DREDGE 41
Syowa Ridge Sect.

SAMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	XRD
D11-1A									
D11-2A									✓
D11-2B	✓	✓	✓						
D11-2C									
D11-3A									
D11-3B									

4-21-87

DH - PTwn

There are several Mn morphologies in this sludge.

1) Small, fine dendrites of Mn oxide within the matrix of the sample. Like Tonga Low samples

2 Hard, lightbrown Mn oxide veins, nodules, not intrusive, porous, fine, vesicular, can have sediment incorporated but not as a main component. Seems as if Mn deposition very quickly & sample is moved, disturbed during Mn accumulation

3 Mn cemented conglomerate

4 Stratabound layer w/in conglomerate.

DH-3A, 11-32, 11-30

All 3 samples have clasts that are low iron, lateritized before Mn deposition as Mn not between the grains in many areas. All 3 samples have clasts floating in Mn matrix, among the appearance that the Mn mineralization forced them apart?

Mariana Islands
Cruise I.D: TT-192

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D D41-1A & 1B Location: Guam Seamount

Size: 21x17.5cm Weight: 1.67 Kg

2 ROCKS: 1st piece is ½ of original rock piece Depth: 1871 - 1900m

(3) 16x8.5x6cm 1.30 Kg

Mn crust thickness: Patchy, thin coating

Total: min: max: ave: <1mm

D41-1A
TT192

MARIANA ISLANDS 1st
D41-1A (½ of orig. rock piece)

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy(XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
35mm D41-A	

MARIANA ISLANDS 2nd
D41-1B (1/3 of orig. rock) piece

D41-1B TT192

Mariana Islands
Cruise I.D: TT-192

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D41-2A Location: Sykes Ridge

Size: Weight:

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	C. Fletcher

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Sample I.D: Sta: D41-2B Location: Izu-Ogasawara Ridge

Size: 9x13 cm Weight: 983 gm (dry) Depth: 6000-6371 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 34 max: 45 ave: 39 mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal - granular

Internal structure: Dense hydrothermal

layered:
laminated: ✓
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other: thin layer (2mm thick) of nodular Mn below surface

Mineralogy (XRD):

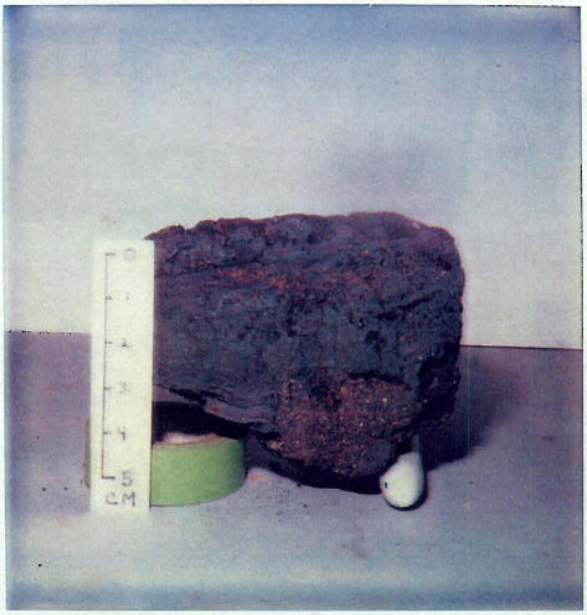
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn-Sst

Description: Pkg of fine grained Mn-rich Sandstone - top layer 8+ cm with veins of Mn-Sst

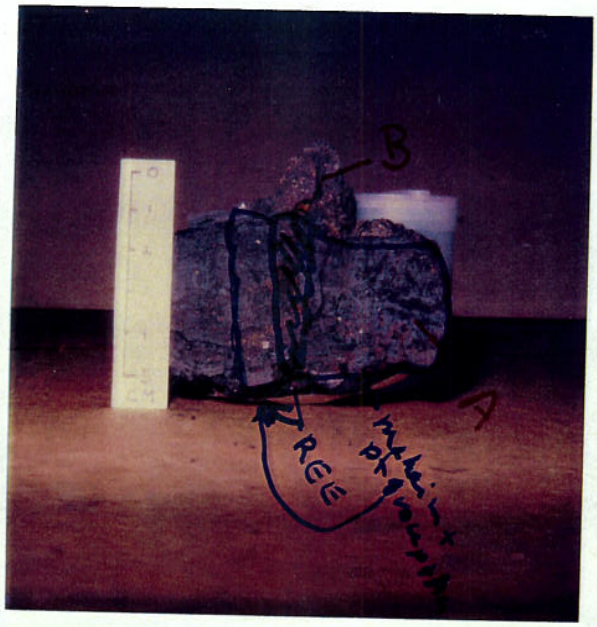
Mineralogy (XRD):



MARIANA ISLANDS
D41-2B

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chem: D41-2B-1 Botryoidal hydrothermal crust sent to author (Dr. [illegible]) for chem analysis	J. Marchig 7/85
D41-2B-1 sent to Chem	



Mariana Is. Boxed area sent for chem. 7/86
D41-2B

Sent blocked area (big blocked area) to chem.
D. I did not send the sandy part above the blocked area (like a little in [illegible]). The thin crust [illegible] that I removed before submitting sample. It was near bottom of sample.

Mariana Islands
Cruise I.D: TT-192

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D41-2C&2D Location: Sea ridge

2 Small pieces
Size: about from 5cm Weight: 2 lg

Depth 4200-13 ft/m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular-porous

Internal structure: dense hydrothermal

layered:
laminated: ✓
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other: a little phosphorite component as interspaces in crusts

MARIANA ISLANDS
D41-2C ; 2D

Mineralogy (XRD):

ssociated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Mariana Islands
Cruise I.D: TT-192

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D D41-3A Location: Swope Ridge

Depth: 600-1871m

Size: 12x8x8cm Weight: 865g

Mn crust thickness: mn nodule - no access

Total: min: 5 max: 50 ave: 25mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Porous botryoidal

Internal structure: Dense hydrothermal

layered:
laminated: ✓ in places
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum: Nucleus

Rock type: Mn cemented volcanic breccia

Description: Yellow brown mn matrix
& cemented poorly packed altered
volcanic clasts in a mn-sst matrix
Mn cemented

Mineralogy (XRD):

MARIANA ISLANDS
D41-3A

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	C. Fruehman
D41-3A-I: bulk Mn	

D41-3A
TT192

Mariana Islands
Cruise I.D: TT-162

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D41-3B 3C Location: Sharp Ridge

Depth: 620-637 fm

Size: 9x8cm Weight: 440g
9x4cm

Mn crust thickness: nodules

Total: min: 8 max: 30 ave: 12mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Porous

Internal structure: dense, hydrothermal

layered:
laminated: ✓ in places
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

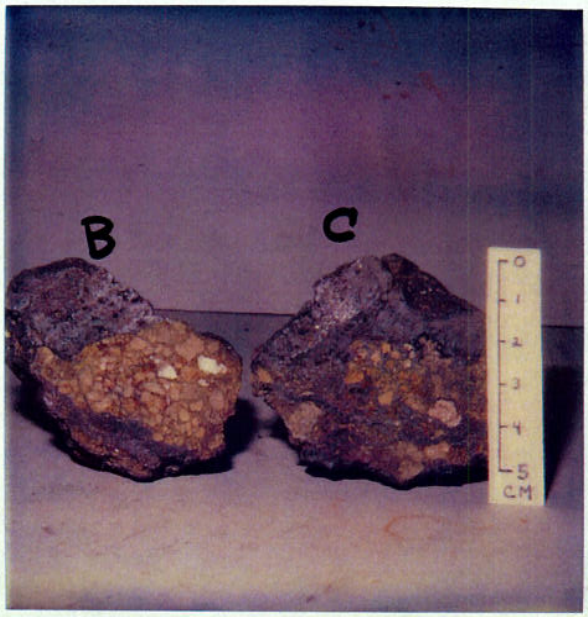
Substratum: nodules

Rock type: fine breccia w/Mn cement

Description: One rock is very similar to D41-3A. The other is a fine grained rubbly wackestone with small pebbles of volcanic material. The latter rock has been broken into two pieces.

D41-3C is thin Mn crust with ~1mm

Mineralogy (XRD):

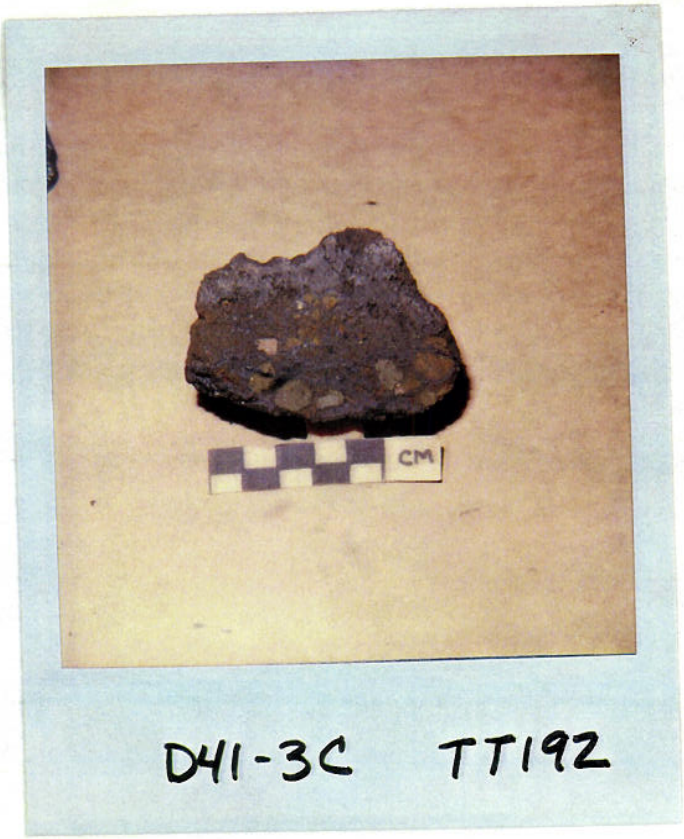


MARIANA ISLANDS
D41-3B & C

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
D41-3C DVTS	

D41-3C
TT192



D41-3C TT192