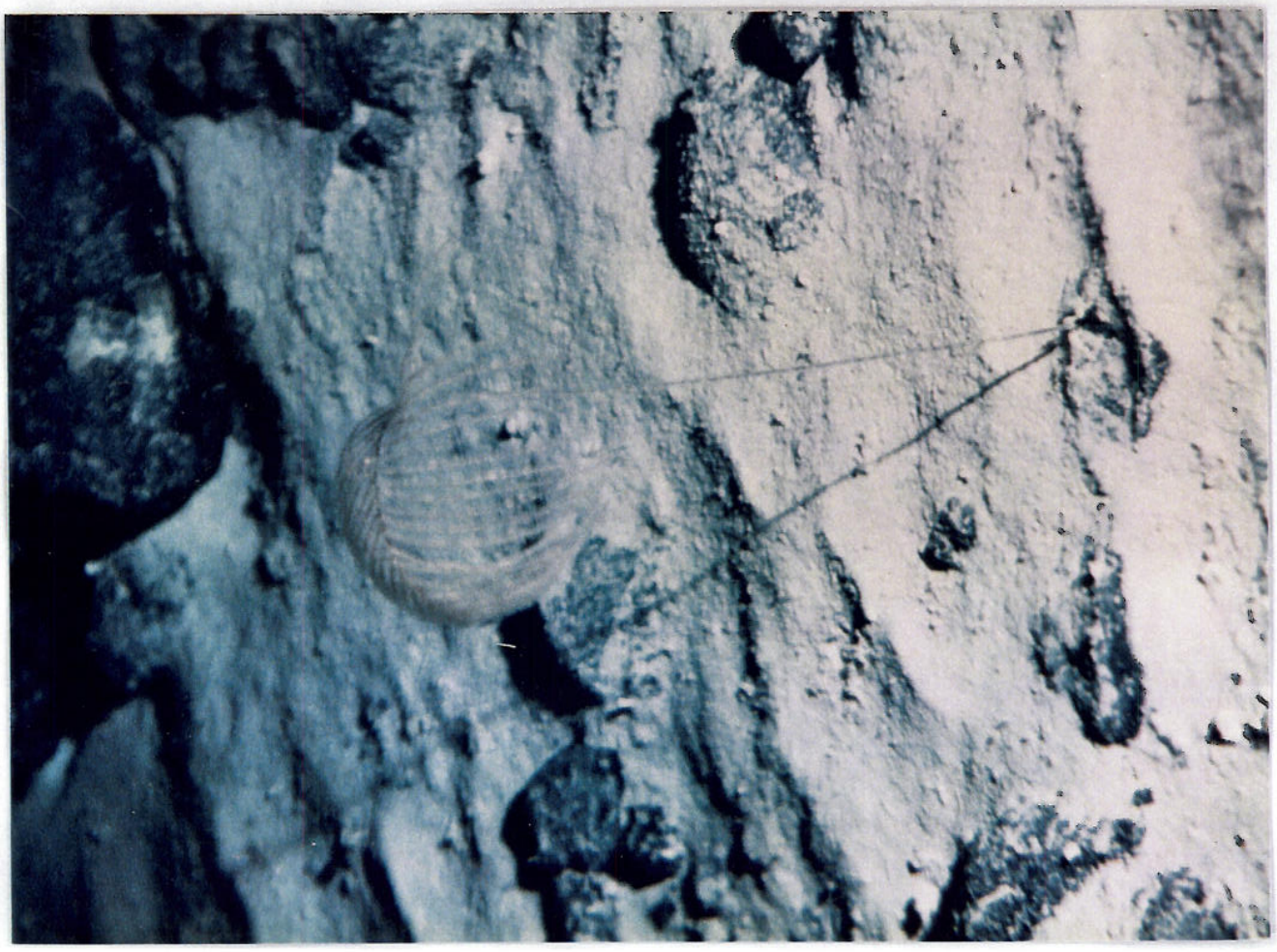
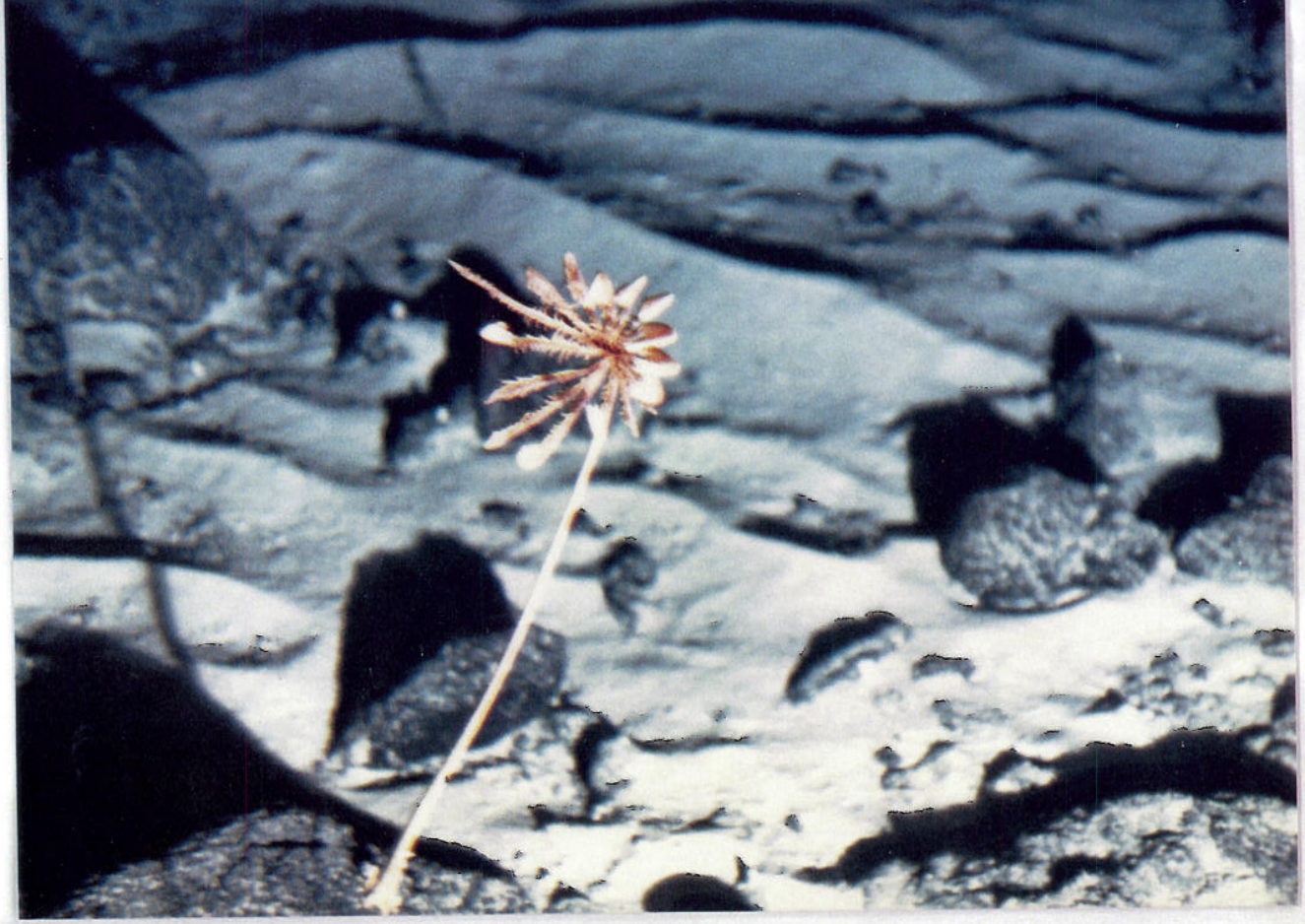
Atlantis II - Alvin 3/87

AII 118-12



Atlantis II
Alvin
3-87



SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: Atlantis II-Alvin (3/87) Size: 21 x 21 x 3.5 cm + broken into 3 pieces. Location: Horizon Guyot

Sample Id: H-1763 Weight: 9.4 kg Depth: 1763 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: <1 mm Max: <1 mm Ave: <1 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.	—	—	—	
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Atlantis II-Alvin Cruise (3/87) Horizon Guyot H-1763

webbed appearance due to moisture. Difficult to tell, but this appears to be top surface photo 1

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Note: Used hand drill to sample for CC. Drilled outer (top) surface of piece 2.

ANALYSES

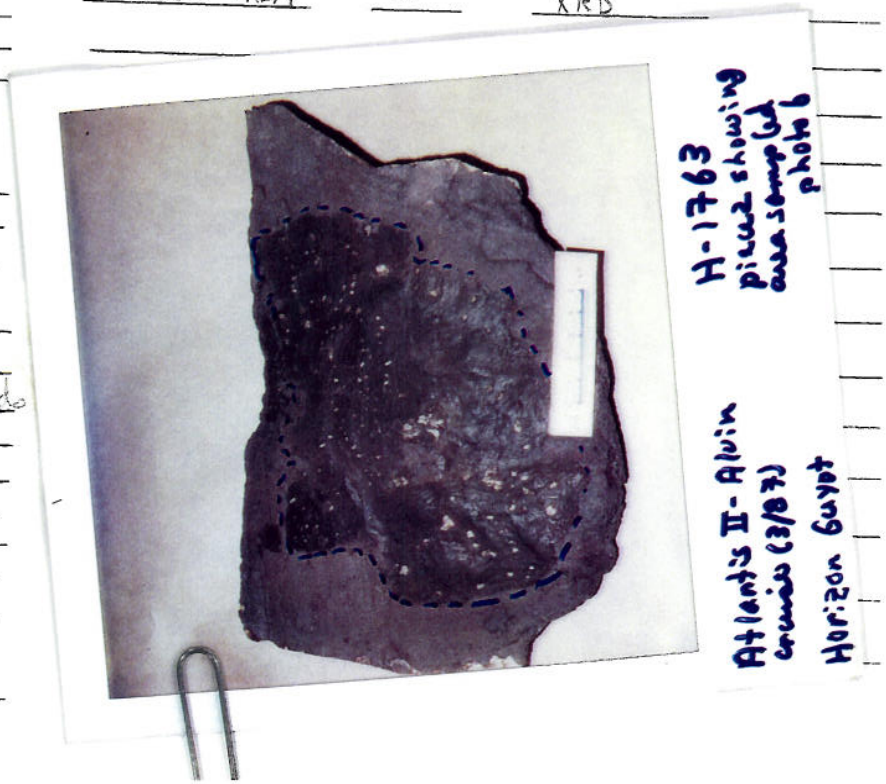
Subsample & Type	~~Analysis~~ Thickness	~~Weight~~ Analysis & Wt.
H-1763A Bulk crust	<1 mm	CC (5.05 g), XRD
H-1763B s.l. chalk	—	XRD
H-1763C chert	—	XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: brown chert surrounded by siliceous chalk

Description:

brown chert w/ tiny white specklies, traces sections of s.l. chalk (round areas ~5 mm diam). Layer of white s.l. chalk completely surrounds chert & forms contact w/ mn.



H-1763 piece showing area sampled photo 1

Atlantis II-Alvin cruise (3/87) Horizon Guyot

Described By: Subsampled By:

Atlantis II - Alvin cruise (3/87)
Horizon Guyot

H-1763
piece 1+2
photo 2

Atlantis II - Alvin cruise (3/87)
Horizon Guyot

H-1763
piece 3
photo 3

Atlantis II - Alvin (3/87)
Horizon Guyot

H-1763
flip side of photo 1
photo 4

Atlantis II - Alvin (3/87)
Horizon Guyot

H-1763
piece 1
photo 5

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: Atlantis II - Alvin 3/87 Size: 21 x 22 x 10.5 cm Location: Horizon Guyot

Sample Id: H-1839 Weight: 6.3 kg Depth: 1839 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: mixture of smooth and botryoidal on top, botryoidal & granular on sides, granular on bottom. White sediment (calcite + mbl) fills in crust surface

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 1 mm (½") Max: 2 mm (2") Ave: 2 mm (top) (1") (bottom) (⅓") (sides)

Layers (Outer to Inner): none

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

H-1839
Atlantis II - Alvin
3/87 Horizon Guyot

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

When sampling crust scraped off reddish coating on surface where it attached to substrate. This coating is also where hardness is crust is also most likely. So cleaned it off. Sampled top of Half 1 Massive internal structures

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Fairly fresh gray basalt. Planes with all exposed/weathered to orange-tan color. Glass rinds ~ 1 mm thick. Vesicles ~ 1 mm diameter. A few large vesicles filled with calcite. Remainder is fine grained.

ANALYSIS

Subsample & Type	Thickness of crust sampled	Analysis (& wt.)
H-1839 - bulk crust	2-3 mm	"Mn crust chem" (10.2 g)
		O-d XRD

Described By: Lisa Gain Subsampled By: Lisa Gain

AII II
118-12

~~KarinRidge~~
~~Johnston Is~~

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: Atlantis II - Alvin 1 dives (3/87) Sample I.D: Sta: H-1830 Location: Horizon Guyot

Size: 27x17x13 cm Weight: 7.74 kg (wet after slabbing in half)

water Depth = 1830 m

crust thickness:

Total: min: 24 mm max: 35 mm ave: 30 mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer most crust: min: 6 mm max: 12 mm ave: 10 mm

Surface texture: botryoidal

Internal structure: layered, at least 5 layers

layered:
laminated:
massive: X
porous:
dendritic:
other: one layer near bottom of crust has lt. orangish-tan layer <1/8 mm thick separating it from layer above (phosphate & Fe-oxides) that pinches out.

Mineralogy (XRD):

H-1830
Atlantis II - Alvin dives
3/87 Horizon Guyot photo 1

sociated alteration, phosphorite, or drothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt

Description: Dual scattered Dacite vesicles. Fairly fresh gray. Some plag-laden phenocrysts. manganese coating along crack, & near "top" etc. of chunk

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis: (See back)	analyst:
Chemistry: Crust only was sampled "inner Crust only", Pl group PCC Thin sec. A= outer crust (0-10 mm) B= middle crust (10-20 mm) C= inner crust (20-30 mm) D= innermost crust (30-34 mm)	Lisa Gein and the Floyd Brown Lab and the UCSC Labs 0-10 10-20 20-30 0-34
X-ray mineralogy A = outer crust B = middle " C = inner " D = not sampled	Lisa Gein
Bulk REE Not submitted) 35 mm slide	G. Smith
Li isotopes → 55 gm	Yeh

H-1830
Atlantis II - Alvin Dives
3/87 Horizon Guyot
Half photo 2

H-1830
Atlantis II - Alvin dives
3/87, Horizon Guyot
Half photo 3

CRUST (see photos 4-7)
Core sample 2 layers of crust for chemistry: uppermost (removed on boat), middle (which is placed in one bag), bottom (which is bounded by dense orangish tan layer of sediment (not the layer you see in photos 2+3, but a layer just above the white photo)). Samples are from Half 2.

A = uppermost layer: Thickness cut for chem. 6-10 mm, wt. cut 46.1g (11.7g FeC, 34.9g others). Orange Fe-oxides in pore spaces common.

B = middle layer: Thickness cut for chem 8-12 mm, wt. cut 45.9 (7.8g Fe, 38.1 others). Bounded at layer C by whitish sediment (Calcite? phosphorite?). Composed of at least 3 layers. whitish sediment cleaned off before sending. A few manganese areas of orange in crust

C = Innermost layer: Thickness cut for chem 8-12 mm wt. cut 57.2g (11.9g FeC, 45.3g others). See starred (*) note on photo 5 (p.2). Composed of at least 3 layers. Cleaned out most of the orange. Also a little phosphate between layers

D = Bulk crust: Thickness cut for chem 24-34 mm, wt. cut 95.1g (25.1g FeC, 70.0g others).

Cruise: Atlantis II - Alvin

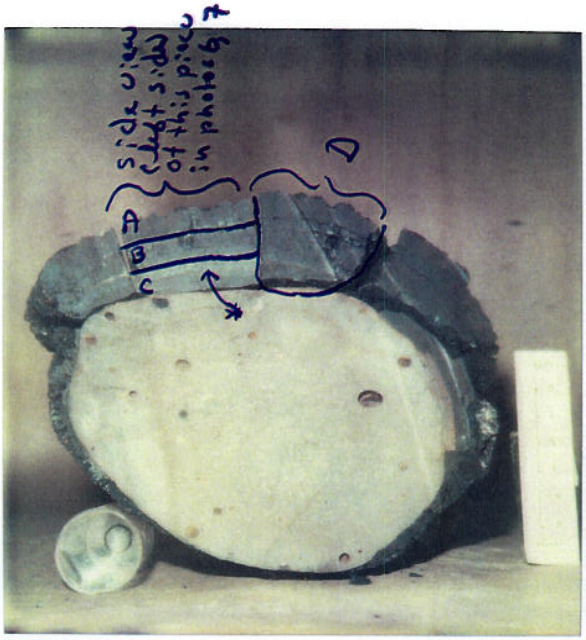
Sample I.D. H-1830

Location Horizon Guyot

* This orangish layer with C corresponds to the one in Half 1 (photos 2 & 3).

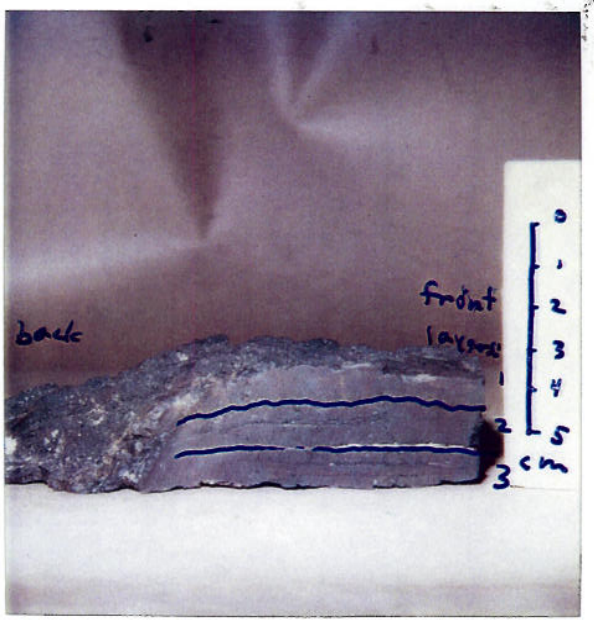
H-1830
Atlantis II - Alvin
3/87 Horizon Guyot

Half 2
photo 4



H-1830
Atlantis II - Alvin
3/87 Horizon Guyot

Half 2
photo 5



H-1830
Atlantis II - Alvin Dives
3/87 Horizon Guyot

side view of labelled section in photo 5

Half 2
photo 6

H-1830
Atlantis II - Alvin dives
3/87 Horizon Guyot

side view of labelled section in photo 5

Half 2
photo 7

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: Atlantis II - Alvin (3/87) Size: 17 x 17.5 x 11.5 cm Location: Horizon Guyot

Sample Id: H-1799 Weight: 4.3 kg Depth: 1799 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal on top. mostly granular + botryoidal on sides. Granular to smooth on bottom

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 6 mm (1 ") Max: 9 mm (5 ") Ave: 7 mm (2 ") (top) (bottom)

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

H-1799

Atlantis II - Alvin

3/87

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Crust on top of sample is porous. In the middle I lifted up light brown mud. So cleaned mud out for chem. XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Chert w/ chalk core

Description:

Brown chert nodule w/ siliceous chalk nucleus + layers of same completely surrounding chert. Tan to off white siliceous rim in contact with chert and chalk above bottom and one side. Contact between chert porcellanite and siliceous chalk is very sharp. Porcellanite also has brown lithics in it and one large brown patch on one side in porcellanite. White chalk has fine grains in it (like salt + red)

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Thickness of crust Analysis	Analysis and (weight o Weight
A - bulk crust	6-8 mm	"Mn crust chem" (15.69)
		+ XRD
B - white s.l. chalk	—	XRD
C - brown chert	—	"
D - porcellanous rim	—	"

Described By: Lisa Gevin Subsampled By: Lisa Gevin