DREDGE 5

S.Johnston
Is Ridge

AMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	DP Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo					
CD5-1	Layers	Layers	~~Layers~~ Bulk		✓				Basalt to	D. Clague			
CD5-2	Layers												
CD5-3	Layers				✓								
CD5-4													
CD5-5													
CD5-6	Bulk				thin section								
CD5-7													
CD5-8													
CD5-9													
CD5-10													
CD5-11	Layers				✓								
CD5-12													
CD5-13								✓					
CD5-14								✓					
CD5-15													
CD5-16													
CD5-17													

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 CDS-1

Location: S. Johnston I. Ridge

Size: 42x34x23cm **Weight:** 30 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal Top
Bottom smooth to granular

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous: ✓ in places esp. upper part of unit
dendritic:
other:

CDS-1

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

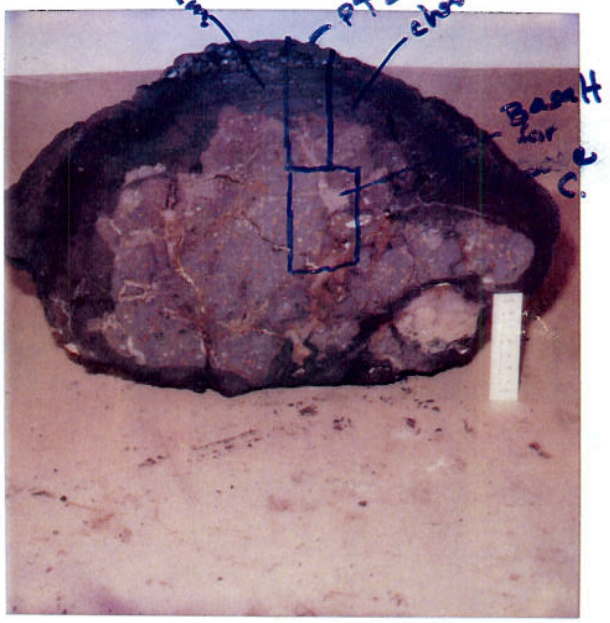
Rock type: Basalt

Description: amphibole phyric basalt

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
	not sub for ICE
D.P.T.S.	
Slab IV - not quite A/C/ Examined slab of IR	



CDS-1-II
(slab II)

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

IIB = ...

IIC = inner crust. ...

IIC = outer crust. ...

Pitched TS

II = ...

Recall in the legend

II = ...

11-6-87
Slab II chabal Again Alice Davis made a thin piece of the basalt

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: D7 CDS-2 **Location:** S. Johnston I Ridge

Size: 29x23x9cm **Weight:** 2.4 Kg

Mn crust thickness: — Needs to be cut —

Total: min: 4 max: 9cm ave: 6cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Outer crust: min: 5mm max: 9mm ave: 7mm

Surface texture: Botryoidal - very rounded cap like shape

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ Base of S
laminated: ✓ inner (middle)
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other: phosphorite in thin layers & laminations. Some of the upper layers are spalled off in places

Mineralogy (XRD):

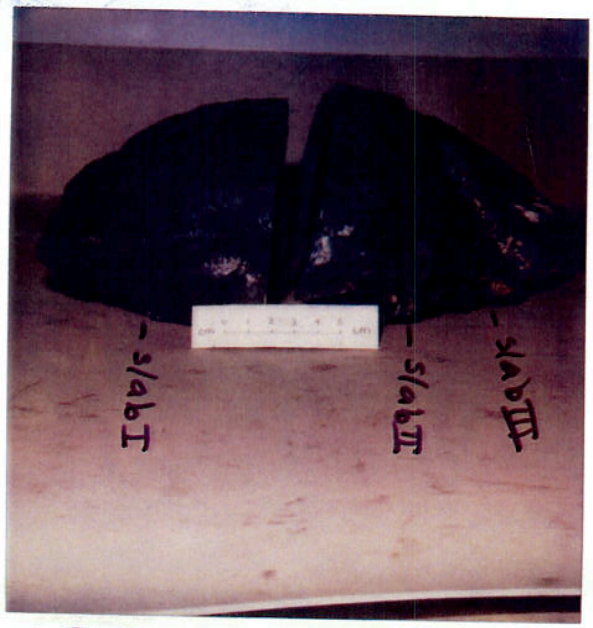
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt?

Description: Grey basalt sandy/silty sediment & greenish mud. Thin patches of brig

Mineralogy (XRD):



CDS-2

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chemistry: manganese etc	
I = massive	
II = laminated	
III = massive	
XRD	
I = outer	
II = laminated inner	
III = massive inner	
D = mixed	
E =	

CD5-2-II
(slab II)

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston IS

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: C7 D CD5 3

Location: S. Johnston Is Ridge

Size: 18x18 x11cm **Weight:** ~2.5 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 30m max: 70mm ave: 50mm

Inner crust: min: 20m max: 22m ave: 21mm

Outer crust: min: 10mm max: 12mm ave: 11mm

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Volcanic Breccia w/ phosphorite cement

Description: Dense, slightly [illegible] totally recrystallized volcanic breccia. Matrix seems to have been calcareous ooze & poss. biosiliceous ooze now altered to authigenic phosphorite. Most of clasts replaced by Fe-rich clay/chlorite. Phosphorite also appears to be associated with basal crust as well as filling fractures.

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD5-3

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Mn crust Chem (XRD)	
CD5-3A Outer layer	0-11mm
CD5-3B Inner layer	11-21mm
CD5-3C Bulk	0-21mm
Mn XRD CD5-5D phosphorite	
D.P. thin sections	
1 Slab - Be, Nd, Pb, U isotopes	Hein Olivarez
Various layers Sr, Pb isotopes	Hein

CD5-3

F7-86-HW
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Johnston Is

CD5-3-I
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F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: **Sample I.D:** Sta: CD54 **Location:** S. Johnston I. Ridge

Size: 27x16x5cm **Weight:** ~1 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.5 max: 5 ave: 3 cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave: 2% substrate

Outer crust: min: 7mm max: 12mm ave: 9.5mm

Surface texture: Botryoidal to knobby
Many patches of nodules and sediment cover

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ maybe ?
laminated: ✓ some
massive: ✓ crust
porous:
dendritic:
other: very smooth underside probably scraped off against wall of sediment core

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Thin phosphorite veins in crust
A few grains on surface

Substratum: NONE

Rock type:

Description: Outer crust massive botryoidal
Inner crust has platy, shaley layers 1 to 2mm thick
Above is massive crust. Shaley layers 1 to 2mm thick typical

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD5-4

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston IS
CD5-4

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

F7-86-HW
KarinRidge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 CD5-5 Location: S. Johnston Is

Size: 29x19x5 Weight: 22.1 kg

crust thickness:

Total: min: 2.5 max: 5 ave: 3 cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 1.5

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 1.5 cm

Surface texture: Botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 2-3
laminated: ✓ uppermost
massive: ✓ outer
porous: ✓ middle w/ uppermost brecciated
dendritic:
other:

CD5-5

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: None - well massive core

Description: below

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: **Sample I.D:** Sta: 07 B CD5-6 **Location:** S. Johnston I. Ridge

Size: 8"x5"x2cm **Weight:** ~ 800g

need to be cut

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1mm max: 3cm ave: 1.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Small botryoidal
light coating of white sediment on surface

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓ in places
porous: ✓ " "
dendritic:
other:

CD5-6

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: mudstone

Description: Brownish-tan, well-indurated mudstone. Underneath side is speckled w/ Mn & has some Fe-oxide staining.

Phosphorite Nodule discovered when stripped. (Thin Section of Nodule) There is a hollow shape like the nodule in the crust. Almost looks like plant root impression. Was phosphorite covered by mudstone!?

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Mn Crust - Chem, XRD	
CD5-6A Rock 17.87gm Sample	
Silicate Chem 20.6 gm Sample	
XRD CD5-6B ⇒ mudstone	
XRD CD5-6C - Nodule ⇒ Rock	
TS phosphorite - wrong!	

(OVER)

Notes:

Substrate has "dots" of Mn and pyrolusite like staining

(Crust thickness varies from 3mm to 20mm for no immediately apparent reason (Currents effecting crust formation?)

Cutting one slide for thin section, Mudstone broke away from phosphorite nodule (Just what we wanted to look at. So, I stabbed other ½ of rock for thin section.

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Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 D CD5-7 **Location:** S. Johnston Is Ridge

Size: 18X12x6cm **Weight:** ~1 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4.5 max: 6 ave: 5.2 cm

laminated **Inner crust:** min: max: ave: 3 cm

massive + porous **Outer crust:** min: max: ave: 2cm

Surface texture: Botryoidal w/ thin white sediment coating

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ~3
laminated: ✓ innermost
massive: ✓ outer
porous: ✓ middle
dendritic:
other: Porous Mn on bottom

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum: None

Rock type:

Description: Small amount of Fe oxide/mudy sediment on underside of crust

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD5-7

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 D CD5-8

Location: S. Johnston Is Ridge

Size: 10×5×2.5cm **Weight:** ~600g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.5 max: 2.5 ave: 2.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave: 2mm

Outer crust: min: max: ave: 1.5cm

Surface texture: Irregular botryoidal w/greater relief than normal btw the highs & lows

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ✓

laminated: ✓ w/phosphorite veins in between

massive:

porous: ✓ outer

dendritic:

other:

CD5-8

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston IS

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum: None

Rock type:

Description: Smooth to broken at underneath side of Mn crust → probably broken off nodular substrate, thin & minimal amount of tan muddy sediment coating

Appears to have the same laminations that other Mn nodules from this area have but does not have the thicker, massive layers of the laminations.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

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Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 D CD5-9

Location: S. Johnston Is Ridge

Size: 17X10X5cm **Weight:** ~ 600gr

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.5 max: 5 ave: 4cm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: 2 cm

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: 2cm

Surface texture: Small botryoidal w/ thin white sediment coating

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ x 3
laminated:
massive: ✓ inner & outer
porous: ✓ middle
dendritic:
other: Inner most layer has phosphorite veins

CD5-9

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mudstone

Description: Thin (1-4mm thick) greenish-tan to Fe oxidized, well-indurated mudstone

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D.: F7-86-HW Karin Ridge Johnston Is

Sample I.D.: Sta: 07 D CD5-10

Location: S. Johnston IS Ridge

Size: 16x13x6cm Weight: ≈2 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2mm max: 5mm ave: 3mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth botryoidal to a bladed Smooth w/thin white, sed. coating

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mudstone

Description: Irregular-shaped greenish-yellow, well-indurated mudstone w/Mn dendrites & some Fe oxide staining

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD5-10

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: **Sample I.D: Sta:** 07 D CD5-11 **Location:** S. Johnston IS Ridge

Size: 13x12x6.5cm **Weight:** 2.1 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.5 max: 6.3cm ave: 4.5cm

Inner crust: min: 1.2cm max: 2.2cm ave: 3cm

Outer crust: min: 0.9cm max: 1.5cm ave: 1.4cm

Surface texture: Smooth botryoidal, striated, with thin white sediment coating; porous on one side

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 3
laminated: ✓ innermost, very shiny
massive: ✓ outer
porous: ✓ middle
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Numerous foams on surface

Substratum:

Rock type: Mudstone

Description: 0-8mm thick. See #6

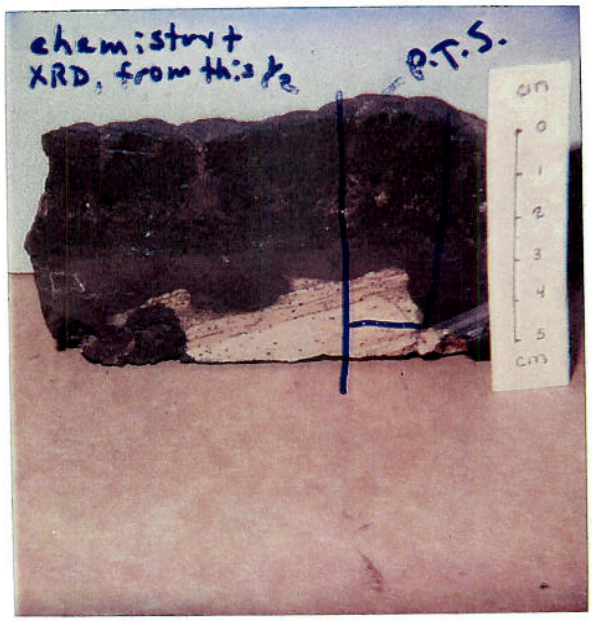
Mineralogy (XRD):

CD5-11

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chemistry: "Manheim plug" crust	Lisa Gein
A = outer + inner porous 22-32 mm	
B = inner laminated, shiny 12-20 mm	
C = bulk, 45-50 mm	
XRD	Lisa Gein
A = outer + inner porous	
B = inner laminated, shiny	
C = not sampled	
D = mudstone substrate	
D, Polished T.S.	Lisa Gein → Manx Pet



CD5-11

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

crust

30.7g.

shiny,

23.3 g

32.1g.

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Karin Ridge Johnston Is

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 CDS-12 Location: S Johnston Isl. Ridge

Size: 8.5x5x9cm Weight: ~400g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.5 max: 3 ave: 2.2cm

Inner crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 12mm

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: 11mm

Surface texture: Small botryoidal w/thin white coating of sediment ?

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 3?
laminated: ✓ innermost ?
massive: ✓ outer
porous: ✓ middle
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

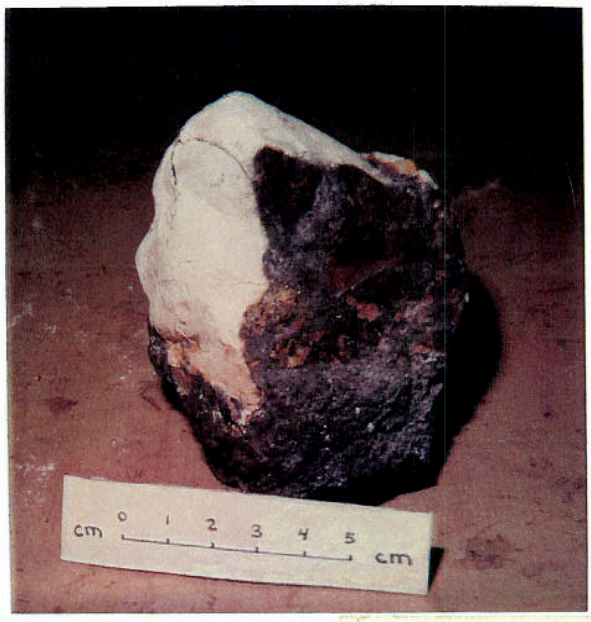
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mudstone

Description: ~16cm thick. See # CDS-6 for description

Mineralogy (XRD):



CDS-12

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston IS

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Karin Ridge Johnston Is

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: CDS-13

Location: S Johnston Is. Ridge

Size: 15x12x6cm Weight: ~ 800g

Mn crust thickness: thin patchy coating

Total: min: 0 max: 1mm ave: 1mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other: Mn dendrites

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mudstone

Description: Irregularly shaped well indurated greenish yellow mudstone w/Mn dendrites & some Fe oxide staining. Also - one small patch of darker sediment & one small patch of phosphorite

Mineralogy (XRD):

CD5-13

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Paleo-	

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Karin Ridge Johnston Is

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 D CDS-14

Location: S. Johnston Is Ridge

Size: 15x10x6cm Weight: ≈ 1 Kg

Mn crust thickness: None - very light spotting all over rock

Total; min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Bioclastic limestone

Description: Dirty white to dark beige well-indurated limestone w/numerous borings

Mineralogy(XRD):

CD5-14

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Paleo	

Cruise I.D: F7-86-HW Karin Ridge Johnston Is

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: 17 D CD5-15 Location: S. Johnston I Ridge

Size: 10x9.5x5.5cm Weight: 2400g

Mn crust thickness:

Total; min: 3 max: 5.5 ave: 4.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Small botryoidal w/thin white sediment dusting

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ ≈ 3-5?

laminated: ✓ innermost w/chrysotile veins

massive: ✓ outer

porous: ✓ middle & bottom

dendritic:

other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe oxide staining in porous & laminated layers

Substratum: NONE

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D:

Sample I.D: Sta: 07 D C05-16

Location: S. Johnston Is Ridge

Size: 12x6x4.5cm Weight: ~500 g

Mn crust thickness: upper surface spalled off

Total: min: 3 max: 6.5cm ave: 5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: spalled off

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:
abundant phosphorite in crust also Fe oxide stains & a little white sediment

Substratum: NONE

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

C05-16

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: **Sample I.D:** Sta: 07 D CD5-17 **Location:** S Johnston Is

Size: 12x9x3.5cm **Weight:** ~ 400g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.5 max: 3.5 ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal w/ some tubes & Fe oxide staining

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other: w/ chert-like veins ± 5mm thick phosphorite layer on underneath side of crust

Mineralogy (XRD):

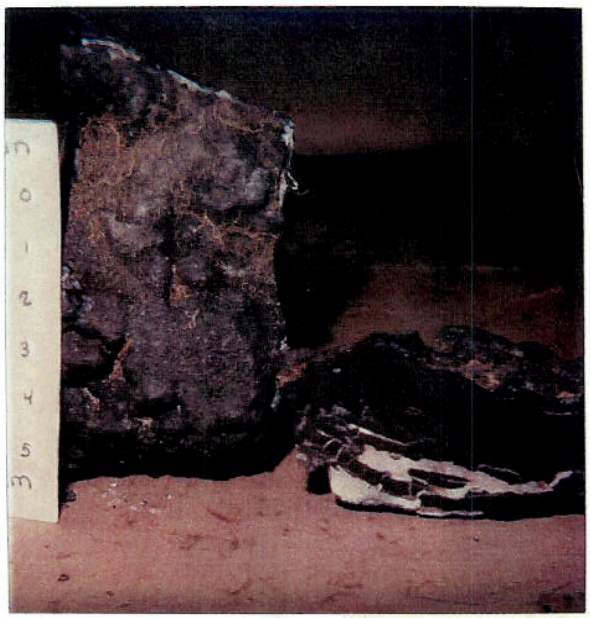
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum: None

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):



CD5-17

F7-86-HW
Karin Ridge
Johnston Is

Analyses and subsamples;

analysis:	analyst: