DREDGE 22

USGS DREDGE LOG

SHIP/LEG F10-87-CP

STATION # 36

DREDGE # D22

DEPTH INTERVAL(m) 1270-1245

DEPTH(m)corrected 1270-1245

	JD	LOCAL
DATE	271	28 Sept. 1987
	GMT	LOCAL
TIME	0709	1909

LATITUDE 08°43.7' TO 08°43.63N

LONGITUDE 163°11.4' TO 163°12.88E

TOTAL WEIGHT: DREDGE 46 CRUST 30

PERCENTAGE OF ROCK COVERED BY CRUST 100 (except pumice)

PERCENT BROKEN FROM: OUTCROP 100 (except pumice) TALUS 0

THICKNESS OF MN CRUST: MAXIMUM 80 MINIMUM 10 AVERAGE 60

DOMINANT SURFACE TEXTURE Botryoidal

SUBSTRATE LITHOLOGY Breccia

NODULES PRESENT 0

REMARKS: 1 large boulder of breccia w/ 60 mm crust — several small pieces of same, pile of crust frags. pile of pumice pebbles - brown to gray; badly beatup silica sponge and small fish

white to cream 5mm thick layers of phosphorite

Dr[illegible] ple Summary Sheet

~~Stub, Sample, photo~~

Sample ID	Bulk CC	Layer CC	Pt & Au	REE	OC	DPTS/TS	XRD	35mm Ph	Archive	Paleo
D22-1	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	—	✓	✓	✓	✓
D22-2	ALL	TO KORDI								
D22-3	surface ✓									
D22-4										
D22-5										

USGS DREDGE LOG

Depth Interval 1270-1245 Julian Date 271

Cruise I.D. F10-89-CP Local Date (m/d/y) _____

Station No. 36 Chief Scientist Hein/Kang

Dredge No. 22 Tech on Watch O'Toole

	On Station	Dredge on Btm	Dredge off btm	Off Station
GMT	271/0503	0525	0709	0733
LATITUDE	08° 43.92 N	08°43.7	08° 43.63 N	08° 43.47N
LONGITUDE	163° 11.46 E	163°11.4	163° 12.88 E	163° 13.10E
WATER DEPTH	1250	1270 m	1245m	1275 m

Site Description and Target : Rocks from 1270-1245

OPERATION*	GMT	DEPTH (m)	WIRE OUT (m)	TENSION	HDG/SPD	COMMENTS
112 along Onbottom	0525	1270	1255			112 m along the line
Scope is out	0551	1230	1700 m			Taking out slack
Tighten up wire	0607	1230	"			990m along line
Start Dredging	0609	1225	"	1.7,1.6		1015 m along line
Bite	0611	1225	"	2.0		
Bite	0614	1225	"	2.6		
Hang	0623	1225	"	2.5		Broke off
Bite	0626	1225	"	1.5,2.5,1.7		
Bite	0627	1225	"	2.5		
Bite	0628	1225	"	1.9,1.7,1.6,1.7		
Bite	0630	1225	"	4.2		
Bite	0632	1225	"	2.2		
Bite	0639	1230	"	1.5,2.5		
Bite	0642	1230	"	2.5		
Bringing up	0709	1240	"	—		
Off Bottom	0709	1245	1245	—		
END Station	0733	1275				

*on/off bottom, bites, etc.

OTHER COMMENTS:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F10-89-CP Size: 53 x 29 x 19 (cm) Location: G Seamount

Sample Id: D22-1 Weight: 24 (kg) Depth: 1270 - 1245 (m)

Mn Crust Description

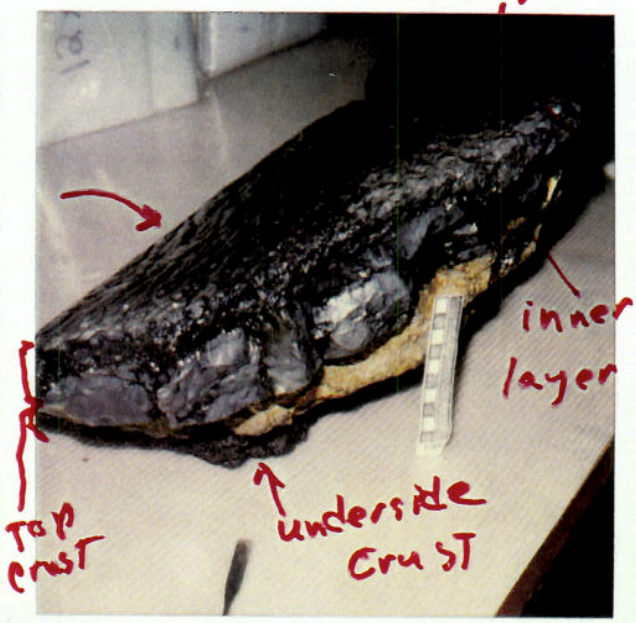
Surface Texture: Botryoidal on 2 sides
Smooth on one edge

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: 30 Max: 80 Ave: 65
40

Top
Side
undersid

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.	10	20	12	Porous, s! to s
2.	18	20	22	massive, black, small vugs infilled w/ spheroidal phosphate
3.	30	32	31	massive, black, fine parallel to bedding cracks infilled w/ phosphate
4.				
5.				
6.				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

2 sides & one edge exposed to seawater - Substrate broke off & exposed on one edge from a ledge

phosphorite fills vugs in crust & Lms lenses & laminae in substrate
1 fracture fill in lower crust

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia

Description:
Yellow-green granular to small pebble size clasts of phosphorite +/- altered glassy volcanic debris in a fine-grained matrix of the same w/ Mn cement also

Biology ?: Foram Sand in Vugs - Removed D22-1-1

SLABBED FOR ARCHIVE

Described By: HEIN

Subsampled By: R.O'

ANALY D22-1; F10-89-CP

Subsample Number	Analysis	Layer Thickness
D22-1-1	Paleo	Foram Sand

D22-1A: XRD, BULK CC Pt (0-64mm) 53g
REE (13.9g)

D22-1B: XRD, CC (0-13mm) 49g
REE (12.8g)

D22-1C: XRD, CC (13-35mm) 74.5g
REE (25.2g)

D22-1D: XRD, CC (35-106mm) 54.4g
REE (13.4g)

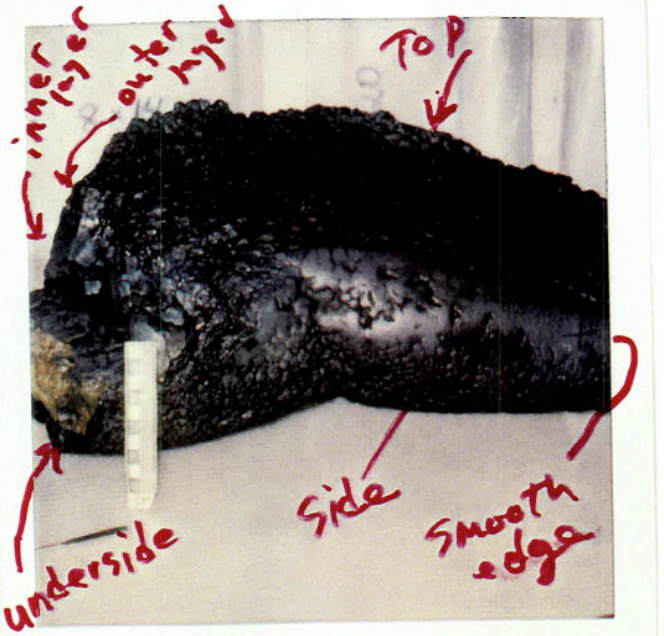
Lms D22-1E - XRD, OC 34g
Slab U-series rotten isotopes - Simons
DPTS
Lens-phosph. leases

35 mm slide G Smith

D22-1E-1A } DPTS
D22-1E-1B } see location on Palomar

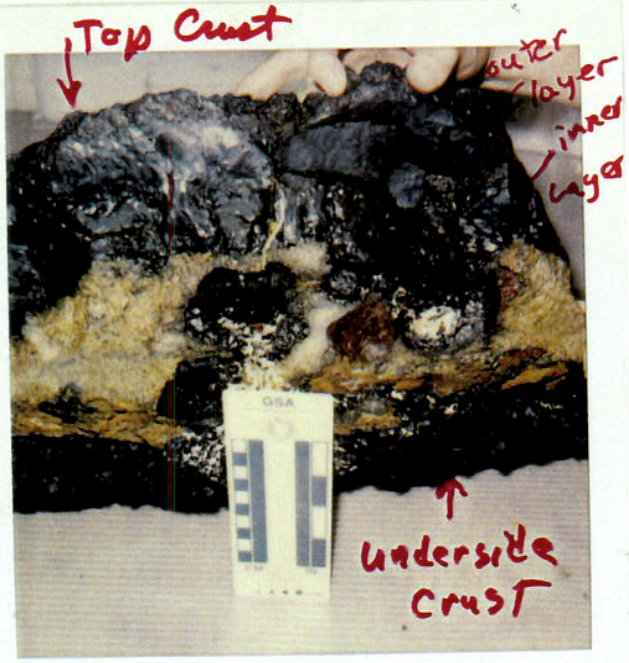
D22-1E-A = XRD, CC
D22-1E-B = XRD

D22-1
F10-89-CP



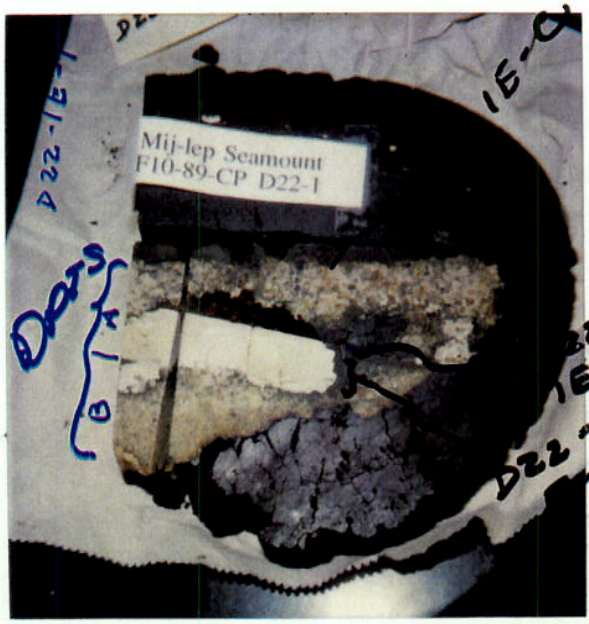
D22-1; F10-89-CP

Slot like Tree pieces to 01 Niwot



D22-1; F10-89-CP

F10-89-CP
D22-1


Mij-lep Seamount
F10-89-CP D22-1

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F10-89-CP Size: 2 pieces broken from D22-1 during dredging (A) 23×15×14 (B) 28×19×13 (cm) Location: G Seamount

Sample Id: D22-2 Weight: 8 (kg) Depth: 1270-1245 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal Top, side, underside, Smooth on edge between Top and side

3 surfaces exposed to seawater - on Ledge

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

	Min	Max	Ave
Top	14	70	60
Underside	3	48	30

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.			15	Porous, layered
2.			45	V. Dense, massive, black. layer of phos. blebs at top of layer, and separated from lowermost 6 mm by a fracture; Phos. Laminae
3.				below the fracture
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

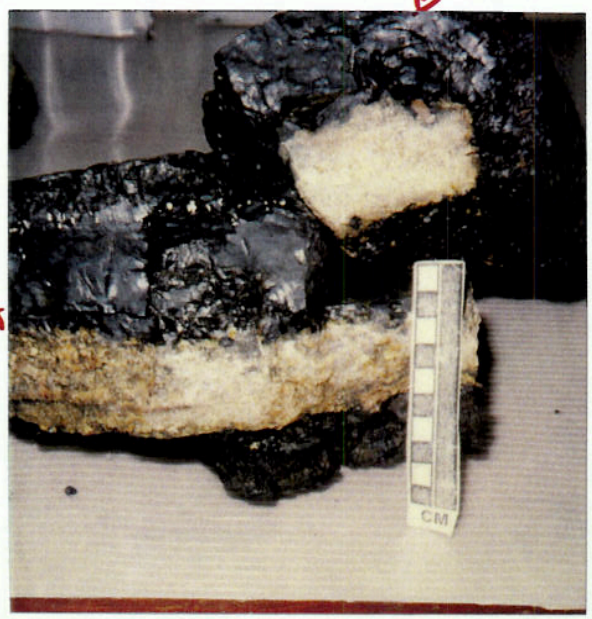
1 phosphorite fracture fill in lower crust

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia To granulestone

Description: granule to small pebble-sized clasts of phosphorite and yellow-green altered glassy volcanic debris in a finer-grained matrix of the same w/ Mn cement also -

Biology ?: Lenses of phosphorite- Lms



D22-2; F10-89-CP

ANALYS

Subsample Number	Analysis	Layer Thickness

D22-2; F10-89-CP

Described By: HEIN

Subsampled By:

ALL TO KORDI

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Pebbles to

Cruise Id: FIO-89-CP Size: Cobbles (cm) Location: G Seamount

Sample Id: D22-3 Weight: 8 (kg) Depth: 1270-1245 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: dominantly botryoidal; most fragments probably from D22-1

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: 5 Max: 40 Ave: 25

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

No photo

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

≈ 60 Crust fragments, some w/ substrate described for # 1+2 + some w/ phosphorite lenses Lms

Inner, outer, side, underside, and combination fragments

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia or granulostone

Description: Same as # 1

Biology ?: —

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness	
D22-3	CC	0 - ≤ 0.5 mm	5gm
		9 pieces Scraped	not enough for XRD

Described By: HEIN

Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F10-89-CP Size: — (cm) Location: G Seamount

Sample Id: D 22-4 Weight: <1 (kg) Depth: 1270-1245 (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: NONE

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

NO Photo

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness

Substrate Description

Rock Type: NONE

Description:

Biology ?: Stack of Silicosponge and spicules — many fragments. ~ 40 cm long reddish wip-flexible, w/ outer casing + hard but flexible white inner tube. Small fish (looks like pirana) thrown out).

Described By: HEIN

Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F10-89-CP Size: Small to large Pebbles (cm) Location: G Seamount

Sample Id: D22-5 Weight: 1 kg (kg) Depth: 1270-1245 (m)

Mn Crust Description
Surface Texture: NONE

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

NO Photo

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

~ 60 pumice pebbles

Substrate Description
Rock Type: Pumice

Description: dark to pale gray

Biology ?: _____

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness

Described By: HEIN

Subsampled By: