S. Central
Johnston Is

SUBSTRATE STUDY

AMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo					
CD26-1						✓							
26-2				✓									
26-3													
26-4	Bulk inner 5 mm			✓		✓							
26-5	Bulk inner 5 mm			✓									
26-6													
26-7	Bulk			✓	✓	✓	✓						
26-8													
26-1-1													
26-9-2	Bulk inner 5 mm								CC substrate				
26-10									standard T.S.				

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 28 CD26-1 Location: SW Cantrell Johnston Island

Size: 25x19x10cm Weight: ~12 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 30 max: 50mm ave: 35mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous: ✓ in places
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

ssociated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide-staining of sediment on crust surface

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt

Description: Rock is vesicular to coarse grained and has broken off. Plagioclase grains may be seen with a hand lens. Some phenocrysts.

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD 26-1

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 28 CD26-2 Location: Southern [illegible]

Size: 23x13x7cm Weight: 2.8kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2" max: 3" ave: 2.5"

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure: ___

layered: ___
laminated: ___
massive: ✓
porous: ✓ in places w/ some rock mud in the pores
dendritic: ___
other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

A few [illegible] on the sides

Substratum:

Rock type: Volc Breccia ?

Description: Dk (?) basalt clasts in [illegible] matrix of altered [illegible] and carbonate. Gray green white & tan. Subangular to subrounded

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

F7-86-HW
CD26-2
photo 1

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 28 CD26-2 Location: Johnston Island

Size: 45x25x12cm Weight: ~3kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2 max: 5 ave: 4mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: knobby nodular to porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: X
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Numerous forams on the surface

Substratum:

Rock type: Phyric vol. Vole. breccia

Description: Rounded vesicular basalt (often gray, vesicular, sugary textured basalt) at first surrounded or cemented by a vole breccia matrix. The basalt clasts are also rounded (~1-25mm) & somewhat altered (pale gray to green in color). Matrix also includes Mn

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD26-2

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:		analyst:
CD26-2A CC	0-4mm	10.6gms
Bulk crust across top of slab.		
CD26-2B OC		58gms
Substrate w/ rock, large Clast		

Sample stabilized at the above photo O.C. taken From area at center to the right of [illegible] Mn Crust taken from right side. Crust has small cobbles on upper surface and irregular lower surface encrusting pebbles hide in hollows and substrate scraped off bottom. Difficult to get an clean grains

CD 26-3
F7-86-Hw
photo 2

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-86-HW Size: 20x18x11cm Location: South Central Tokelau Basin

Sample Id: CD26-4 Weight: 4 kg Depth: _____

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Smooth to botryoidal

Set of bulbous botryoids - with large porous interstices

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: 20mm Max: 36mm Ave: 25mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Phos Study

CD26-4

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Crust is massive, in lower portion are pores with some clasts in them

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis		
CD26-4A Bulk Crust	CC		
CD26-4B Bulk Sample From large crust clast - (17mm x 22mm x ?) this clast is surrounded by Stain	CC	23mm	22gm
CD26-4C			44gm
CD26-4D Lower 5 mm	CC		6gm
3.5mm slide			6 Small

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Phosphatized Volcanic Breccia

Description:

Gray angular to subangular aphanitic, vesicular basalt clasts floating in an ivory colored phosphate matrix. Several clasts are Reworked crusts, the largest one may even have some attached substrate.

Phosphatic [illegible] is [illegible] have a rim around some clasts and be [illegible]

Described By: Subsampled By: CSM

CD26-4

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 28 CD26-5 Location: Southern Trough

Size: [illegible] Weight: 1.9 kg

Mn crust thickness: (cms)

Total:	min: 3.5	max: 4.0	ave: 3.9
Inner crust:	min: 0.5	max: 1.1	ave: 0.8
middle:	1.4	1.9	1.7
Outer crust:	min: 1.3	max: 1.4	ave: 1.4

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered: 3 (outer + middle grade into each other)
laminated:
massive: inner outer
porous: middle w/ mud in pores
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

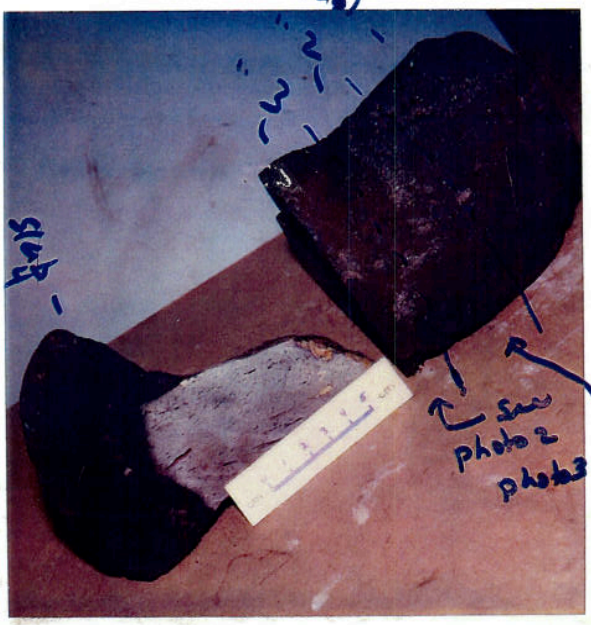
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt

Description: Gray, vesicular fractured texture. Note crust caps side of clast) not typ. Phosphorite in [illegible]

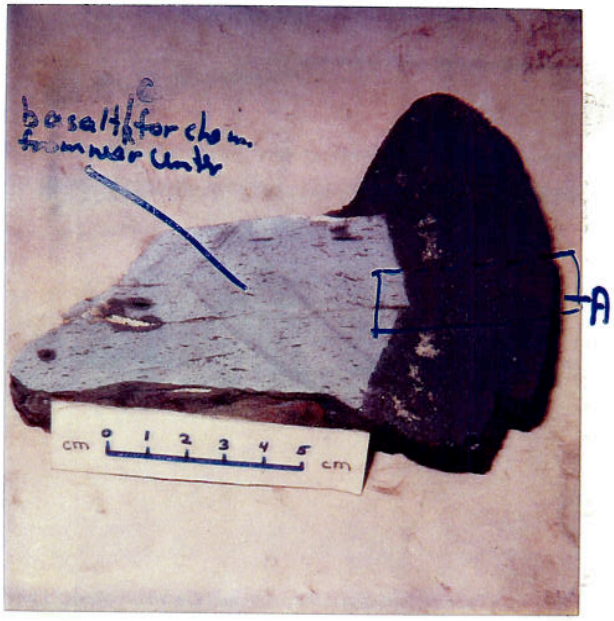
Mineralogy (XRD):



CD26-5
F7-86-HW
photo 1

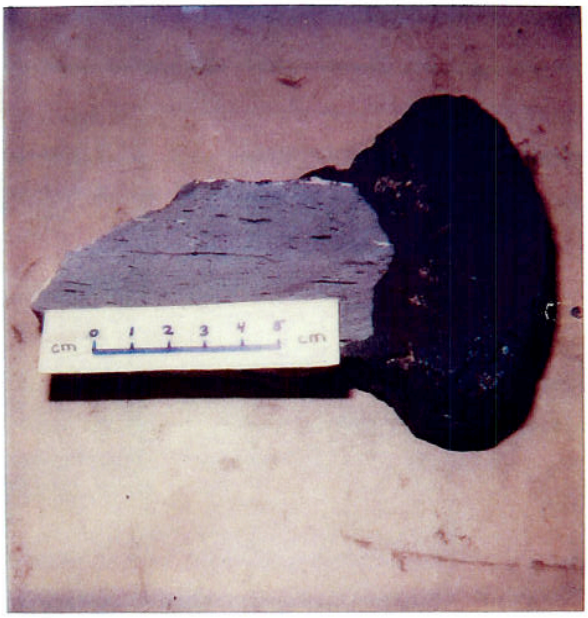
Analyses and subsamples:

subsample # / ~~analysis~~:	Analysis:	weight ~~analyst~~:
CD26-5A	XRD	bulk 0-3 mm (20.0 g)
	CC	
CD26-5B	XRD	finer 5 mm (12.4 g)
	CC	
CD26-5C	OC	basalt (29.6 g, phosphorite)



CD26-5
F7-86-HW
photo 2

This slab taken from
bigger piece (see photo 1)
SLAB 3



CD26-5
F7-86-HW
photo3

slab 2
lower 5mm of crest for
CC from this slab

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 28 · CD26-6 Location: So. Central Tarantula

Size: 21x10x8cm Weight: 1.7kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.0 max: 3.5 ave: 3.0

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Rusty Smooth to rough Shiny where broken

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: On one side (right side in photo)
porous: on left side in photo
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

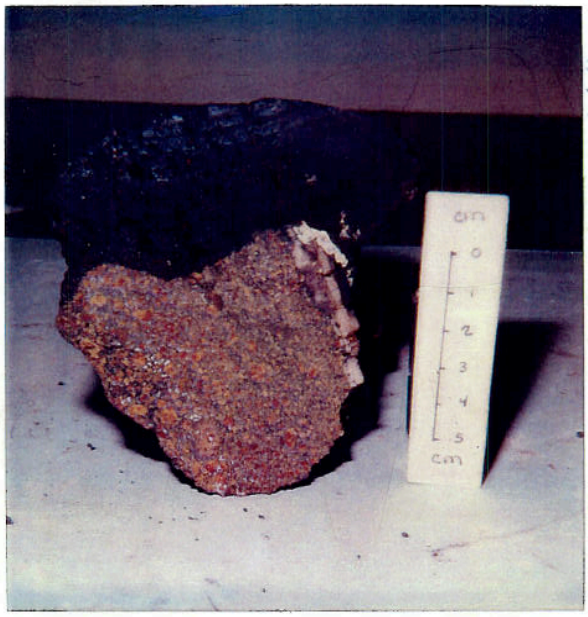
orange Fe-oxide throughout porous matrix. Fresh mud in larger pores

Substratum:

Rock type: Volc. Breccia

Description: Lava clasts, fine grained, some glassy

Mineralogy (XRD):



CD26-6

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 26 CD-26-7 Location:

Size: Weight:

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3 max: 5 ave: 4 +/-1

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Layered mottled (hydrothermal) Mn on top of substrate w/ lighter gray manganese coated material.

epoxite cement

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD26-7-1

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
CD26-7A Rock Crust	CC 32mm 30gm
CD26-7B Substrate	CC 24gm
CD26-7C Gray layer some substrate included	CC 3-5mm Rock 11gm
Archived Slab CD26-7-2	
Polished Section (broken and glued back)	

CD26-7-1

Archived

CD26-7-2

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 28 CD26-8 Location:

Size: 20x15x11 cm Weight: 1.0 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2 max: 25 ave: 10 mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Mn in botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: Mn is massive
porous: Pores in Mn
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

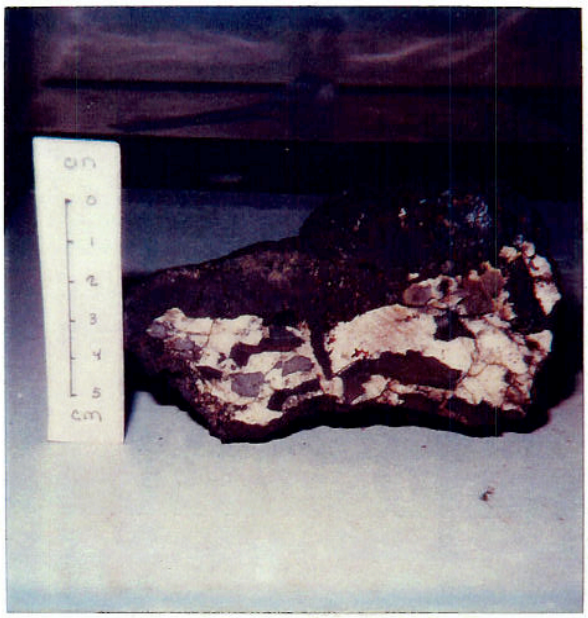
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Phosphatized Basalt Breccia

Description: Clasts of phosphatized basalt (0.5x1.0 cm) Mn coat on top and sides of clasts. Mn layer 1-2 mm thick. Pyrite (0.5 cm²) Mn crust. Mn crust

Mineralogy (XRD):



CD26-8

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-86-HW Size: 14 x 9 x 9 cm Location: S. Central Johnston I.

Sample Id: CD26-9-1 Weight: 1.0 kg Depth: _____

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: mostly smooth and smoothed botryoidal. Some microbotryoidal in "grooves"

Mn Crust Thickness: (cm) (all sides)

Min: 0.2 Max: 1.6 Ave: 0.8

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

CD26-9-1
F7-86-HW

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Crust is mostly porous, massive in places. Orange Fe-oxide staining in crust. Some larger pores have fresh mud in them. Crust separated from substrate by thin (~1 mm) layer of phosphorite.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt clasts and mn.

Description:

Fractured basalt clasts and massive mn. Phosphate cements the 2 basalt clasts. Clasts have nice amphibole phenocrysts. Orange Fe-oxide & phosphorite lines fractures & laminations in massive mn. A few smaller basalt clasts (a few mm diam) cemented in bigger clasts by phosphorite.

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight

Described By:

Subsampled By:

CD26-9-1
F7-86-HW

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: F7-86-HW Size: 13x9x6 cm Location: S. Central Johnston Is.

Sample Id: CD26-9-2 Weight: 0.8 kg Depth: _____

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smoothed botryoidal

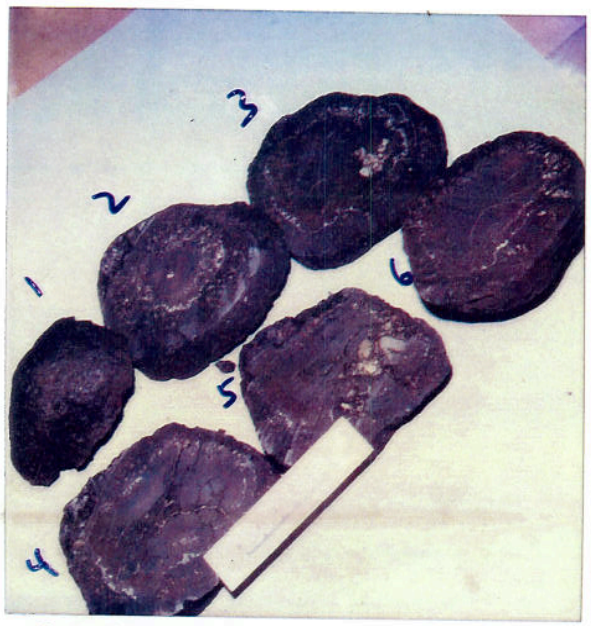
Some microbotryoidal on one side. Can't tell which is top. Probably has been rolled around a lot.

Mn Crust Thickness: (measured on all sides since no "top")

Min: 0.5 Max: 1.6 Ave: 1.0

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				



CD26-9-2
F7-86-HW

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Many textures massive in places porous in places. Some larger pores contain fresh mud. Orange Fe-oxide staining throughout entire rock. White layer (<1 mm) of phosphorite separates layer from substrate, which in this case is a mn nucleus w/ a few basalt clasts in it.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn nucleus w/ a few basalt clasts.

Description:

Mn nucleus more massive than "crust". One basalt pebble, fairly fresh gray vesicular. A couple altered green basalt pebble + coarse sand w/ phosphate + Mn cement

ANALYSES

Subsample & Type	Analysis	Weight
CD26-9-2A	XRD	bulk crust 0-10 mm (S.
	CC	(11.09)
CD26-9-2B	XRD	inner 5 mm of crust
	CC	(6.18)
CD26-9-2C	XRD	"substrate" which is Mn nucle
	CC	(12.69)

NOTE: A and B sampled from all sides
A and C from slab 2
B from slab 3 and 4

Described By: Subsampled By:

CD26-9-2
F7-86-HW

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Sample I.D: Sta: 28 CD 26-11 Location: S. Central Pohnpei

Size: 14x8x7cm Weight: 0.6kg

Mn crust thickness: petrographic thin section

Total: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: nodular

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ____
porous: ____
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

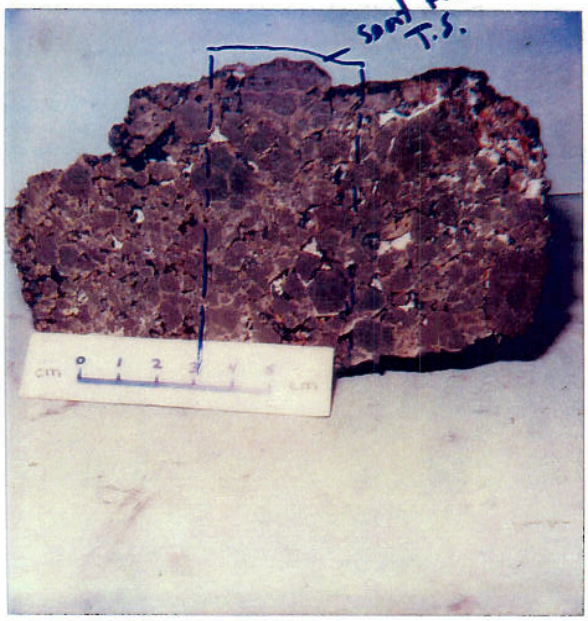
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: ____

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcanic Breccia

Description: Basic groundmass with basalt rock clasts (1cm - 2cm diam) with fresh vesicles with calcite filling. Basalt clasts contain plagioclase phenocrysts. Hydrothermal alteration of groundmass - 1.5cm in diam. Common Mn dendrites throughout

Mineralogy (XRD): ____



CD26-10
F7-86-HW

requested base of the rock be the surface as shows more iron patina.

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
1/2 of sample sent to Burlington Labs	

CD26-10 T.S. sample
F7-86-14W