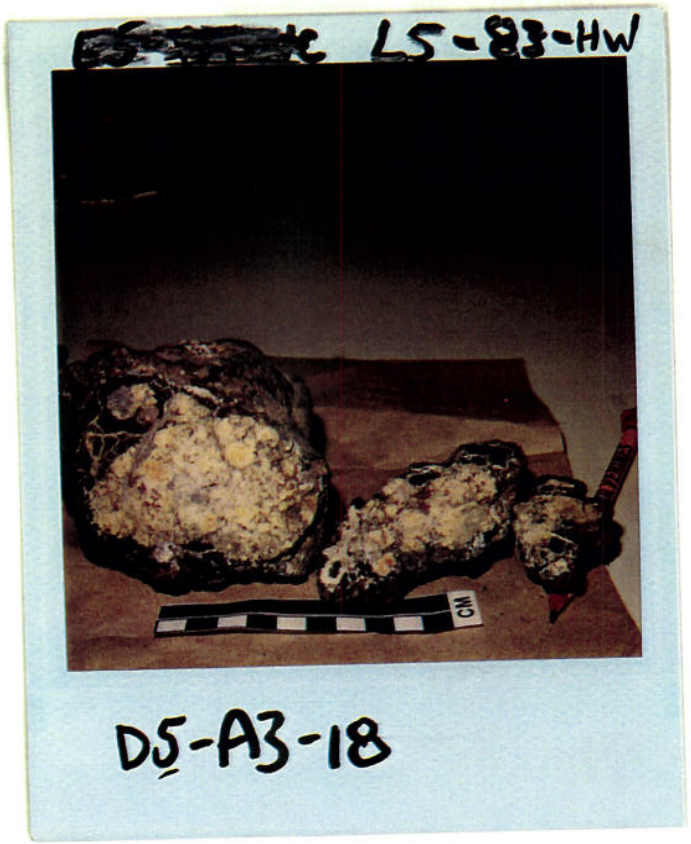
Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Subsampled foram	Paula Quinterno
*Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pet.	

* Sec x-sec on back

Cross-section
T.S.
white
phosphatic
clasts


LS-83-HW
CM
DS-A3-18

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-19 Location: Nectar Ridge

Size: 11x8x6 Weight: 0.8 kg

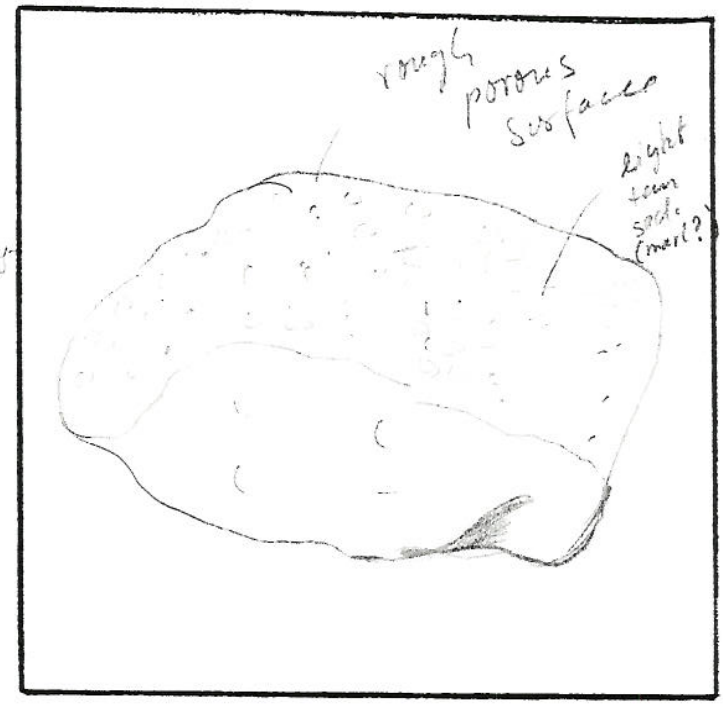
Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2mm max: 6mm ave: 4mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: porous & granular, small botryoids



Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: ✓
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining of worm tubes(?) all over crust. White carbonate(?) sediment on crust

Substratum:

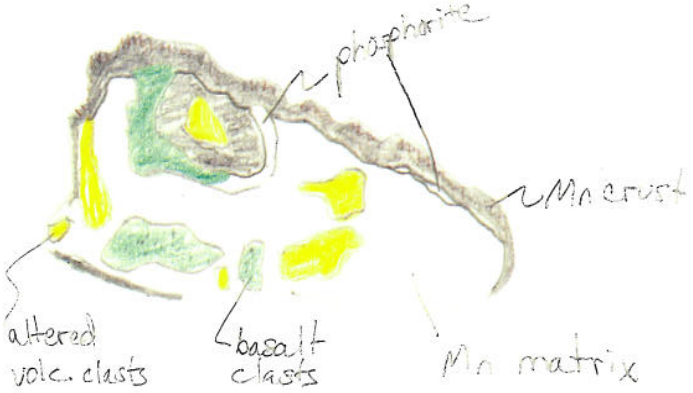
Rock type: Volc. breccia

Description: Mn crust all around & Mn matrix, yellow soft, vesicular, vole. clasts; grey vesicular basalt clasts, Tan & white phosphorite in veinlets

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:



Cross Section

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-A3-20 Location: Necker

Size: 9x7x4cm Weight: 150 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1cm max: 4cm ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: /
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:
Dark brown phosphorite

Substratum: None

Rock type:

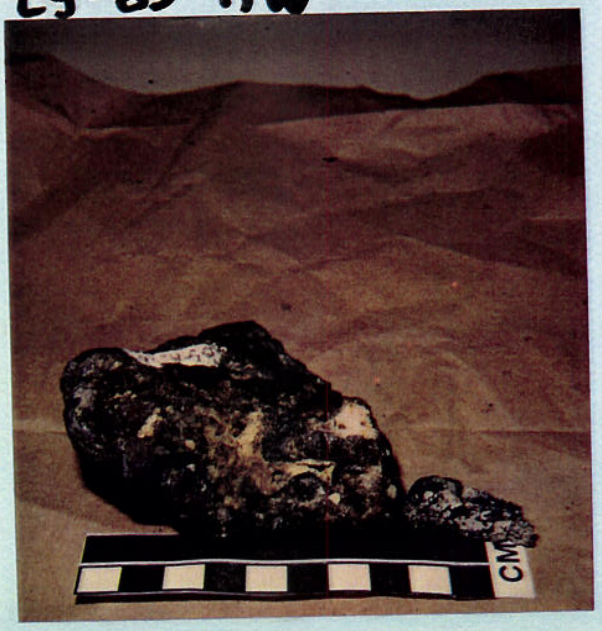
Description: Solid Mn crust with a few cavities on one side which are filled with a tan clay? sediment White carbonate sediment coating on half of upper surface. Dark brown phosphorite? thin coating on underneath & side w/ cavities.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
subsample - foram	Lauren Mullineaux

L5-83-HW



D5-A3-20

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-A3-21

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 11x10x6cm Weight: 1.17 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3mm max: 1cm ave: 1cm-top 3mm-bottom

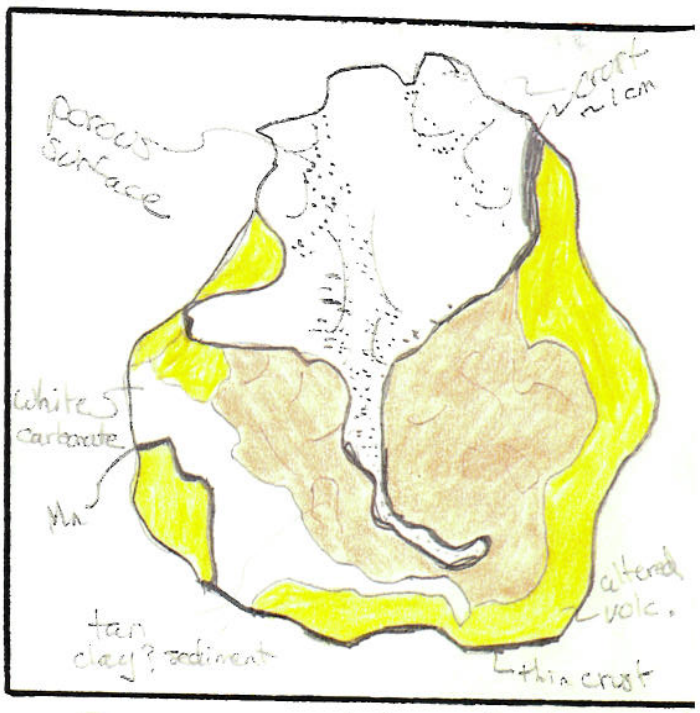
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: rough & porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



2 pieces - could have broken apart

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe Staining of worm tubes? in crust

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Mn crust covers only part of top & bottom (crust seems to have broken off in places). Clast (s?) are highly altered soft yellow, granular. Fairly large amounts of tan clay? sediment coating & white powdery carbonate material (fizzes when scratched)

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Subsampled foram's	Paula Quinteros

LS-83-HW

DS-A3-21

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D 5-83-2A

Location: Necker Ridge

2 pieces 12.4kg

Size: 5x10cm Weight: 1.425 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1mm max: 5cm ave: 2.7mm

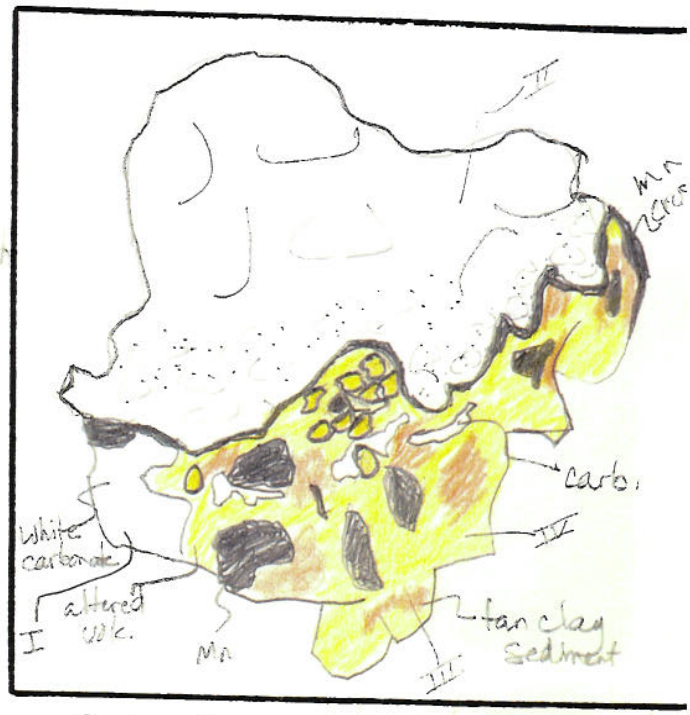
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: porous/granular to botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



2 pieces could have broken apart

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

a little fe staining in crust
yellow highly altered v/c clasts
white carbonate sed. matrix

Substratum:

Rock type: v/c. breccia

Description: Mn crust or top is either Mn is incorporated throughout rock or crust (?) Yellow highly altered v/c clasts, many small ones surrounded by Mn. Some white carbonate matrix & tan clay sediment coating *

* fizzes when scratched & observed w/ hand lens

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Chadwick
I - White Sed	
II - Mn	
III - Tan sed.	
IV - yellow v/c.	
Subsampled forams	Paula D'Antonio

LS-83-HW

D5-A3-22

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-A3-23

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 27x14x12 Weight: 2.730 Kg

This rock is the same as A3-22

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

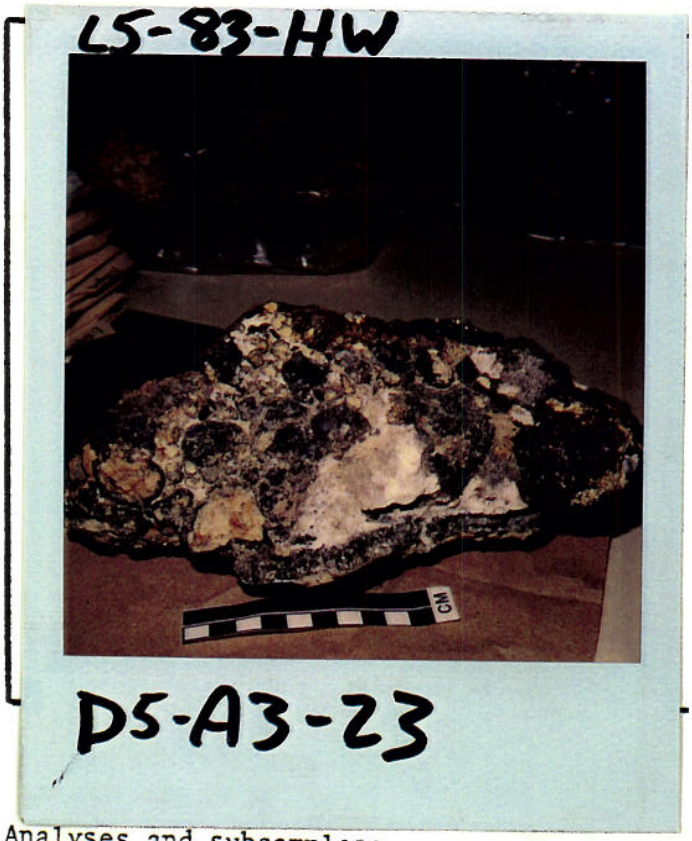
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):



Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-83-24 Location: Necker

Size: _____ Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Inner crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Surface texture: _____

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: _____
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: _____

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Whole Rock Taken	Lauren Mullineaux

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-83-25

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 32x18x8cm Weight: 3Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 8mm max: 2cm ave: 1.4cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal & porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

over →

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

minor Fe ox. de staining in crust

Substratum:

Rock type: volc.

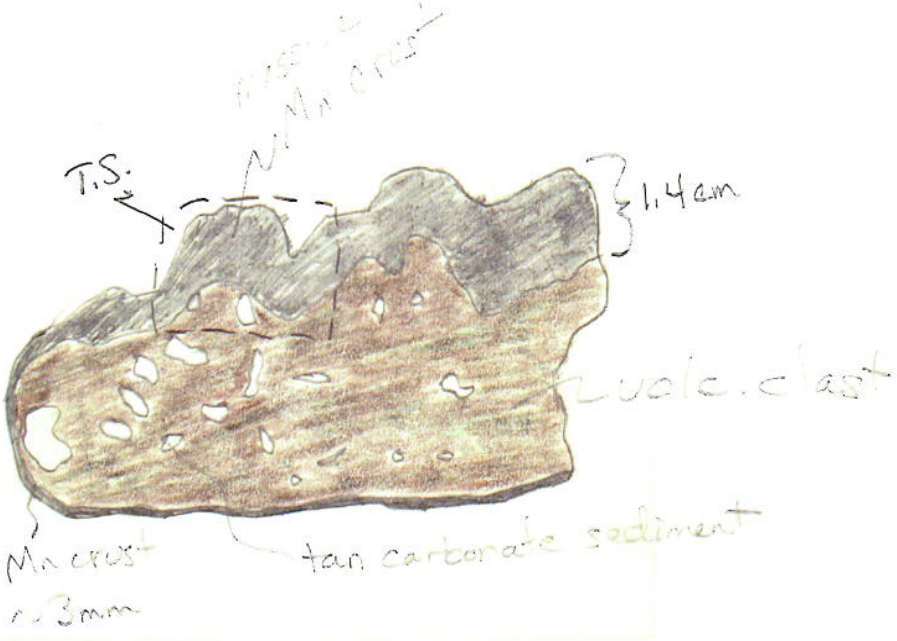
Description: Mn crust all around - thins out on sides & bottom. A lot of cavities in crust on bottom. One large (13x5cm) greenish brown aphanitic clast also with cavities which are filled with tan carbonate (fizzes easily) sediment. Also a lot of black Mn grains around edge of cavities.

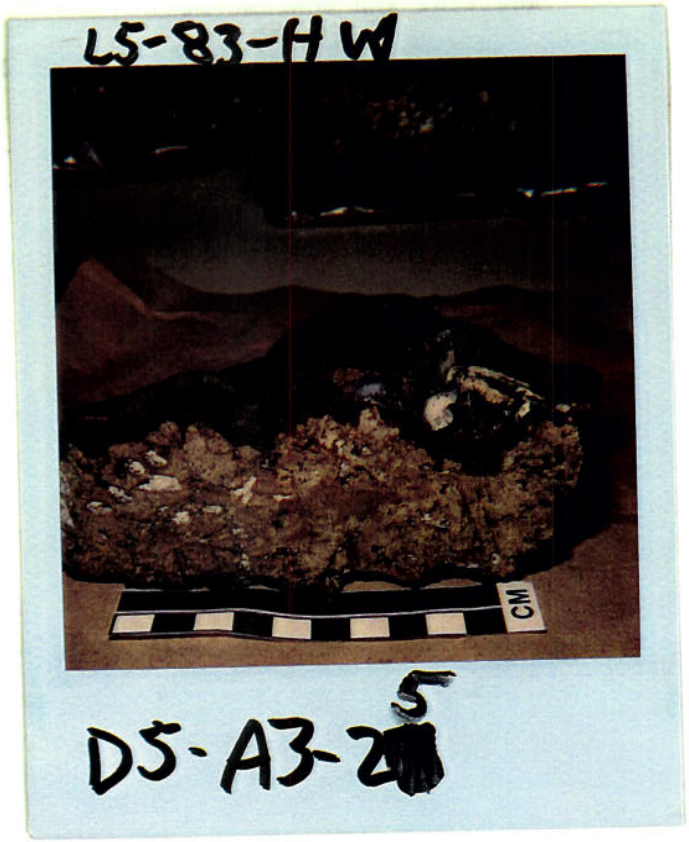
Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Pt. group (12/66)	Floyd Brown
*Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pct.	

* See x-ser on back


T.S.
1.4cm
Mn crust
~3mm
tan carbonate sediment


L5-83-HW
CM
D5-A3-2

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-A3-26 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 9x7x4cm Weight: 240g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.8cm max: 3cm ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

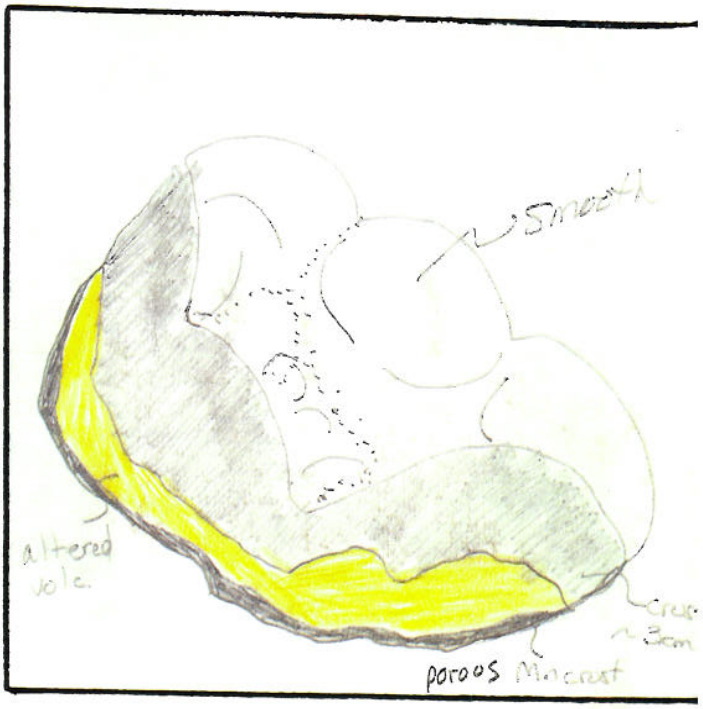
altered volc. w/ Fe-staining

Substratum:

Rock type: volc.

Description: Almost all Mn crust. Yellow-brn. greenish altered volc.

Mineralogy (XRD):



Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

LS-83-HW

D5·A3-26

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D 5-13-27 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 13x10x6cm Weight: 524 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.8cm max: 4.5cm ave: 4.2cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

not sure where to separate

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 2-3?

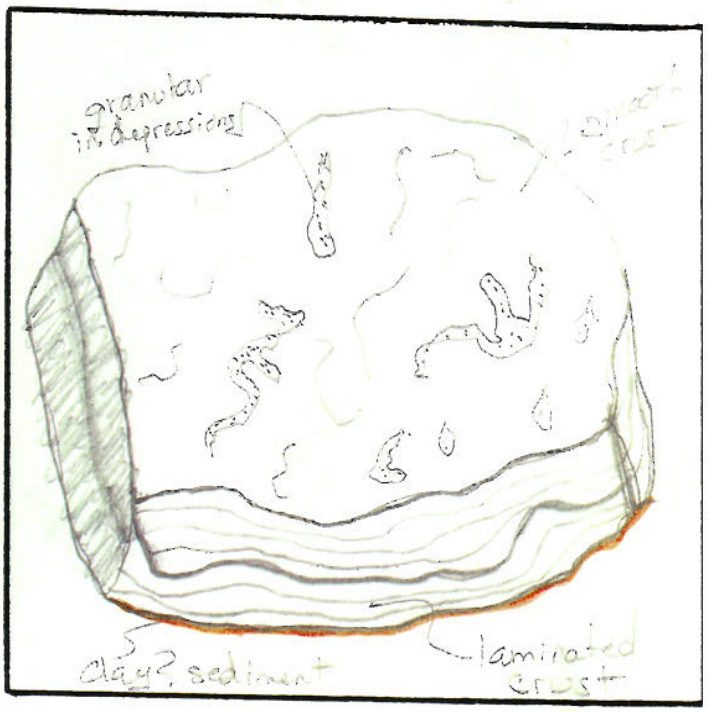
laminated: ✓ 6-7?

massive: ✓

porous:

dendritic:

other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

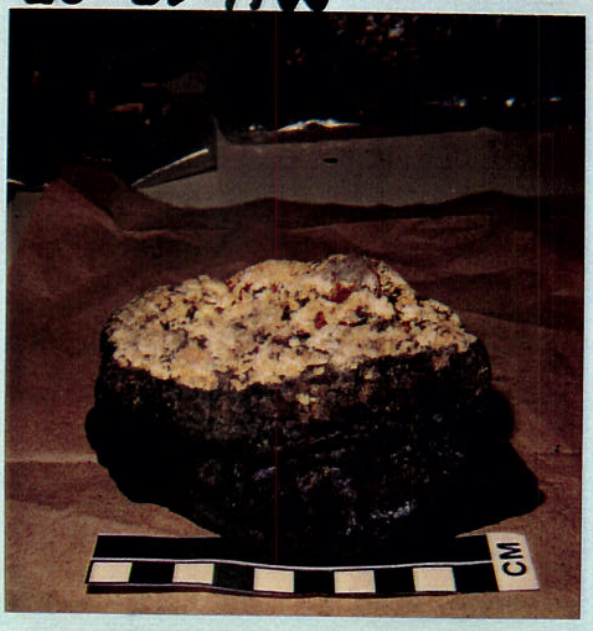
Description: All Mn crust with ~ 2mm orange, soft, clay?, sediment on bottom

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

L5-83-HW



D5-A3-27

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D 5-13-28

Location: Nuckers Ridge

Size: 19x15x9 cm Weight: 1.69 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3mm max: 6mm ave: 3mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous: ✓
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

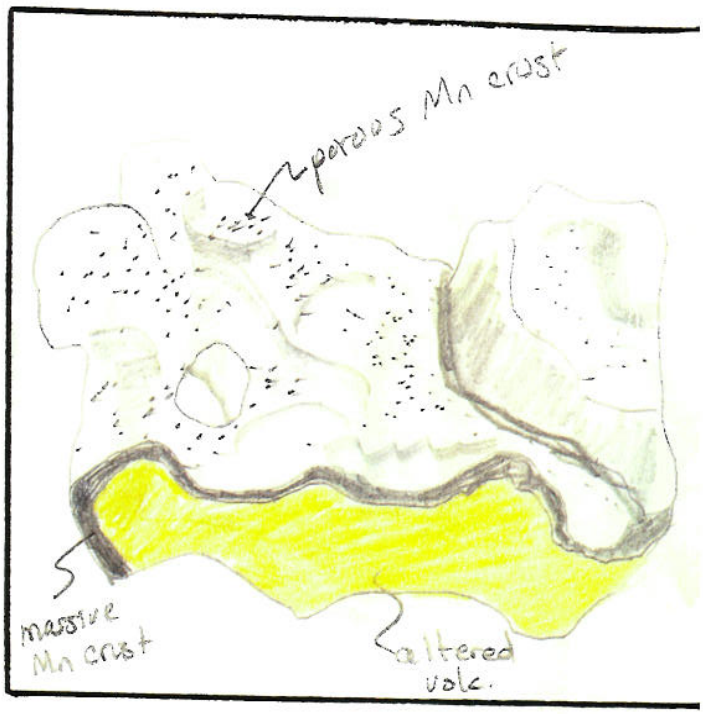
Yellow highly altered volc. clasts
Fe oxide staining

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Thin Mn crust on top; tan, gray, & orange-brown vesicular, volcanic clasts (1-4.5cm) & soft, yellow, highly altered volc. clasts. Some clasts are rimmed with Mn. Also Mn grains mixed in w/ clasts & matrix. Pinkish-tan, soft, clay? sediment matrix. A few Mn clasts & pods?

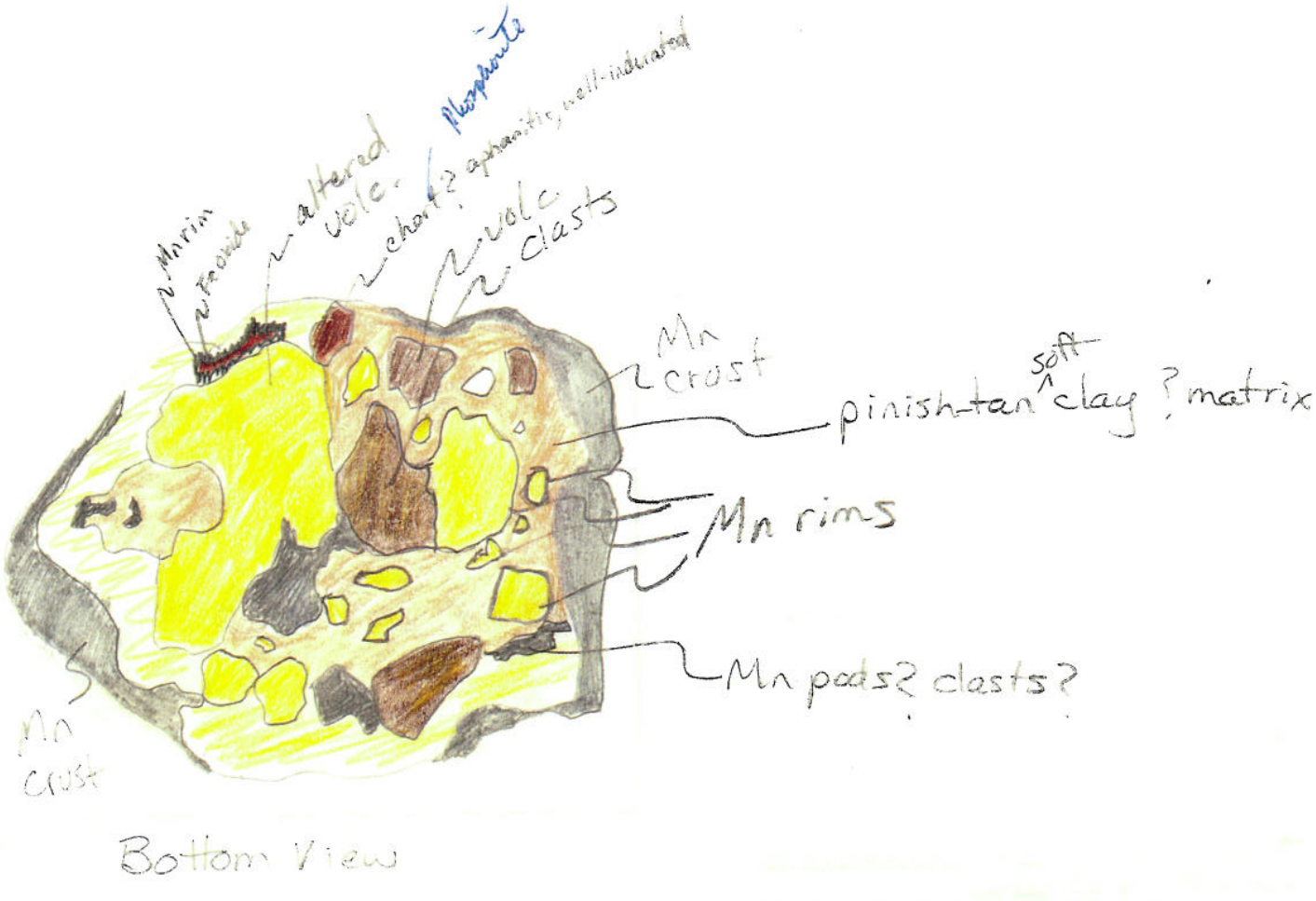
Mineralogy (XRD):



over

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Subsampled foraams	Paula Quinterno


Phosphorite
Marine microfossils
altered volc.
chert? opaline, well-indurated
volc clasts
Mn crust
pinish-tan soft clay? matrix
Mn rims
Mn pods? clasts?
Mn crust

Bottom View

L5-83-HW
DS-A3-28

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-83-1

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 23x15x6cm Weight: 1.20 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.2cm max: 3cm ave: 2.5cm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: fairly smooth-granular in depressions

Internal structure: ____

layered: / ~3-5

laminated: ____

massive: ✓

porous: ____

dendritic: ____

other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

highly altered volcanic clasts

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Thick Mn crust on top; thinner substratum consisting of yellow soft, highly altered volcanic material and clasts (~1x1x3cm; some grey vesicular clasts (~5cm) some soft tan ? ocean sediment (clay?) coating

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis: (mining possibilities)	analyst:
Whole rx giventa:	John Halkyard

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-83-2

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 7x6x3cm Weight: 1.63 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.8cm max: 3cm ave: 3cm

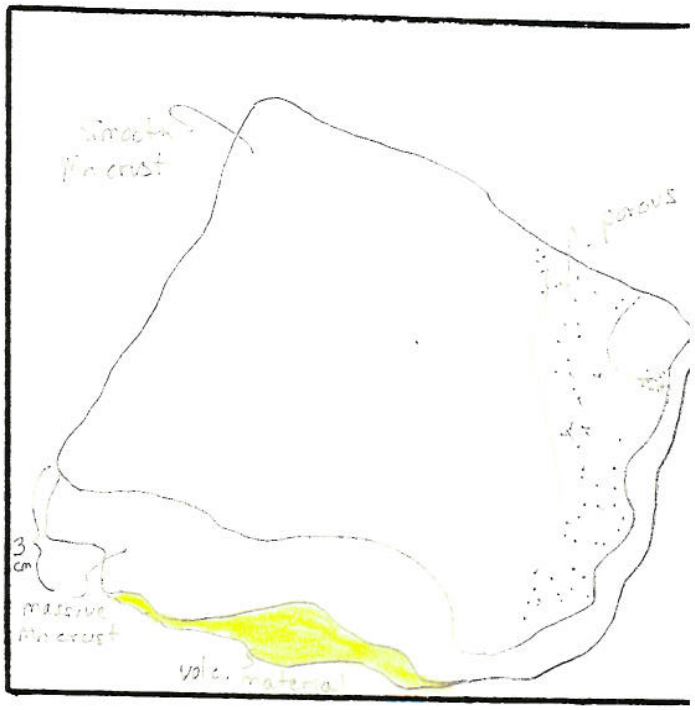
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth to porous on one end

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

highly altered volcanic material

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Thick Mn crust with little substratum (~2-5mm) which consists of grayish-brown volcanic clasts & highly altered to yellowish-white soft sediment

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
whole rx given to	Bob Willard Minneapolis

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-83-3

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 19x15x4cm Weight: 1.10 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 4cm ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth to porous on one side

Internal structure:

layered: ✓?

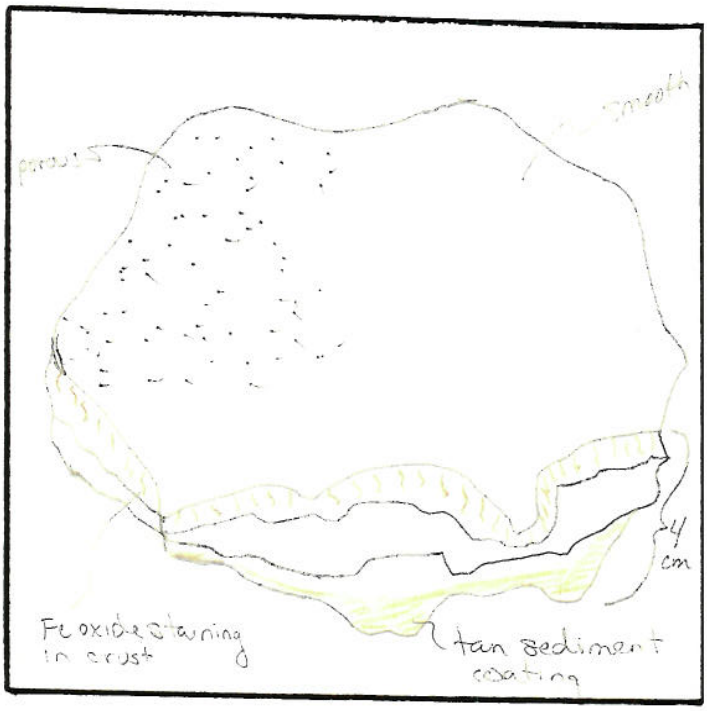
laminated:

massive: ✓

porous:

dendritic:

other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining on sides of crust

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn crust - No substratum!

Description: Thin layer? of tan soft sediment in crevices on bottom of crust

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 2 D5-83-4

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 9x15x5cm Weight: 0.913kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.9cm max: 3cm ave: 2.5cm

* Inner crust: min: 1.0 max: 1.5 ave: 1cm

hard to define inner/outer

Outer crust: min: 1.0 max: 1.3 ave: 1.2cm

Surface texture: Smooth w/ tiny granules

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ~4

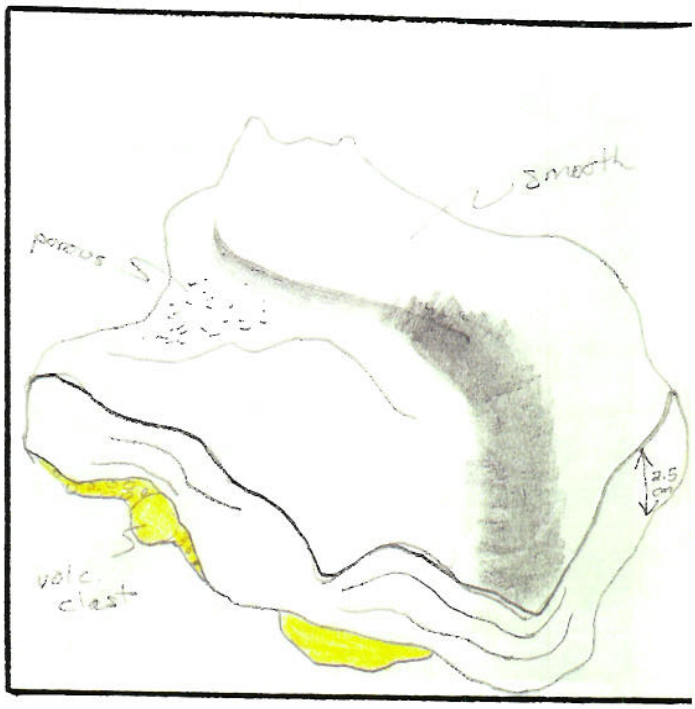
laminated:

massive: ✓

porous:

dendritic:

other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining of crust & breccia

altered volcaniclastics

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

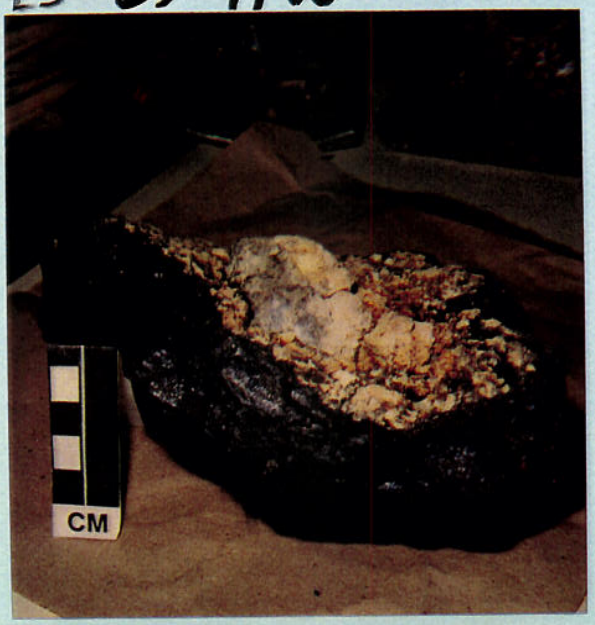
Description: Thick Mn crust on top; thin (few mm) breccia underneath, only one large (3x1cm) clast & two smaller (<1cm) clasts; all are gray volcanic altering to red sediment; rest of underneath consists of soft, yellow, pebbles (2-6mm) highly altered

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
subsampled → forams	Lauren Mullineaux

L5-83-HW



D5-B3-4

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-83-5

Location: Nascar Ridge

Size: 14x14x7cm Weight: 1.042kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.3cm max: 3cm ave: 2.5cm

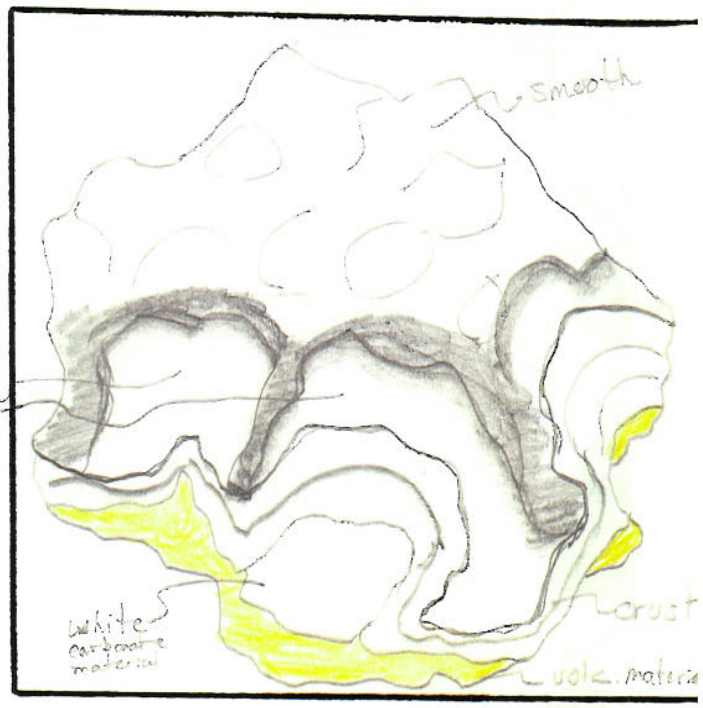
Inner crust: min: 0.5cm max: 1.5cm ave: 1.2cm

Outer crust: min: 0.5cm max: 1cm ave: 0.8cm

Surface texture: Botryoidal - smooth

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ~2 → 3?
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining in crust & breccia

Substratum:

Rock type: volc breccia

Description: Thick Mn crust on top; very little substratum consisting of soft yellow, altered volcanic material; one pocket (~4cm) of white, soft, carbonate material; & little tan, soft, sediment coating

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Subsampled foramns	Paula Quinterno

LS-83-HW

DS-B3-5

for better perspective on substrate -
se D5-B3-9

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-83-6

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 14x11x5cm Weight: 772g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.5 max: 3.0cm ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 1.5cm

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 1cm

Surface texture: Smooth-w/ tiny granules

Internal structure: ___

layered: ✓ ~2-4

laminated: ___

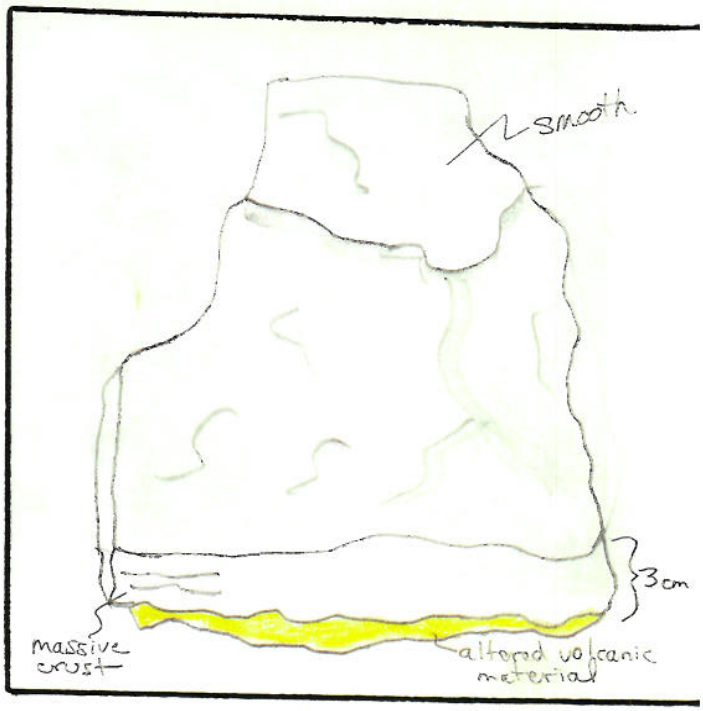
massive: ✓

porous: ___

dendritic: ___

other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___



Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Small amount of Fe oxide staining in crust

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Thick Mn crust w/ thin substratum of fine volcanic (vesicular) clasts (1-2.5cm) highly altered. Mostly soft yellow highly altered volcanic material & little soft white & tan sediment in matrix (?)

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

LS83-HW

DS-B3-6

for better perspective on substrate –
see photo for DS-B3-9

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-B3-7 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 12x11x7cm Weight: 797g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 4.5cm ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 2.5cm

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: .5cm

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ?

laminated:

massive: ✓ (inner)

porous: ✓ outer

dendritic:

other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

B3-7-II: Mn crust

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Brown phosphorite coating (thin)

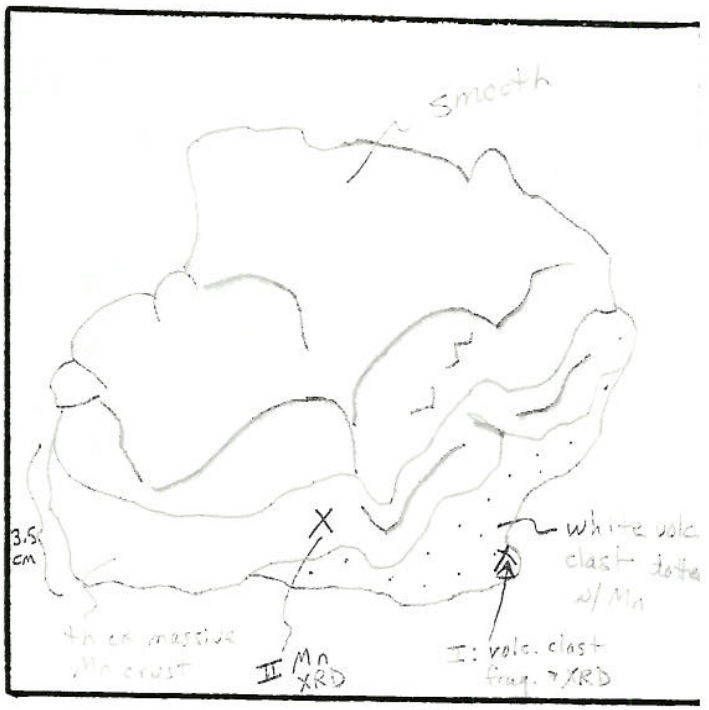
Substratum:

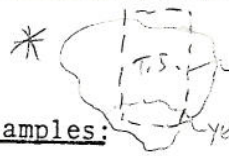
Rock type: Volc. breccia

Description: Thick massive Mn crust underneath with occ. pockets where clasts fell out which have thin yellow & tan sediment coatings. One large (7x6cm) white, altered volcanic (resin (B3-7 ind. w/ Mn) clast

Mineralogy (XRD):

B3-7-I: white volc. frag.

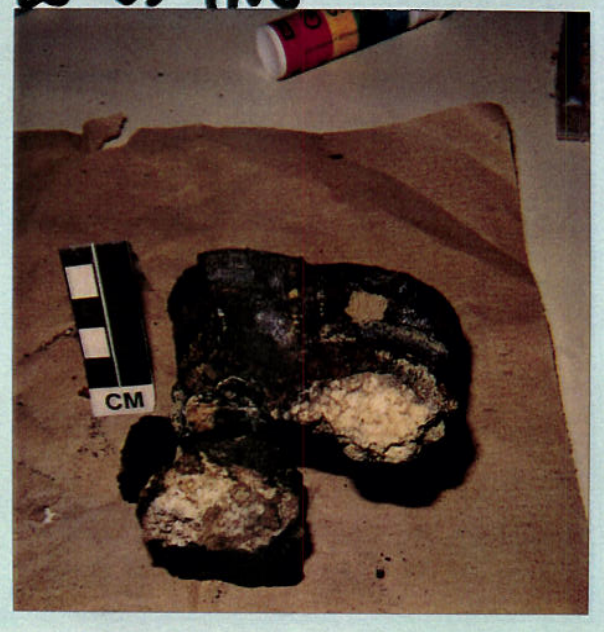




Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Charlotte
D5-B3-7-I: volc. clast	
B3-7-II: bulk Mn	
*Polished T.S. to Mann Pet	
Mn crust chem. (Keeton)	Jung-Keuk Kang 6/8
I 0-12 mm 10 gm	Job # BZ88
II 12-24 " " "	
III 24-36 " " "	
Bulk 0-36 for Hg Chem	Floyd
-Pt group (12/86)	
D5-B3-7A outer	
D5-B3-7B inner	

LS-83-HW



DS-B3-7

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-83-8

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 16x8x5cm Weight: 494 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 2.5cm ave: 2.5cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 1.5cm

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 1cm

Surface texture: Botryoidal & granular

Internal structure: ___

layered: ✓? ~?

laminated: ___

massive: ✓

porous: ___

dendritic: ___

other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining in Mn crust
Small amount of brown phosphorite on sides of crust

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Thick Mn crust; not much of a substratum: thin yellow sediment coating one broken, altered volcanic clast (~1.6x3.5cm)

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Whole rx given to: for mining research studies	James Wenzel (MDA

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-B3-9 (representative piece)

Location: Necker Ridge D= 2350 – 2100 m

* Size: 14x9x4 cm Weight: 0.5 kg.

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 3cm ave: 2 cm

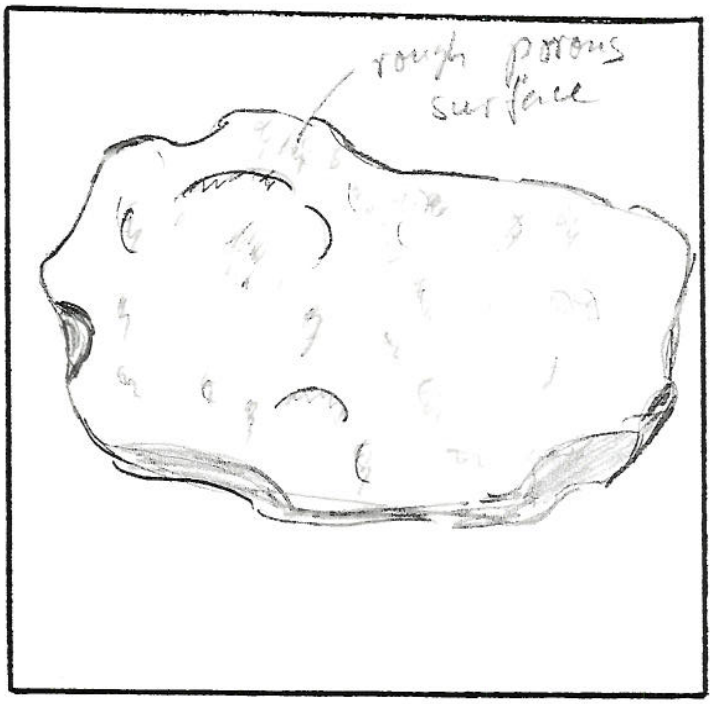
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: rough - porous

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ~4 layers (faint)
laminated:
massive:
porous: ✓ filled with sediment
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):
All δMnO_2

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:
no oxide stains to sand grains in pores of crust

Substratum:

Rock type: volcaniclastic breccia

Description: yellowish-tan sand matrix with irreg. shaped pebbles (volcanic) ½ to 1 cm lots of Mn crust pieces + specks throughout

Mineralogy (XRD): (sample for XRD)

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
polished section (microprobe 6 samples (all bulk size) send to Politicians (MMS)	A. Davis (?)
XRD - porous crust	USA

* green burlap bag of B3-9 ~ wt. 7.7 kg.

LS-83-HW

DS-B3-9

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-22-10

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 18 x 15 x 5 Weight: ~1.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.5cm max: 2.8cm ave: 2.2cm

Inner crust: min: .9 max: 1.5cm ave: 1.3

Outer crust: min: .4 max: .8 ave: .7

Surface texture: smooth botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

yellowish brownish thin layered volcaniclastics

Substratum:

Rock type: volcaniclastic breccia

Description: Mn crust continues around to bottom covering half of it & surrounds clasts. Crust on bottom is porous, on top it's smooth, botryoidal

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
foams	whole rock, pipe
	Lauren Mullineaux Scripps Inst.

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-83-W

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 9x15x12cm Weight: 1.916 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4mm max: 9mm ave: 5mm

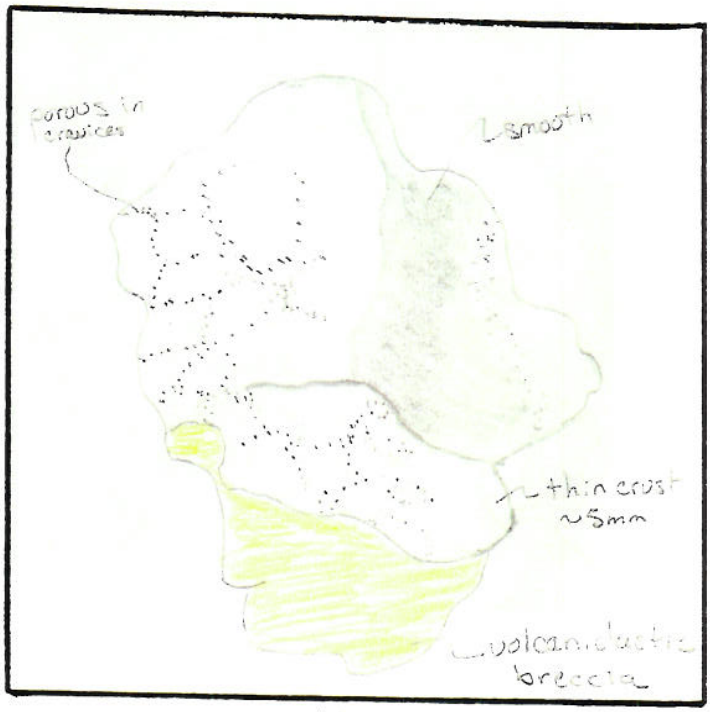
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth to porous in crevices

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous: ✓ on one side
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining of crust + substratum
highly altered volcanic material

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

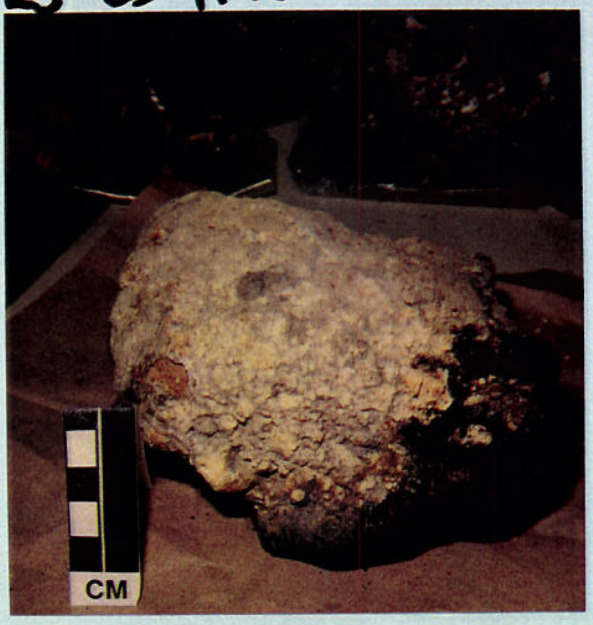
Description: Thin Mn crust on top ½ of one side; highly altered volcanic breccia w/ a few volcanic clasts (1-2cm) that you can easily see. Matrix of white, tan, yellow soft sediment. Whole rock looks like conglomerate, sub-rounded cobbles

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chemistry: substrate	C. Jones

LS-83-HW



D5-B3-11

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 2 D 5-33-12

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 30X15X3.5 cm Weight: 1.13 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

* Inner crust: min: 2 cm max: 2.5 cm ave: 2.5 cm

* hard to decide

* Outer crust: min: 1.5 cm max: 2 cm ave: 2 cm

Surface texture: Smooth & granular (crust)

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 3-5

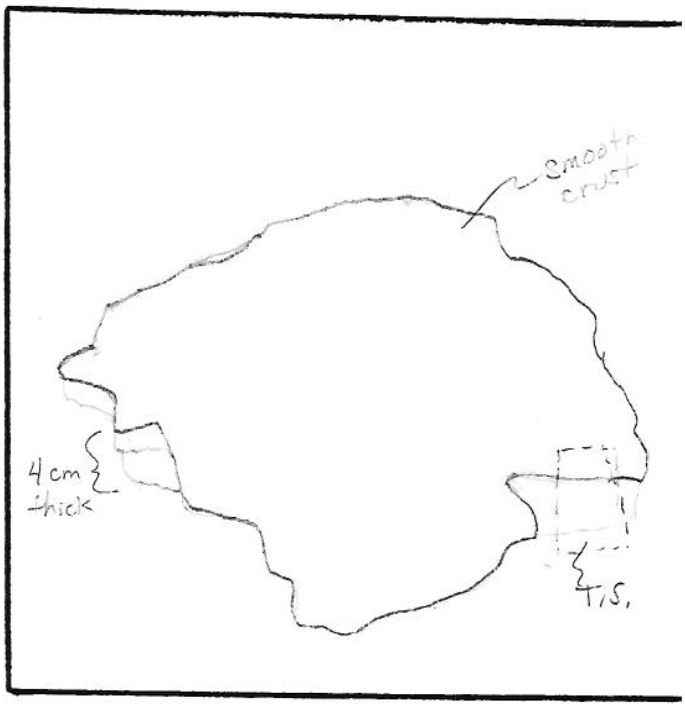
laminated: ✓ on one side

massive:

porous: ✓ on other side

dendritic:

other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining

Substratum: None

Rock type: Mn Crust

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Polished T.S. to Mann Pet.	

L5-83-HW

D5-B3-12

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: DS-83-13 Location: Yen Kor

Size: 12x12x3cm Weight: 235g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.3 max: 2.5 ave: 2 cm

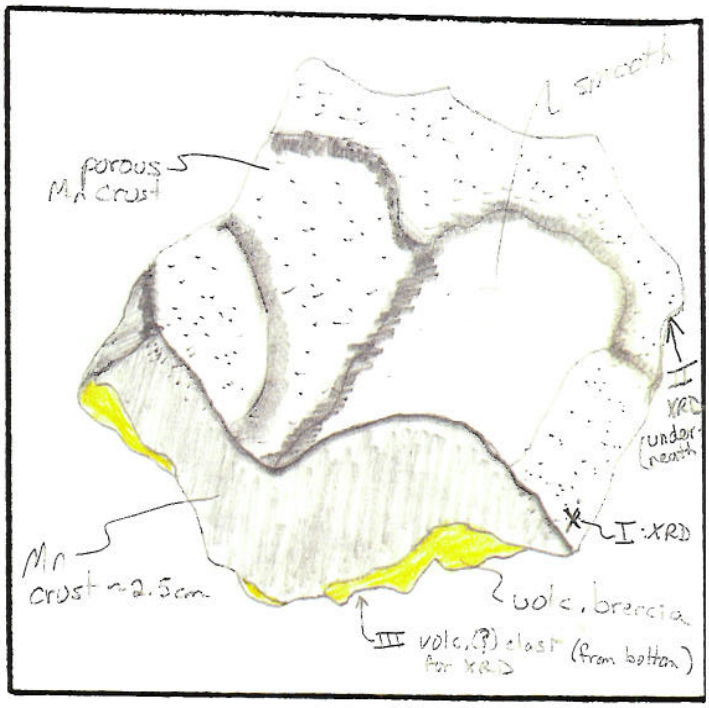
Inner crust: min: max: ave: 1

Outer crust: min: max: ave: 1.2

Surface texture: Smooth & porous (mostly)

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous: ✓
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

I porous Mn crust IV inner crust
II Mn (bottom)

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

yellow altered volcaniclastics
Fe oxide staining in crust & breccia

Substratum:

Rock type: volcaniclastic breccia

Description: Mn crust on top wrapping around to bottom on one side; thin breccia dirty orange-yellow matrix grayish-brown volcanics (altered) clasts (1cm) Some tan sediment coating

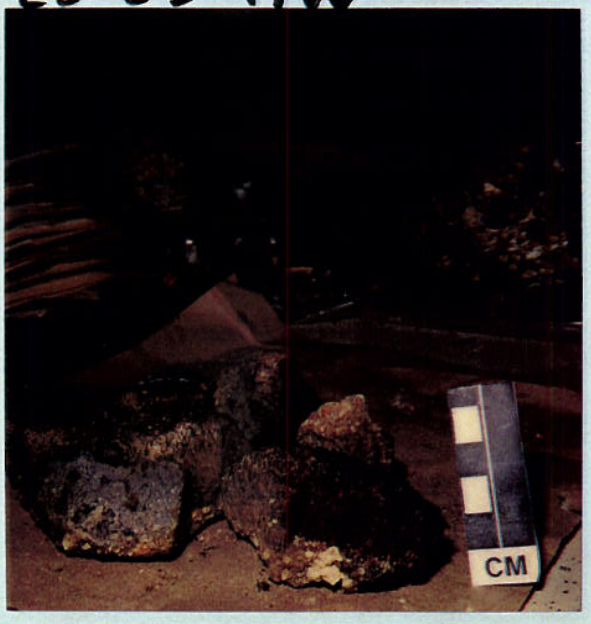
Mineralogy (XRD):

III gray volc(?) clast:

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
piece given to	Chi Wei Koo Shanghai, China
XRD:	
DS-83-13-I: porous volc. Mn (0.5mm)	
II bottom Mn. (2-2.5cm)	
III: volc. clast	
IV: inner Mn (1-2cm)	

LS-83-HW



DS-B3-13

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-R3-14 Location: Necker

Size: 10x10x4cm Weight: 860.

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2 max: 3.2 ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: max: 1.2 ave:

Outer crust: min: max: 2 ave:

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ~3

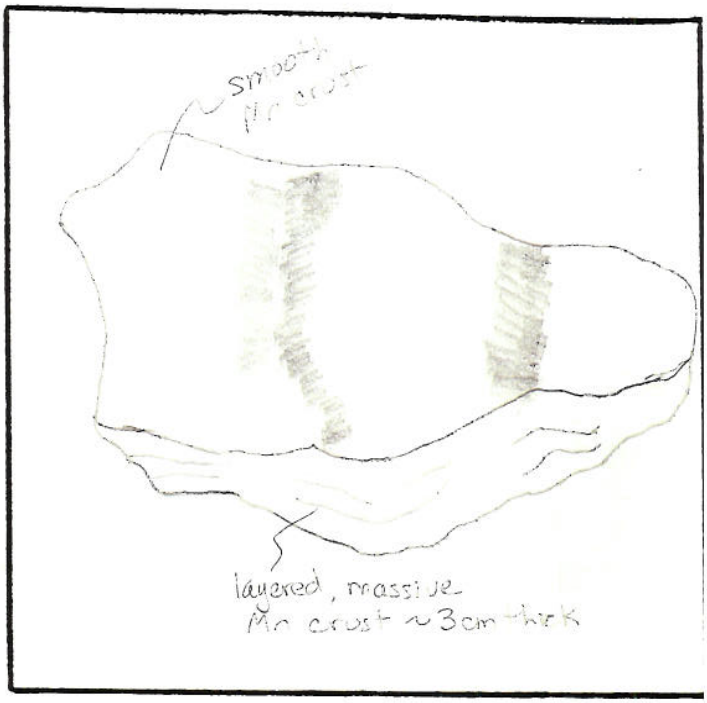
laminated:

massive: ✓ on one side

porous: ✓ on the other side

dendritic:

other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

yellow altered volcaniclastics..
Fe oxide staining on crust & breccia

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Mn crust encasing around 2 sides to bottom, sitting on fine sediment. One "clast" (4x8cm) → more like thin layer of sediment; clast is yellow-orange, soft, altered volcanic?

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

LS-83-HW

DS-B3-14

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-83-15

Location: Necker
D = 2350 - 2100 m

Size: 5-12cm Weight: ~2 Kg total wt. of bag

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave: 2-3cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered: ?
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mostly Mn crust

Description: 4 of the 12 pieces have a little reddish yellow volc. breccia on the bottom

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mn crust
bag of ~12 pieces (12)
with mostly
smooth crust

* irregular scraped fragments

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
6 pieces to Congress via MMS	

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-83-46

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 14x10x8cm Weight: 607g

Sreer's crop cay → 1 of rocks - 1 of 2
Weight: 9.818 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 3cm ave: 2.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth to granular in crevices

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

One representative rock:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining in crust & breccia

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

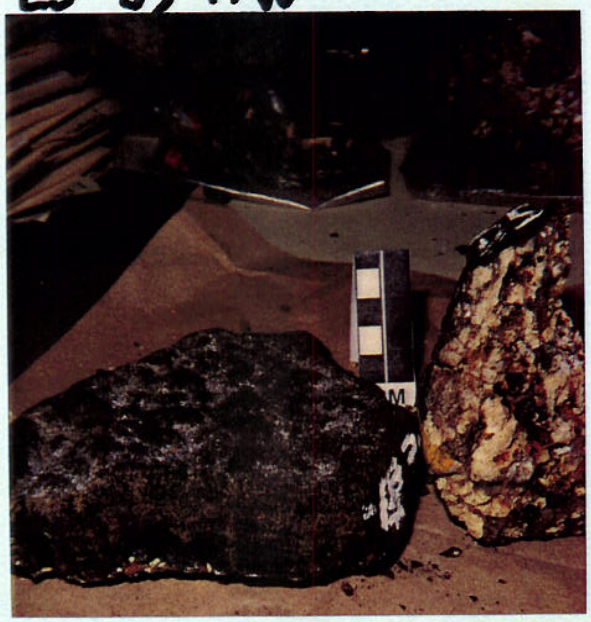
Description: Thick massive Mn crust w/ thin coating (or speckling of clasts) of breccia or matrix. Clasts (1-30mm) are vesicular, green altered volcanics.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Subsampled - Scripps	Lauren Mullineaux Scripps

L5-83-HW



DS-B3-16

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: S D S-83-17

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 9x7x8cm Weight: 1.93 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 5mm max: 1cm ave: 7.5mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: rough & porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous: ✓
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

III Mn crust

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining

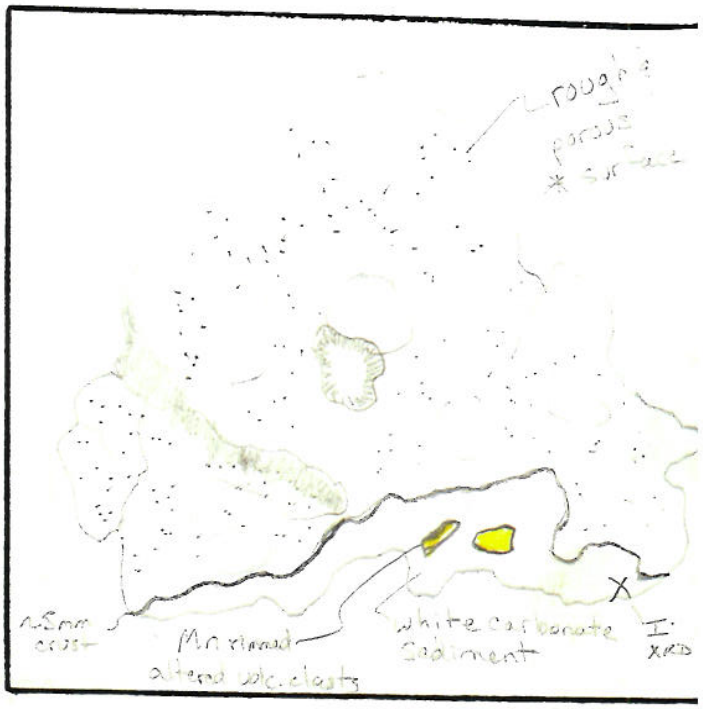
Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt?

Description: Thin Mn crust completely covering sample. Vesicular volcanic rock. Thin section. Large vesicular volcanic clast (12x5cm) w/ feldspar (?) phenocrysts. One side of Mn crust (bottom) is coated w/ white carbonate sediment (3.5mm thick). Incorporated in this carbonate are yellow altered volcanic clasts (often) w/ Mn rims.

Mineralogy (XRD):

I: carbonate & Mn
II: volcanic clast
III: phenocryst

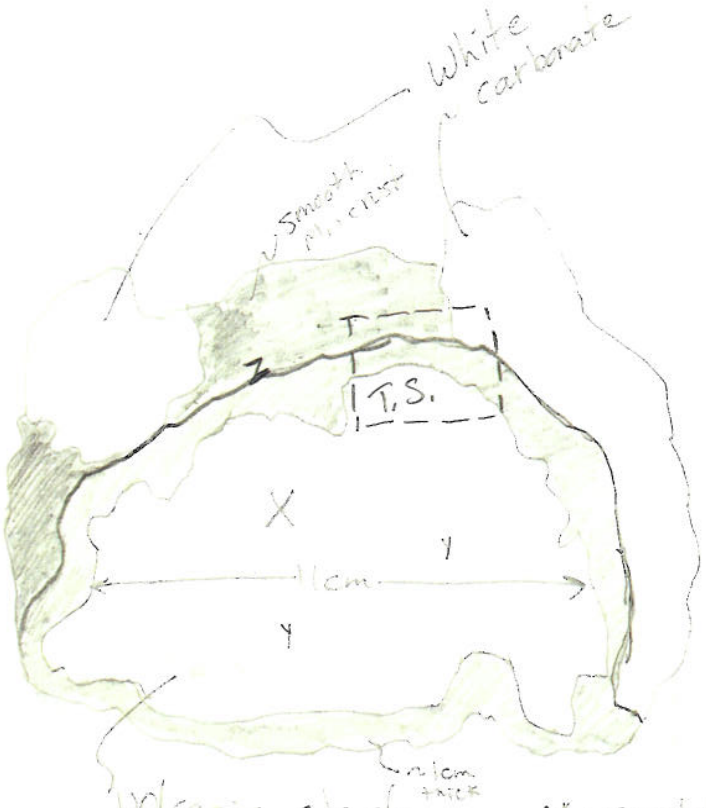


* This is probably the bottom - I couldn't tell until I cut it

Analyses and subsamples:

OVER →

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	
DS-83-17-I: Carbonate & Mn	C. Davis
II: volc. clast	
III phenocryst	
IV: bulk Mn (0-1cm)	
Doubly Polished T.S. to Mann Pet.	
Pt group (12/84)	Floyd Brown



Volcanic clast
Cross section

X: sampled for XRD (wr)
I

Y: Sampled plagioclase for XRD >= II

Z: Sampled Mn crust for XRD >= IV

LS-83-HW

05-B3-17

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-83-12

Location: Mesker Ridge

Size: 11X11X5cm Weight: 463g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1cm max: 2.5cm ave: 2.5cm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

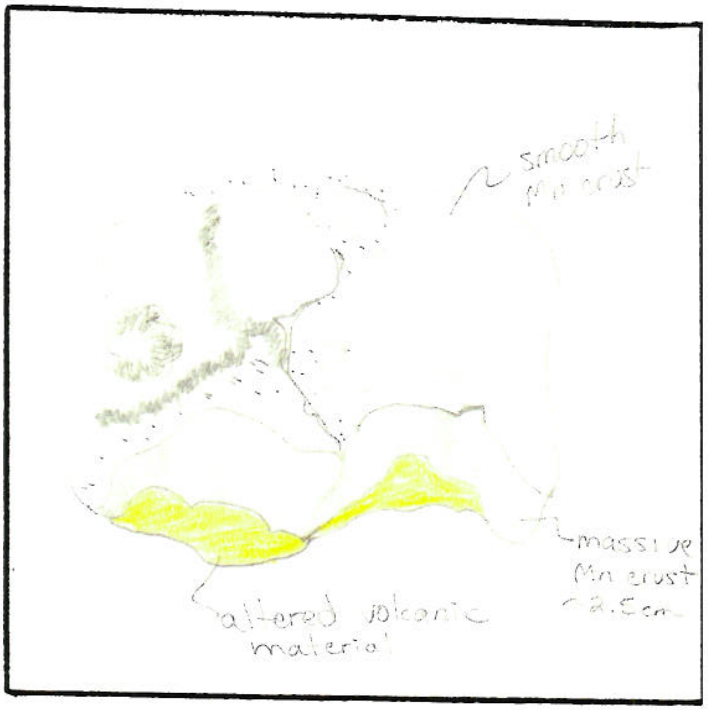
Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ✓
porous: ____
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____



Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia (mostly Mn)

Description: Thick Mn crust with a small amount of unconsolidated volcanic material attached to the bottom.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-83-19

Location: Mocker Ridge

Size: 5x6x7 Weight: 656 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1cm max: 2cm ave: 2cm

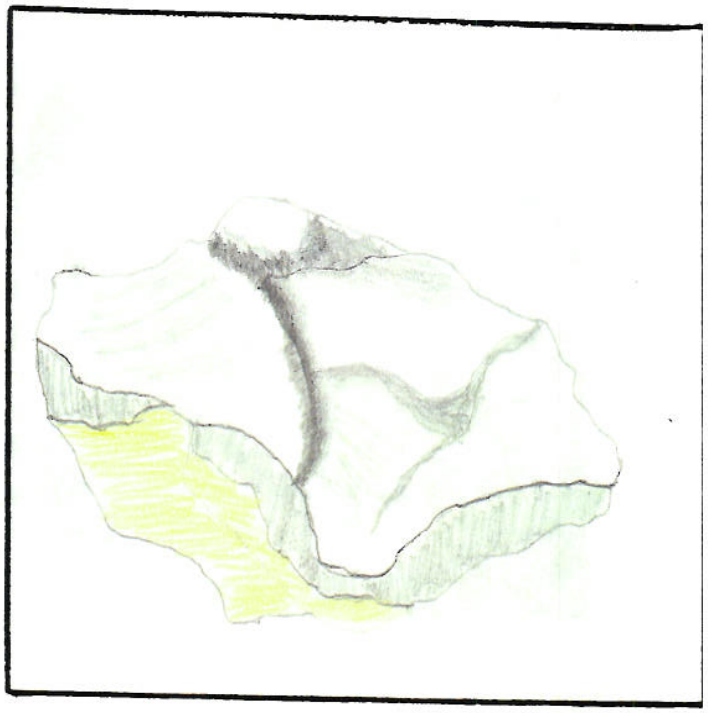
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Brown phosphorite coating
Fe oxide staining or crust fracture

Substratum:

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Mn crust wrapped around one (?) highly altered volcanic clast (3x6cm) - yellow & gray color, coherent rock. Along top of clast (between crust & clast) is hard, pink, well-indurated phosphorite vein? One small pocket of white carbonate material in crust

*rock fell apart when cut

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

LS-83-HW

DS-83-19

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: D5-83-20

Location: Nankai

Size: 9x12x4 Weight: 1.1 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2 max: 4 ave: 2.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave: .8cm

Outer crust: min: max: ave: 1.8cm

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ~2

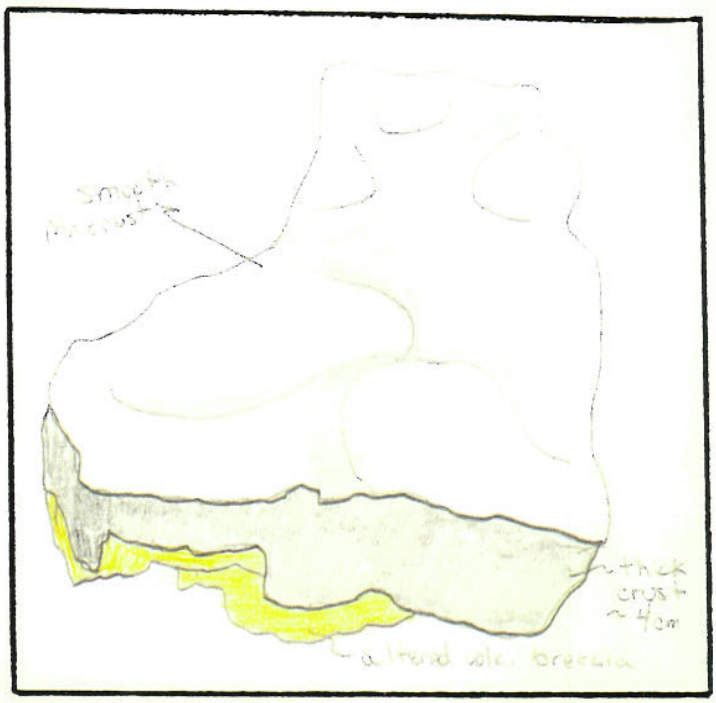
laminated:

massive: ✓

porous:

dendritic:

other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

yellow altered volcaniclastics

Fe oxide staining in crust & breccia

Substratum: not much ~.5-2cm thick

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: smooth to porous (increased Mn crust wrapping around one side to bottom & interfingering breccia. Mn crust on bottom is porous

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-83-21

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 15x7x5cm Weight: 510g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 5cm ave: 3cm

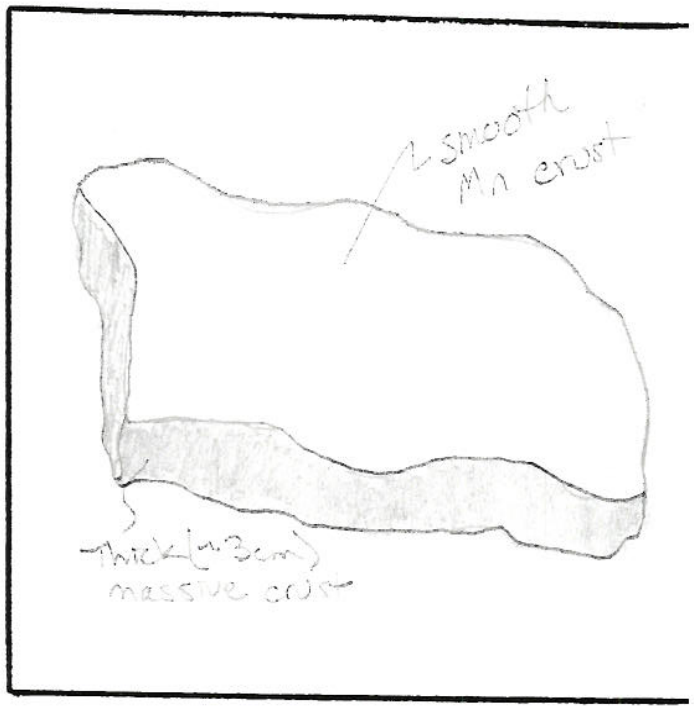
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide stain

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn crust

Description: Thick massive Mn crust - no real substratum. Very small amount (~2mm thick) of altered volcanics

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-83-23

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 16x12x5cm Weight: 501g.

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.5cm max: 2.5cm ave: 2.5cm

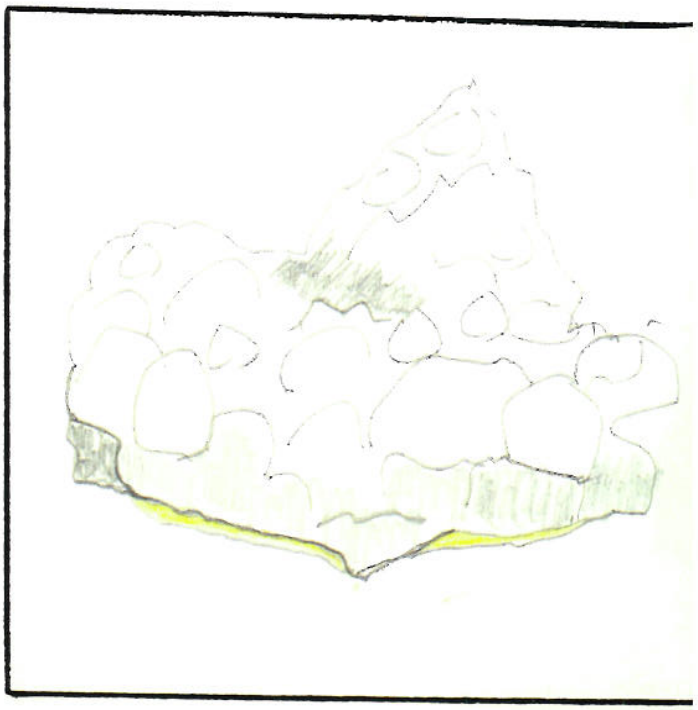
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: botryoidal-granular

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide stain

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn crust

Description: Botryoidal Mn crust wraps around bottom on one side - thicker on this end (~5cm). Thin (~2mm) yellow altered volcanic material

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Pt group (12/86)	Floyd Brown

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-83-24

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 14X10X5cm Weight: 568 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3cm max: 4.5cm ave: 3cm

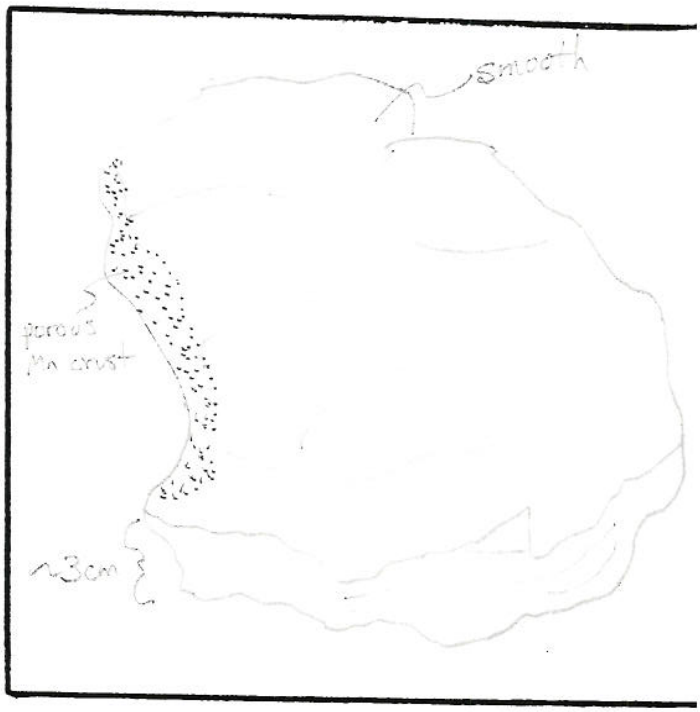
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth
porous on one side which wraps around underneath

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated: ✓
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide stain

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn crust

Description: Thin (~1 mm) yellow sediment (altered ash) crust. Also small amount of white carbonate sediment

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Subsampled forams	Paula Quinterno

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: ? D5-83-25 Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 15x11x4cm Weight: 547g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2cm max: 3cm ave: 2.5cm

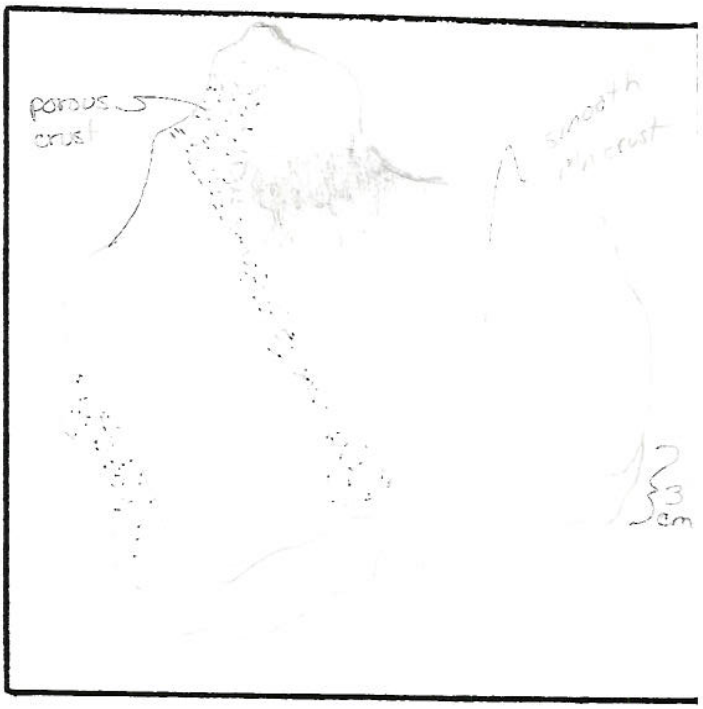
Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ✓
porous: ✓ on one side
dendritic: ____
other: ____



Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide stain

Substratum: no real substratum

Rock type: volc. breccia

Description: Thick massive Mn crust coated on cotton (?) yellow, altered volcanic fragments (~2mm thick) one broken up gray, altered, volcanic clast (3x5cm)

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
whole rx. given to:	Dan G. Font Jr.
for flotation separation	Salt Lake City, Utah

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D S-83-26

Location: Neckar Ridge

Size: 11x8x5cm Weight: 500 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3cm max: 5cm ave: ~4.5cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure: ___

layered: ___
laminated: ✓?
massive: ___
porous: ___
dendritic: ___
other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide rich

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn crust

Description: Rock covered with

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 7 D 5-83-27

Location: Necker Ridge

Size: 12x9x7cm Weight: 400g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2mm max: 1.5cm ave: 1cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal - Smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: /
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide stain in crust

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcaniclastic breccia

Description: Botryoidal thick Mn crust (see sample 43) cracks, yellow iron oxide stained (dark edges) altered volcanic clasts (1.5-5cm) in a Mn matrix

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D 5-84

Location: Necker Ridge

* Size: 28x14x9cm Weight: 3.674Kg

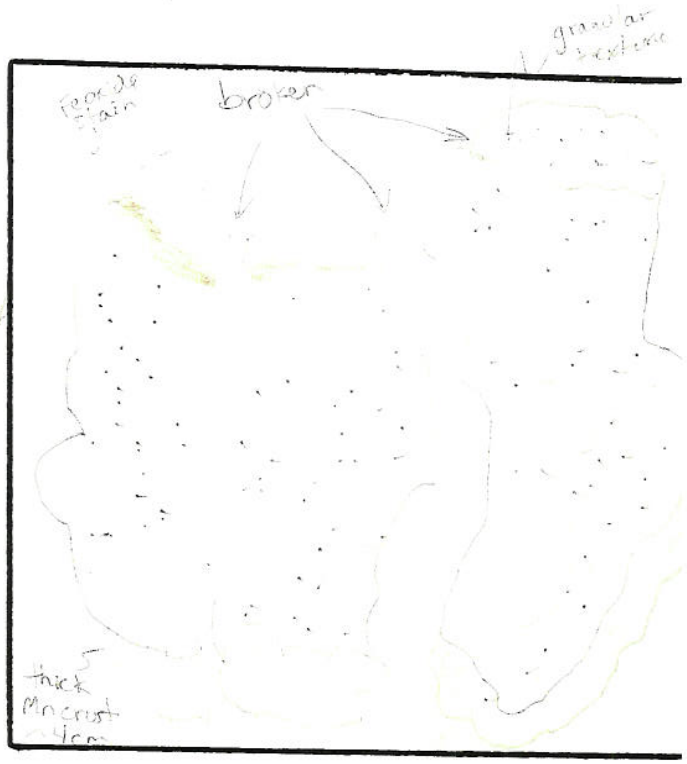
Broken in 4 pieces: 12x2x7cm; 12x3x6cm; 5x4x3cm

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1cm max: 4cm ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:



Surface texture: Granular, slightly botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Heavy red-orange Fe oxide stain

Substratum:

Rock type: Volc. breccia

Description: Thick massive Mn crust, yellow-orange, grayish altered volcanic (~2cm from rock/crust boundaries) Substratum surface is rough & uneven w/ porous Mn covering ~½ of the bottom.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW

Sample I.D: Sta: 8 D5-B5

Location: Mercer Ridge

Size: 27x23x6cm Weight: 2.672 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.5cm max: 5cm ave: 3.5cm

Inner crust: min: 7mm max: 10mm ave: 7mm

Outer crust: min: 1.5cm max: 4.5cm ave: 3cm

Surface texture: Small granular to rugose

Internal structure:

layered: ✓

laminated:

massive: ✓

porous: ✓ on one side

dendritic:

other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining of crust & breccia

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcaniclastic breccia

Description: Thick layered massive Mn crust grades down into thin coating of pavers (2cm on bottom of that site). Yellow-orange altered volcanic material w/a few gray basalt volcanic rocks (3-5cm) - all in a matrix

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst: