Dredge 18

W Fayanget I

USGS DREDGE LOG

SHIP/LEG F7-91-WP

STATION # 26

DREDGE # D18

DEPTH INTERVAL(m) 2390-2230

DEPTH(m)corrected 2500-2230

DATE JD 210 LOCAL July 30, 1991

TIME GMT 1538 +0 LOCAL 1823 on bottom

LATITUDE 08° 12.71 TO 08° 12.96 N

LONGITUDE 134°58.09 TO 134° 57.84 E

TOTAL WEIGHT: DREDGE Rock 60kg MUD 120kg CRUST 2

PERCENTAGE OF ROCK COVERED BY CRUST 50

PERCENT BROKEN FROM: OUTCROP 80% TALUS 20%

THICKNESS OF MN CRUST: MAXIMUM low MINIMUM Patina AVERAGE 2 mm

DOMINANT SURFACE TEXTURE Granular

SUBSTRATE LITHOLOGY Basalt cobbles and breccia

All but 1 box contained Mud overboard.

NODULES PRESENT None

REMARKS: All basalt cobbles are Clasts from Breccia - phosph. cemented

USGS DREDGE LOG

Depth Interval 2590-2230 Julian Date 210

Cruise I.D. F7-91-WP Local Date (m/d/y) July 30, 1991

Station No. 26 Chief Scientist Hein / Ahn

Dredge No. D18 Tech on Watch Jon E.

	On Station	Dredge on Btm	Dredge off btm	Off Station
GMT	1434	1538	1823	1910
LATITUDE	08° 12.67	08° 12.71' N	08° 12.96'	08° 12.88
LONGITUDE	134° 58.16	134° 58.09'	134° 57.84'	134° 57.88
WATER DEPTH	2450	≈ 2590	2630	2845

Site Description and Target : Palau E Steep pinnicle 2500 - 1800

OPERATION*	GMT	DEPTH (m)	WIRE OUT (m)	TENSION	HDG/SPD	COMMENTS
ON BOT.	1538	~2600	2574		337	PAYING OUT SCOPE
	1550	24-2500	2900	1.4		ALL SCOPE OUT
	1610	2240	"			NO BITES YET
	1633	~2150	"	1.5-1.9		" " "
	1641	~2000		2.0		MUD-LICK SOFT BITE
	1642			2.2		TUG-FREE ENVIRONMENT SO
	1648			2.6-3.0		HIGHER TENSIONS
	1649		2900	3.4		1ST BITE
	1650	2000		5.1		GOOD ONE
	1655	1900-2000		5.6		BROKE OFF
	1703				330	BACK IN THE MUD
	1713	1800-1900	2900	3.1		MUD BITE
	1716	~1800				STOPPING SHIP/BRINGING IN WIRE
	1723	1820	2770	7.0		HUNG UP!
	1739		2680			STILL WELL HUNG
	1756	~2040				SHIP BEING PULLED BACK BY WI
	1804	2100-2200	2500			STILL HUNG STILL HUNG UP
	1814	2200	2400			"

*on/off bottom, bites, etc.

OTHER COMMENTS:

2500 - 2230

OPERATION*	GMT	DEPTH (m)	WIRE OUT (m)	TENSION	HDG/SPD	COMMENTS
ON	1824	2300	2415	2.8		PULLS OFF
OFF	1822	2230	2325			COMES OFF BOTTOM

W. Kayangel Island

Palau E

D18

Dredge Sample Summary Sheet

Sample ID	Bulk CC	Layer CC	Pt & Au	Ree	OC	DPTS/TS	XRD	35mm Photo	Paleo	Archive
D18-1							X		2x	
D18-2	X	[redacted]	½x	½x			2x			
D18-3						X	X			
D18-6						X	X			
D18-7						X				
D18-9						X	X			
D18-12					X		X			
D18-13										

To

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

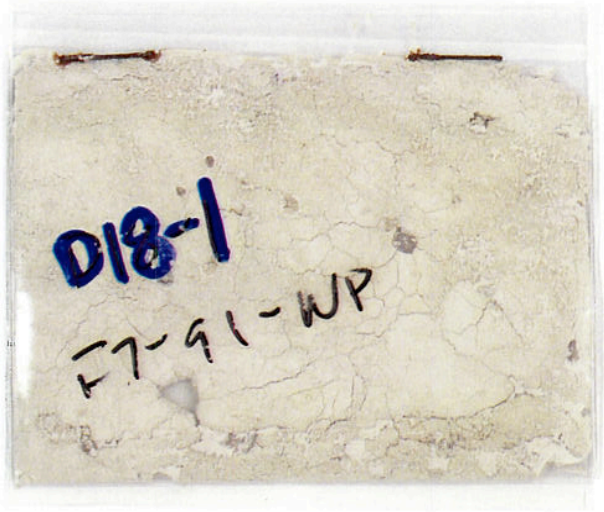
Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): — Location: V3-91-NP Palau E

Sample Id: D18-1 Weight (kg): 120 kg Depth (m): 2500-2220

1 kg kept

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:



Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Analyses

Subsample No.	Analysis	Layer Thick.	Wt.(g)
2 Palco D18-1	XRD		
1 in rose bengal			

Substrate Description

Rock Type: light brown foraminiferal-nannoplankton ooze. Generally massive, small amounts of white stiff mud included

Description: on top of foraminiferal.

Biology (?):

Described by: SSO

Subsampled by: SSO

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: [illegible] Size (cm): [illegible] Location: [redacted] pole E

Sample Id: D18-2 Weight (kg): [illegible] Depth (m): 2600 - 2250

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Granular to small-scale botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: 1 Max: 10 Ave: 4

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-2

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

D18-2A natural XRD clay for phosphate

D18-2B Cc, XRD + Crust 0-5 mm

Pf,) ~ 20 gm

Kaa 2.09 to 2 gm 0-5 mm

(60% USG)

40% Fe Rich

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn-encrusted volcaniclastic breccia

Description: fresh grey to dark green colored basalts (some of these are completely altered to brown colored ones or have a brown colored altered rim) with yellow to light brown colored altered hyaloclastite material and phosphorite(?) cement

Biology (?): Foliose encrusting foram?

Described by: J. W. White

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-NP Size (cm): 11 x 8.5 x 17 Location: Palau E VS-91-NP

Sample Id: D18-3 Weight (kg): 4.5 kg Depth (m): 2100 - 2250

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-3

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

D18-3A XRD VOLCANOGENIC MATERIAL | phosphorus study

D18-3B DRTS VOLCANIC ROCK

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic Breccia

60% GLASS

40% CRYPTS

rel. fresh

Description: gray to black basalt and yellow to pale brown pumiceous altered basalt clasts in a phosphorite cement (clasts have brown to light brown colored altered rims). Fresh basalt

Biology (?): clasts are weakly magnetic no fresh glass, all full of micro lites

Described by: J.W. Morton

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 2x2x1 m, 10x6x5 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D18-4 Weight (kg): ~4 Depth (m): 2400-2230

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patchy on sand pebbles

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:____ Max: 5 Ave:____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-4

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

Substrate Description

Rock Type: vocul breccia pebbles + cobbles

35% todorokite
65% vsgs

Description: Like D18-3

Biology (?):

Described by: ESD

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FK-91-WP Size (cm): 3x2x1.5 10x8x4 Location: V2-91-CP

Sample Id: D18-5 Weight (kg): ~20 Depth (m): 2500-2230

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patchy — Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-5

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn-cemented breccia pebbles + cobbles

Description: Clasts from Breccia - matrix still adhering to most pebbles Phosphorite cemented?

Biology (?):

Described by: AED

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT-91-WP Size (cm): 2-3 Cobbles, 2-5 Pebbles Location: Palau ~~TT-91-WP~~

Sample Id: D18-6 Weight (kg): ~2 lb Depth (m): 2300 - 2250

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-6

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

D18-6-1 DPTS, XRD – Phosphorite study

40% HARDI

60% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcaniclastic Breccia

Description:

Same as Sample D18-3

large block breccia basalt

Clast - cobble in size

Biology (?):

Described by: moon

Subsampled by: JSD

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: FT-91-WP Size (cm): 11 x 10 x 6 Location: Palau E

Sample Id: D18-7 Weight (kg): 2 Depth (m): 2600-2230

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal - Smooth

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:____ Max: 6 Ave:____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-7

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Su

D18-7 TS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: Vesicular basalt with fine grained matrix (but not glassy) Margin fractured with small amount of "glass shards"

~~Biology (?)~~: None

Described by: ASD

Subsampled by: ASD

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-0-WS Size (cm): 12 x 7 x 14 Location: Palau E [illegible]

Sample Id: D18-8 Weight (kg): ~ 1.5 Depth (m): 2600-2230

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: [illegible]

small spots

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-8

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subs

50% nodul

50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: [illegible]

both small amount of [illegible]

[illegible] Samples

combine [illegible] w/ D18-7, 9, 12, 14, etc

Biology (?): Breccia cement [illegible]

Described by: KSD

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: T-6-91 Size (cm): 12 x 12 x 10 Location: ~~V2-91-CB~~ Hawaii

Sample Id: D18-9 Weight (kg): ~10 Depth (m): 3500 - 3600

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patina-coated

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:____ Max: P Ave:____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-9

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subs

D18-9 T.S., XRD

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

50% KORDI
50% USGS

Description: Vesicular, mod. porphyritic basalt with plagioclase microphenocrysts. Vesicles elongated, some partly filled with zeolites?

K-feldspar staining? (Looks like D18-10)

Biology (?): Breccia, ~~with~~ heavy Fe-Mn patina

CFA vein

Described by: ASD

Subsampled by: ASD

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91WP Size (cm): 13x9x7 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D18-10 Weight (kg): 1.2 kg Depth (m): 2500-2250

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal - eroded

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max: P Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-10

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsam

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

40% to RDL
60% 45 Å

Description: Grey, vesicular basalt, vesicles round becoming elongated "pipe" vesicles toward margin, some phenocrysts visible in spec.

K/Ar dating ? may be possible

Biology (?): Leathery groundmass. [illegible]

Described by: L S D

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): [illegible] Location: V2-91-CB [illegible]

Sample Id: D18-11 Weight (kg): 3 Depth (m): 2600 - 2630

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Patina - cracked

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max: P Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D 18 - 11

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsa

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

HORI 25%
USGS 75%

Description: Vesicular basalt with sparse plagioclase phenocrysts, fresh to slightly altered, glassy to fine grained matrix

Biology (?): ~~Biology (?)~~: not obvious, small patches of bryozoa [illegible]

Described by: [illegible]

Subsampled by:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91-WP Size (cm): 8x20x9 Location: [redacted]

Sample Id: D18-12 Weight (kg): 5 Depth (m): 2500-3000

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-12

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Sub

DIB-12-1 DC, XRD 33 gm

Typical Basalt fine gr
Moder

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: aphanitic black colored. Porous vesicles developed. Weakly magnetic. Small [illegible] on the surface.

HORVI 50%

USGS 50%

Biology (?): Matrix of breccia attached

Described by: J.W. Moore

Subsampled by: HEIN

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: EW-91WP Size (cm): 2 pebbles ~10 × 5 × 3 Location: Palau E V3-91-MP

Sample Id: D18-13 Weight (kg): 0.5 kg Depth (m): 2500-2250

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Outer to Inner Layers (mm)

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

D18-13

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Subsar

50% HORDI
50% USGS

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description: similar vesicular basalt as other samples but more altered with red-brown oxidized basalt rims & colloform

Biology (?):

Described by: ASD

Subsampled by: