SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 4 x 4 x 4 Location: Mod D

Sample Id: D11-16 Weight (kg): 0.3 Depth (m): 2309 – 2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to rough

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: — Max: 1.0 Ave: —

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-16

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Partly covered by a thin Mn layer.

50% HORD
50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered plutonic rock or greywacke (?)

Description: • large (1 cm) green crystals (amphibole?) in a groundmass of chloritized groundmass
• large (1 cm) hypersthene(?) crystals are heavily altered and rimmed. The crystals are wedged in [illegible]

Biology (?):

Described by: Ahn

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 7x6.5x6.5 Location: VARD

Sample Id: D11-17 Weight (kg): 0.5 to 1 Depth (m): 2300 - 2700

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Eroded - botryoidal granular.

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-17

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

50% HORDR

50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Fine grained basalt

Description: Fine grained basalt (aphanitic basalt?) with plagioclase phenocrysts. This is a clast from a breccia. The outer surface is covered with fine to coarse grained basalt.

Biology (?): Inclusions in a calcite cement (?)

Described by: GS.

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 8 x 7.5 x 6.5 Location: YAD D

Sample Id: D11-18 Weight (kg): 2 Depth (m): 2300 - 2020

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patchy - smooth to nodular Botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-18

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

D11-18 OC, Au 2.5 g
TS, XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: ~~Metamorphosed Mafic~~ Vesuvianite-garnet Skarn ~~Metamorphosed Granodiorite?~~

Description: Rounded, recrystallized organic limestone clast Clast granodiorite. with green prehnite? quartz? + Diamond? Some Fe stained micro fractures cut the sample. Some very minor calcite along veins

Biology (?): Encrusting Forams

Described by: GS

Subsampled by: GS. GS.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 7x5x4 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-19 Weight (kg): 0.5 Depth (m): 0200 - 0[illegible]

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal - Botryoidal - massive crystalline

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-19

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

D11-19 XRD Buck

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Serpentinized ? Cataclastite or hydrothermally altered Peridotite? Eclogite?

50% HORDI

50% USGS

Description: Fine grained, [illegible] breccia ?). With shearing & hydrothermal activity the samples appear to be brecciated. There seems to be a foliation or schistosity to the sample

A Sheared mass

Biology (?): Micro fractures are lined with mn. Little encrusting forams

Described by: G.S.

Subsampled by: G.S. C

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 7.5 x 5 x 4.5 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-20 Weight (kg): 0.193 Depth (m): 2200 (2028)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: eroded patchy granular (Patina) polygonal cracks in size cavities

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max: Patina Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-20

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

S

D11-20 DPTS

XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: recrystallized Manganese impregnated coral fragment (limestone)

Description: fragment is highly eroded. Manganese impregnated cell or organism boundries before recrystalization to limestone

Biology (?): None

Described by: G S.

Subsampled by: G.S.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 5x5x7 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-21 Weight (kg): 0.3 Depth (m): 2300-2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: rough, fine grained

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave: 0.8

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-21

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

- Sample is encrusted by a thin Mn-layer

Sub

D11-21 XRD opal vein

50% NORI D

50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered Basalt

Description:

- Sample is partially coated by greenish opal(?)
- fine veins are filled with either opal(?) or calcite
- rock's pores are mostly altered to chlorite and other clays.

Biology (?):

Described by: Ahn

Subsampled by:

J. H.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 9.5 x 5.5 x 5.5 Location: YAP D

Sample Id: D11-22 Weight (kg): 2 Depth (m): 2302 - 2322

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patchy - eroded Patina - shear surface

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-22

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sut

D11-22 DPTS. Bulk Rx ~5gr
OC, Au
XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Metamorphosed ? recrystallized ? Brecciated

Description: Original rock is unknown but it is highly sheared & altered (micro fractures & restained) This has then been recrystallized (?) with the orientation of the shear present (veins seem to contain a clear veins) There are veins filled with a white mineral that is not calcite & softer than quartz. (Hydrothermal?) There are 2 cross cutting fractures that allowed hydrothermal fluids to enter & alter the near by clasts.

Biology (?):

Described by: G.S.

Subsampled by: G.S.

All clasts are altered & have been overprinted by manganese veins of magnetite - identical to D11-13

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 11 x 6 x 7 Location: Yap D

Sample Id: D11-23 Weight (kg): 0.8 Depth (m): 2300 - 2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: – Max: – Ave: –

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-23

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

very small vent encrusted by Mn oxide

50% USGS

50% NORDI

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Pebbly Sandstone or breccia

Description: matrix are fe oxide rich limestone clasts consist of various sizes of recrystallized quartz, metamorphosed and altered siliceous rock, and basalt fragments, Qtz well rounded

Biology (?):

Described by: Yap

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 8 x 12 x 10 Location: Yap D

Sample Id: D11-24 Weight (kg): 1.0 Depth (m): 2300 - 2280

Mn Crust Description

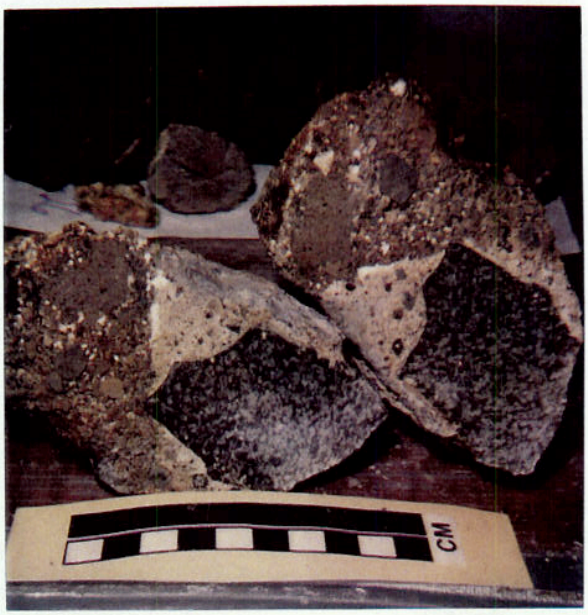
Surface Texture: Smooth - small patch

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: — Max: — Ave: —

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				



D11-24

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Small part of sample is encrusted by Mn-crust and Fe-oxide

50% HORD1
50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia

Description: Calcite cements & matrix. Poorly sorted clasts include: basalt and calcite fragments and large piece of metamorphosed gabbro (?) showing foliation. (relatively fresh) Gabbro (?) is magnetic

Biology (?):

Described by: Ahn

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 9x12x13 Location: Yap D

Sample Id: D11-25 Weight (kg): 1.5 Depth (m): 2300 – 2280

D11-25

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: — Max: — Ave: —

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

50% HORD1
50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia

Description: Matrix is ferroxide rich mudstone
Clasts are poorly sorted gabbro(?) fragments
some of which are coated by very thin Mn-layer.
All small clasts are altered, but largest one shows
relatively fresh core. Clasts are magnetic.

Core Tatesbl
Alice ??

Biology (?):

Described by: Ahn

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 3 x 4 x 4 / 3 x 9 x 10 Location: Yoo D

Sample Id: D11-26 Weight (kg): 1.0 Depth (m): 2580 x 2580

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: granular + botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: <1 Max: 6 Ave: 3

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

- Fractured by a Mn crust.

Subsampled:

D11-26-1 OC, Au Bulk Rx 2 cgr
DPTS, XRD

* more sample was needed for Au 11.7g

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Altered Basalt ??

hydrothermal Fe oxides

Description:
- magnetic
- fractures are filled with calcite veins.
- part of sample is sandstone that contain small volcanic clasts.

Biology (?):

Described by: Ahn

Subsampled by: GS

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 7x5x4 Location: YAD

Sample Id: D11-27 Weight (kg): 2.25 Depth (m): 2320-2012

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patina ~ smooth

patchy

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-27

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

All used in chem

D11-27-1 Au vein Quartz (2

D11-27-2 TS Bulk RX

XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Serpentine

Description: Light to dark green Fractured serpentine with Fe-stained fractures cutting the rock. Some of the rock is altered to white crystalline material intrusions along fractures

Biology (?): None.

Described by: G.S. Recrystallized

Subsampled by: G.S

Brown serpentinized Basalt. with areas of high concentration of serpentine crystals. (Round to elliptical) These areas have altered rims with a lighter green on the outside to dark green. Several veins cut the rock and filled with white calcite and manganese flakes

(3) Quartz milky fragment with manganese flakes on surface. Some fine to very fine crystals of quartz

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 2x3x3 Location: VAP D

Sample Id: D11-28 Weight (kg): 1 kg Depth (m): 2300 - 2350

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth botryoidal to smooth to granular botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max: Pitted Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-28

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

50% HORDI
50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Hydrothermally altered volcanic (?)

Description: ① Recrystallized hydrothermally altered (Tannish/Yellowish) Fe stained volcanic (?). Microgranular to massive, massive in a few. Porphyroblasts are yellowish brown. Weak stratification.

② Similar to ① but green with more porphyroblasts (?)

Biology (?): Encrusting forams

Described by:

Subsampled by:

Both have a poorly sorted conglomeratic carbonate cemented sandstone matrix. Probably clasts do have a conglomerate

G.S.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

+ 1 large pebble not shown in photo

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): 21 x 16 x 6.5 Location: YAPD

Sample Id: D11-29 Weight (kg): 8 Depth (m): 2300-2258

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Granular to Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: [illegible] Max: 3 Ave: [illegible]

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1	0	3	2	Black, Porous, Rough, Botryoidal
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-29

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

50% HARDI
50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia

Description: Clasts: dark grey Basalt and breccia clasts
Matrix: light grey fine grained mud (?)
There are other breccia clasts incorporated with this sample.
All clasts seem to be surrounded with dark grey to white veins

Biology (?): Hard dead encrusting Foram

Described by: G.S.

Subsampled by:

There is evidence of shearing within several clasts (fractures) & the [illegible] show shearing motion (?)

DSC

Sample added after

photo

② Matrix: supported breccia
(fine grained rock fragments)

Clasts: are possibly basalts (various colored)
or gabbros but altered (?) some clasts
look fibrous. Some clasts
are surrounded with green
minerals possibly serpentine (?)
other clasts are altered to
clays. VOLATILE calcite in sample.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): Core ~ 2.5 Location: X-D

Sample Id: D11-30 Weight (kg): 0.5 Depth (m): 2200-2250

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: None

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D11-30

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subs

Substrate Description

Rock Type: limestone breccia cataclastic (?) recrystallized.

ALL TO HORDI

Description: fine to med grained limestone with organic fragments, + other lithic fragments. The large white areas are possibly recrystallized shell fragments

Biology (?): none

Described by: G.S.

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): Pebbles Location: Yap D

Sample Id: D11-31 Weight (kg): 0.002 Depth (m): 2302-2280

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: None

No photo

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Pumice

Description:

Biology (?):

Described by: GS.

Analyses

Subsample No. Analysis Layer Thick. Wt.(g)

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F11-90-CP Size (cm): Several pebbles Location: V Ap D

Sample Id: DU-32 Weight (kg): 2 Depth (m): 2302 - 2290

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patina - eroded

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

NO PHOTO

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Analyses

Subsample No.	Analysis	Layer Thick.	Wt.(g)
DU-32	Paleo		

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mudstones

Description: slightly calcitic
Finely laminated

Biology (?): encrusting
foram-

Described by: GS

Subsampled by: G.S.