DREDGE 11

Dredge Sample Summary Sheet

Sample ID	Bulk CC	Layer CC	Pt & Au	Ree	OC	DPTS/TS	XRD	35mm Photo	Paleo	Archive
D11-1									2X	
D11-2	2X		X X	X	X		2X		X	
3						X	2X			
4									X	
5									X	
6			X		X	X	X			
7			X		X	X	2X			
8			X		X	X	X	(4)		
9	7X		2X 2X	4X		3X	7X	x-section		
10	X		X X	X		X	X			
11					X	X	X			
12			X		X	X	2X			
13			X		X	X	4X			
14						X	X			
15							X			
16										
17										
18			X		X	X	X			
19							X			
20						X	X			
21							X			
22			X		X	X	X			
23										
24										
25										
26			X		X	X	X			
27			X			X	X			
28										
29										
30										
31										

32

X

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): _____ Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-1 Weight (kg): _____ Depth (m): 2300-2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

No Photo

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

2 Types of Mud
① Biege Mud
② White nanno-plankton mud taken from largest boulder- D11-3

Analyses

Subsample No.	Analysis	Layer Thick.	Wt.(g)
D11-1A	Paleo	(Biege Mud)	
D11-1B	Paleo	(White Mud)	

Substrate Description

Rock Type:

Description:

Biology (?):

Described by: gfgp

Subsampled by: gfgp

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 75x30x35 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-2 Weight (kg): 75 Depth (m): 2300 - 2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Granular on top to botryoidal (average 3cm) with dense subdued parts.

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: <1 Max: 12 Ave: 10

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1	<1	12	10	Massive on top, porous on side.
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

- Carbonate mud and sand in subdued part of crust surface

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Pebbly Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: Cruddy layered w/mud lenses

- Clasts: basalt, mudstone
- matrix: basalt sand, clastic mud (yellowish brown) and calcite sand (<5%)
- partially cemented by manganese

Biology (?): Encrusting forams abundant

Described by: Yosi

Su

from central Top Surface (71-59 m)

D11-2A CC of the FeMn Bulk Crust (0-10 mm)

D11-2B CC (29 gm) Bulk Mn SS from (2 gm) OC, ≈ 26 cm down from flaky Top Surface

only used for 2G.

35% bORD

65% uSSS

D11-2C ICP OC 15.39 % least mineralized part of the SS

Subsampled by: HEIN

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 11.7 x 3.4 x 1.4 ~7 x 4 x 3 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-3 Weight (kg): 3D Depth (m): 2300-2020

Mn Crust Description

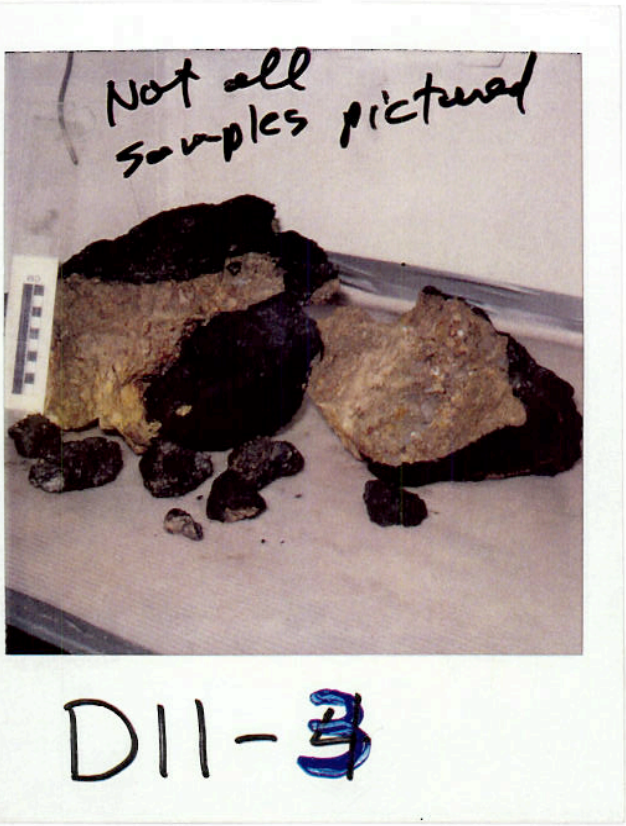
Surface Texture: granular and irregular botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: <1 Max: 10 Ave: 5

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1	<1	10	5	Porous, black
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Some pores are filled with Fe-oxide.

Subsampl

D11-3A XRD waxy sheared clay -

D11-3B TS SS below pebble
XRD SS large in large sample

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia (yellowish brown); Sandstone, pebbly SS

60% whole rock
40% <63 µm

Description:

- Clasts: basalt and mudstone fragments
- Matrix: yellowish-brown sands and muds, and white calcite sands

5 cobbles (1 small one) + 4 large pebbles

waxy-sheared patches of some kind of clay(?) - XRD; bedded SS, pebbly SS, breccia, grain-supported pebbles/cobbles

Biology (?): Encrusting forams

Described by: Yeon

Subsampled by: HEIN

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 30 x 21 x 14 + 15 x 11 Location: YAPD

Sample Id: D11-4 Weight (kg): 35 Depth (m): 2300~2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Irregular to granular

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave: Patina

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1			Patina	
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

D11-4 fa/Cen - Pteropod Shell Frags.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia (open)

50% USGS
50% HARDI

Description: Angular to subrounded clasts of basalt, metamorphic rock, and limestone; hydrothermally altered rock, breccia, serpentine are dispersed in greenish mud, white calcite, and basaltic sands, some w/ serpentine rind weathering. Poorly sorted - clasts to 8 cm; rare Mn veins

2 bags of pebbles Fragm. - 1 to 4 cm
2 " " " 1"
with Crusts on them - 1 to 4 cm

Biology (?): Encrusting forams

Described by: Yoon

Subsampled by: HEIN

D11-4
D11-3 Type breccia
D11-2

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Rounded 1" pebbles & cobbles 16.4 x 15.3 x 6

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 14 x 12.5 x 5 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-5 Weight (kg): 2.8 Depth (m): 2300-2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Absent

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

D11-5 Polar

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Foraminiferal Lms - Micrite. Beige - not replaced

Description: Micrite containing forams with lens of sparse angular silica fragments at one surface

Some boring lined w/ Mn oxides

Biology (?): Mn oxides forams

50% USGS
50% HORDL

Described by:

Subsampled by: HEIN

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

2 bags of crust pieces 6 pieces + scales: 23 x 19 x 6 cm

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): [illegible] Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-6 Weight (kg): 20 Depth (m): 2300 - 2280

Mn Crust Description

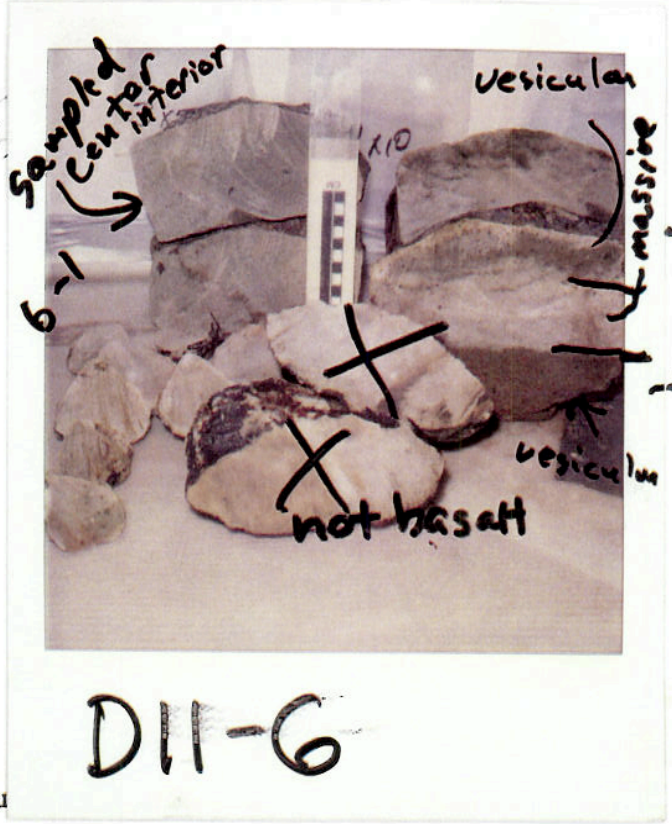
Surface Texture: Smooth (patina) a Granular (crust w/ some crust - Dominantly a Patina

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: Patina Ave: _____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

One basalt broken: the inner outer edge is altered pale green and is peppered w/ Mn

Subsa

D11-6-1 OC Air basalt (695
D11-6-1 TS basalt

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Slightly vesicular Basalt, Grey fine grain

Description: Aphanitic basalt w/ minor small phenocrysts possibly olivine and plagioclase (green & white)

Biology (?): <1% Encrusting Forams

End Piece of largest Rx to ROV20 rest USGS = 80%

altered rock known

1 bag pebbles to ROV20

1 bag pebbles to USGS

20%

Described by: JW

Subsampled by: Hein

largest cobble w/ some Fe staining = 1 flow unit w/ vesicles at top & bottom of flow. one pebble w/ pahoite? in vesicles

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 21x10x15 / 8x9x6.5 Location: YAP 2

Sample Id: D11-7 Weight (kg): 11.4 Depth (m): 2300 - 2300

Mn Crust Description

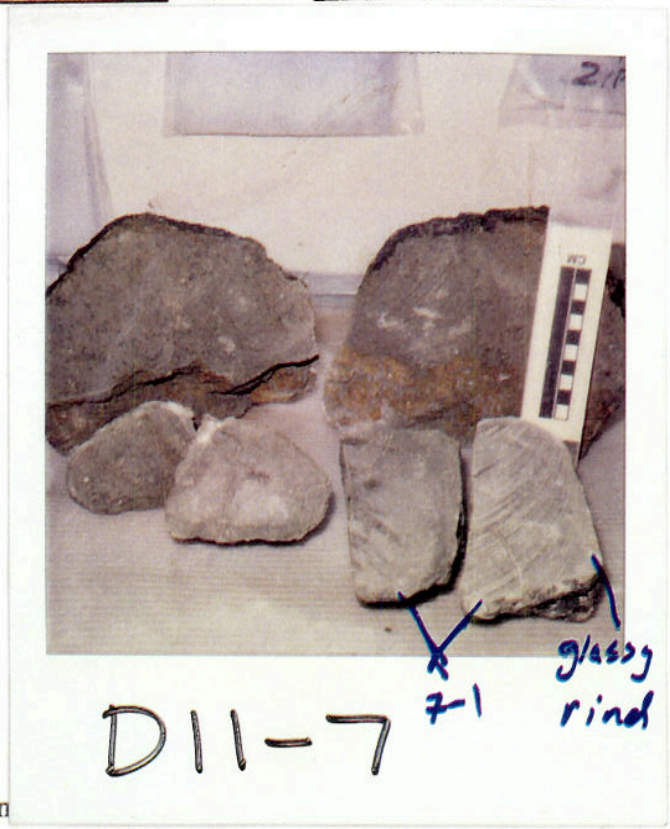
Surface Texture: Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: Patina Ave: _____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				Black, tarnished
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsan

D11-7-1A	DC, Au	bulk Rx
D11-7-1B	XRD	glassy rind
D11-7-1	TS	rind & bulk Rx.

(38 gm)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt, gray

Description: Phanoritic Basalt w/ possible epidote (green), plagioclase (white), and serpentine (shiny metallic sheen)

Glassy rim on one vein, all serpentine

Biology (?): Yes Encrusting Coral

Described by: J.W.

Subsampled by: G.F.

Common microfracturing, minor fracture filled with calcite, Fe stained orange yellow

Some Fe-stained fractures

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 16 x 12 x 8 / 13 x 10 x 4.5 Location: TAD

Sample Id: D11-8 Weight (kg): 3 Depth (m): 2300-2620

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Granular

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: Patina Ave: _____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1		Patina		Black
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-8

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

D11-8-1 OG, Au Bulk Rx. 25g
TS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered Basalt, Grey & Orange yellow - Serpentinized & indurated, stained

Description: Altered Basalt w/ 3 Alteration Rings - dark brown/grey, middle is Orange yellow, outer is light grey to a subrounded, smaller rock, not in image

60°01'56S
47°36 X-ray

Biology (?): Rich encrusting fauna

Described by: djg

Subsampled by: GS

Basalt is sporadic w/ weathered altered/indurated phenocrysts

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

~70 pebbles + small Largest Disc

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 9x8x5, 8x5.5x3.5 Location: VAD D

Sample Id: D11-9 Weight (kg): ~2 kg Depth (m): 2300-2280

Mn Crust Description

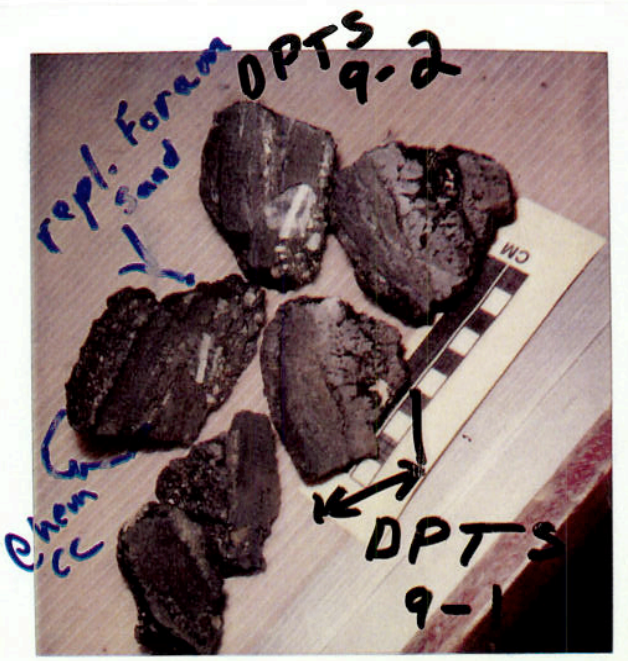
Surface Texture: Rough, Microbotryoidal to botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: <1 Max: 8 Ave: 5

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



D11-9
F11-90-CP

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

2 types siliceous hydrogenetic crust: thin dark and more porous than the hydrothermal Mn.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Stratabound Manganese Oxides w/thin Crusts of Hydrogenetic Mn

Description: Many small pieces of stratabound Mn mineralized Lower sediment chaotic layers. Larger pieces of lithified clasts of foram Some foraminifera (recent) sand in some pieces

Biology (?):

Described by:

Continued in back

Subsample No

D11-9-1 DPTS, CC, REE, Pt, Au (18 gm) Bulk strata bound mn

V. Porous & Couldn't remove all mud

D11-9-2 DPTS, CC (14 gm)

D11-9-3 CC, REE, Pt, Au (49 gm) steel grey layer

D11-9-4 CC, REE steel grey botryoidal (27

D11-9-5 CC, " " botryoidal (15

D11-9-6 CC, REE, Pt, Au (40gm) layer

D11-9-7 (229gm) DPTS - 8 layers - grey brown

Several pieces of intensely mineralized foram stored in water

25 min 2:20 D11-9-1 & 2 ICS

Subsampled by: R/V Thomas G. Thompson HEINZ

misc pieces in

(88 gm) CC, R

Couple % hard other hard to pebble to CC.

1/0 hydrogenetic, thick, hard - with chemistry

All Two Foram pieces are in part replaced Foram tests - Foram sand (very fine)

D11 – 9 – 8 Paleo Mn replaced foram sand

D11 – 9 – 9 Misc. frag
Frag w/ only one layer

Bulk Hydrothermal crust (0–6mm) O_2-isotopes + XRD

7.3gm

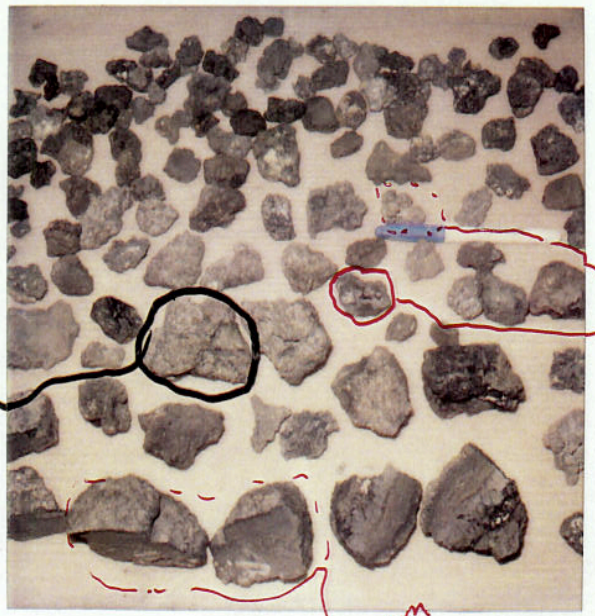
D11 – 9 – 10A (0–1 mm) (3.4gm)
– 10B (1–6 mm) (7.3gm) Hydrothermal Crust
– 10C (6–17mm) (3.5gm) O_2 isotope + XRD

Paleo #4

G.S. + JW

D11 – 9 – 11
XRD for pyrolusite

D11 – 9 – 12
XRD, DPTS
is pyrolusite



35mm slide ?

35mm

D11–9

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 9 cobble sized pieces Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-10 Weight (kg): 4 Depth (m): 2300-2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal to granular

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: 2 Max: 10 Ave: 8

ON one of the 9 pieces

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1	2	10	8	Botry, passes with Fe stain. Thicker to one side
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-10

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Botryoids are massive Average 5mm. The Mn crust is patchy possibly due to current or orientation on the seafloor

Su

D11-10A DPTS - Bulk mass

D11-10A CC, Pt, Au, Bulk REE, XRD mass

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Manganiferous Breccia

Color varies from Dark to gray

Description:

Clasts: Basalts, Foram Limestone, Hydrothermal Breccias

Matrix: manganese impregnated lithogenic foram rich hydrothermal sediment

Biology (?): Encrusting foram

40% ITORDI
60% USGS

2 small bags of Fragments of D11-10 & D11-2
1 To ITORDI
1 To USGS

Described by:

Subsampled by: HEIN

GC

Voids - vugs filled w/ botryoidal Mn hydrothermal Mn also in some layers

95% Angular to subrounded

nice one in Bag

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 17 x 14 x 10 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-11 Weight (kg): 8.7 Depth (m): 2300-2380

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: Patina Ave: _____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1		Patina		Black
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

D11-11 TS Bulk Rx 35g

OC

XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: meta-volcanic

Description: Highly altered Volcanic rock, fine grained uniform texture with probably black pyroxene crystals, some fractures

Biology (?): <1% encrusting forams

70% USGS

30% HORDI

Described by: JH

Subsampled by: GS

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 6x11x3.5 ~5x5x3.3 Location: [illegible]

Sample Id: D11-12 Weight (kg): 5.9 Depth (m): 3300-3320

Mn Crust Description

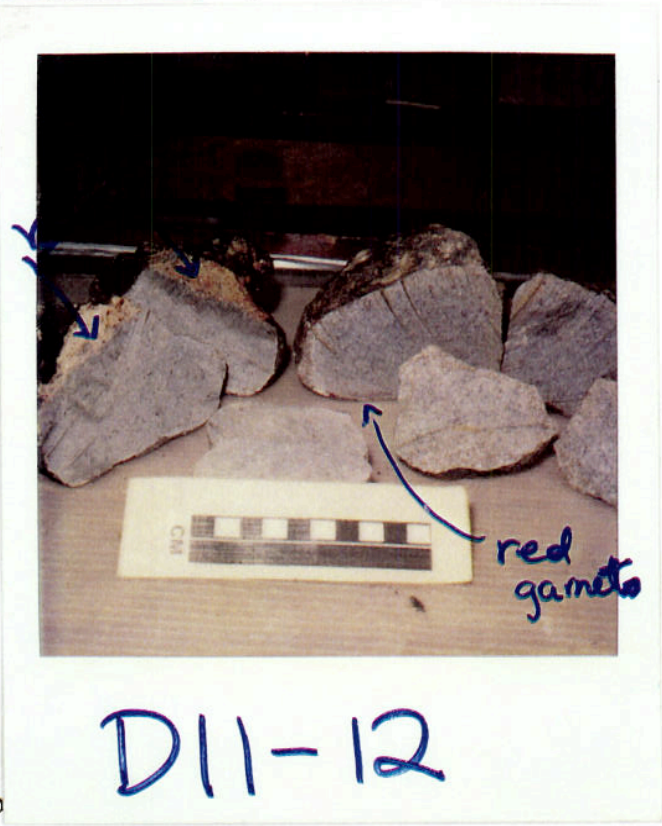
Surface Texture: Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: ____ Max: Veins Ave: ____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1		Veins		Black
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



D11-12

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

D11-12-1A TS, Oc, Au, XRD (2) Bulk Rx fresh end

D11-12-1B XRD red rim

60% USGS
40% NORDI

possibly w/ nepheline

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Meta-Basalt, bluish grey

Description: Highly altered fine-grained Basalt w/ small recrystallized grains Often edge-to stained (red-brown) Rare fracture filled w/ calcite

Biology (?): <1% encrusting forams

Described by: JH

Subsampled by: S.S.

meta basalt w/ a volcanic breccia [illegible] Fe-Mn oxide rimming the rock

or Fe oxide in pore

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 7.5 x 36 x 36 Location: XRD

Sample Id: D11-13 Weight (kg): 7.3 Depth (m): 5300 - 5200

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: Varies Ave: _____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1		Varies		
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subs

D11-13-1 Oc, Au, TS, XRD Buck Rx Freshest 54g

D11-13-2A XRD outer green-white ri

-2B XRD wet red-white ri

-2C XRD main Rx

50% HORDI

50% USGS

all grains fractured & lined w/ magnetite

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Bivc anciss

Greyish blue - Metamorphosed Ig. Rock

Description: Crude gneissic texture, medium to coarse grained. Probably a highly altered mafic igneous rock, minor iron staining

Biology (?): <1% Encrusting foram

Described by: J.W.

Subsampled by: G.S.

largest cobble contains reddish gr... (<3%) surrounding ... edge

few rocks have a distinct rim with slightly larger grains, a little ... than the central rock, and some white ... minerals, zeolite (?) & prehnite (?) along the outer edge. Some with a thin brown volcanic breccia layer on top or ... underside like rock Ign. Rx

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 9 Cobble sized fragm Location: Vap D

Sample Id: D11-14 Weight (kg): 5 Depth (m): 2300 - 2070

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal to granular [illegible] Some places smooth [illegible] botryoidal areas

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: Patina to 1mm Ave: Patina

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-14-1

D11-14

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Botryoidal present also 1mm

Sub

D11-14-1 TS, XRD Bulk Breccia

Palco

60% USGS

40% HORB

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia

Description: Clasts: Altered to very altered basalts, gabbros (?) diorites (?) Matrix: Grey to dark Fe-Mn stained fine grained calcite stained pale yellow to brown matrix contains flecks of rock fragments (?) Weak Fe-Mn staining throughout

Clasts of the previous Rx. Type a

Slightly magnetic

Biology (?): Encrusting Foram -

Described by: GS

Subsampled by: G.S. JW

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 4x4.5x7 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-15 Weight (kg): 0.15 Depth (m): 2300-2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth and granular

texture

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: — Max: — Ave: —

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-15

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

· Sample is partly encrusted by a thin Mn-layer.

S

D11-15 XRD Bulk RX

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Metamorphosed Diorite(?) 50% HORD 1

partly serpentinized 50% USGS

Description:

incomplete.

· fine grained 0-5% garnet (?) (yellow?)

1-2% 95% Pyx + feldspar with light clay minerals. Darker minerals are mostly green ? pyroxene ? olivine(?)

Biology (?): White mounds are Hydroid Fossils

& Fe stained fractures cuts the rock.

Described by: Ahn & GS

Subsampled by: G.S.