Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-85-NW~~ L5-85-NC

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M1 (dive #)

Location: President Jackson Seamount

Size: 3 pieces (sample is sawed) Weight: 1.7 kg (sample is sawed)

≥ 21 x 14 x 5.5 cm

start: 42°50.35' -129°12.21'

end: 42° 52.00' -129° 12.60'

depth: 2150 - 1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4mm max: 5mm ave: 4mm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: botryoidal

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____

laminated: some laminae visible

massive: ____

porous: ____

dendritic: ____

other: Fe oxides more pronounced in some layers.

Mineralogy (XRD): crust - palisades of sample. Ballast crust is more microcrystalline

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Hydrothermally altered glass fragments in a secondary matrix of altered

Description: glass and other clasts. Some of the matrix looks sedimentary, like altered basalt fragments.

This sample seems to have 2 glass fragment beds separated by matrix (basalt fragments) bed

Mineralogy (XRD):

D29-M1

L5-85-NC

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

L5-85-NC

D29-M1

Sample Description

Cruise I.D.: ~~85-09-MW~~ LS-85-NC

Sample I.D.: Sta: D29-MZ

Location: President Jackson Seamount

Size: ~~chips~~ pieces Weight: 1.9 kg (sample record is 16x16x12 cm)

start: 42° 50.35', -129° 12.21'
end: 42° 50.00', -129° 12.50'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 6mm max: 11mm ave: 9mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: 6mm max: 11mm ave: 9mm

Surface texture: small area granular

Internal structure: brownish black

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous: slightly (pores filled with Fe oxide)
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD): very, very soft, difficult to remove crust from volcanic glass (i.e. some contamination is inevitable)

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: basaltic volcanic breccia

Description: altered glass matrix w/ fairly fresh glass fragments ranging in size from coarse sand to cobbles

Mineralogy (XRD):

D29-MZ

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
A · Thin Section	
Bcrust REE CC, Pt, Au, XRD	0-9mm

35 mm

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: LS-85-NC ~~[illegible]~~

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M3 (↑ my #)

Location: President Jackson seamounts

Size: 16x13.5x4.5 cm Weight: 2.0 kg (sample is small)

start: 42°50.35', -128°12.81'
end: 42°52.00', -128°12.60'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3mm max: 10mm ave: 7mm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: granular to botryoidal

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ____
porous: X lightly, rust-filled
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: ____

Substratum:

Rock type: basaltic ash

Description: same as D29-M2

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Anal[illegible] the subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~LS-83-NW~~ LS-85-NC

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M4 ↑my #

Location: President Jackson Seamount

Size: sample size 30 cm = 30.5x24x9 cm Weight: 4.8 kg (sample + rock)

start: 42°59.35' -128° 12.21'
end: 42°52.00' -128° 12.50'
depth: 2150-1512 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 5mm max: 8mm ave: 6mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: smooth

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: X (vesicles not filled)
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: hyaloclastite

Description: Same as D29-M4

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Cruise I.D: L5-85-NC ~~TC-83-HW~~

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-MSC (survey #)

Location: President Jackson Seamounts

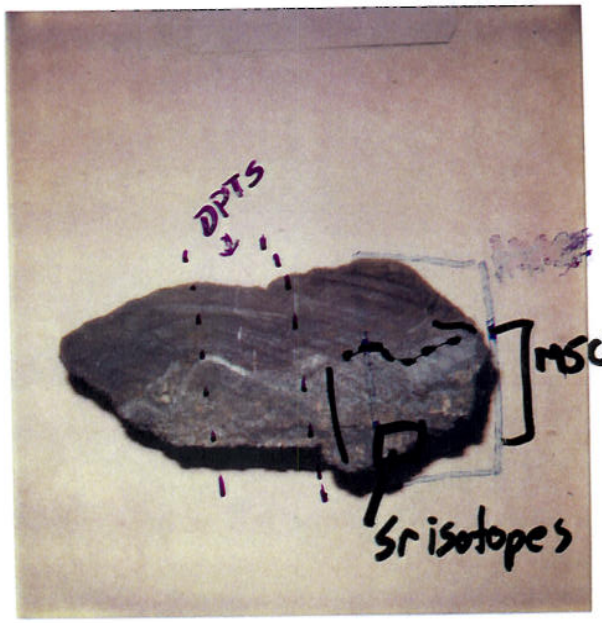
Size: 5 x 15 cm Weight: 1.4 kg (all specimens)

start: 42°50.8'N, -128°15.2'W

end: 42°52.0'N, -128°15.4'W

depth: 2150 - 1912 m

Mn crust thickness:



L5-85-NC D29-MSC
Gorda R: dge

3 mn crusts w/o substrates, 1 mn crust w/ substrate, one piece of basalt w/ mn coating.

A+B 2 of the mn crusts w/o substrates are very similar. They are labelled "A" and "B". Both are dark brown w/ orange Fe oxides in fractures + between laminations. A is finely laminated, laminations are wavy. Thickness (~5 mm), finely fractured (larger near bottom). B may be laminated on one side, but hard to tell. Finely fractured w/ orange Fe oxides in fractures.

Surface textures of both is fairly smooth to irregular. Under hand lens granular in places.

Thickness of A (cm): min 2.0; max 3.0 ave 2.5 (sort of semi-circular shaped)

B: min ___ max ___ ave ~2.0

"A"

<finely laminated
<finely fractured layer

OVER →

L5-85-NC D29-MSC
Gorda Ridge

I = 0-6 mm
II = 6-11 mm
III = 11-15 mm
IV = bulk layer (laminated layer)
V = bulk lower (porous, dark gray layer)

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
"B" - XRD - bulk	L. Morgenson
"C" - P.T.S.	
"C" - Chemistry (cut) I = 0-6 mm (to 0-10 cm rights for this sample)	
+	
XRD II = 6-11 mm	
III = 11-15 mm	
IV = bulk layer (laminated layer)	
V = bulk lower (porous, dark gray layer)	

We are missing samples MSC II through V; They were probably never taken.

D29-MSCA (Metallic coating hydrothermal)	Sr isotopes, CC, Pt, Au, REE, XRD	0-23 mm
D29-MSCB bulk crust	CC, Pt, Au, REE, XRD	0-15 mm
D29-MSCB II 6-11 mm	CC, XRD	
D29-MSCB III 11-15 mm	CC, XRD	

35 mm

C:

The third crust w/o substrate has 2 distinct layers. Top is dark brown to waxy, faint laminations w/ some orange Fe-oxide esp. near bottom of thin layer. Top layer separated from bottom layer by denser, steel gray, coarsely xtlline, hydrothermal mn. Below this layer the mn becomes very porous and much sediment infilling it.

Surface texture smooth to irregular, granular in "valleys" in the crust surface. Crust thickness (cms):

Total: max 4.3 min 3.0 ave 3.7

outer: max 2.0 min 1.6 ave 1.8 (laminated layers)

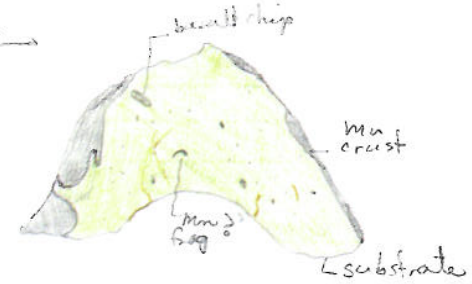
inner: max 2.6 min 0.4 ave 1.7 (porous ")

C was cut into 3 pieces, a central slice plus 2 end pieces. The central slice was sent for P.T.S. One of the end pieces was used for XRD and chemistry.

D:

Thin mn crust w/ green substrate. Substrate is altered basalt (?) w/ small glass? + basalt chips. Fractures filled w/ whitish sediment. Surface texture smooth. Crust massive but fractured in places w/ orange Fe-oxide in fractures. Crust thickness (mm): and possible mn crust fragments; thin fogs (?)

max 6 min 0 ave 2



E:

Basalt w/ thin mn coating. Basalt has almost a ropy texture on one side.

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: LS-85-NC ~~SS-83-MW~~

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-MG (grab)

Location: President Jackson seamount

Size: broken ~20x14x9cm Weight: 3.2kg (sample is dry)

stand: 42°50.35', -128°12.21'
and 42°52.00', -128°12.60'
depth: 2150–1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: ____ max: 45mm ave: 40mm

Inner crust: min: 2mm max: 7mm ave: 4mm

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: smooth botryoidal surface

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ____
porous: not to abnormally high
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): mostly vesicular basalt when broken this appears

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Basalt at the base of the crust has a thin layer of yellow-green clay

Substratum:

Rock type: fine grained vesicular basalt cobble w/ alteration rim

Description: ____

Hydrothermal layers are superficial on basalt. Not a continuous layer. Mn and Fe and basalt relation and effect of hydrothermal layer

Mineralogy (XRD):

LS-85-NC

D29-MG

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

hydrothermal
Mn
Layer
surface contact
w/basalt

Cruise I.D: ~~LS-83-NW~~ LS-85-NC

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M7 (5 mm ±)

Location: President Jackson Seamounts

Size: 9x7.5x6cm Weight: 0.3 kg (sample is dry)

start: 42°50.35' -128°12.21'
end: 42°52.00' -128°12.60'
depth 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure: Botryoidal

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: w/ Fe Staining in pores
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt clasts, gray, partially altered.

Description: Clasts are cemented by hydrothermal Mn

Mineralogy (XRD):

analysis:

analyst:

Cruise I.D: ~~B5-83-HW~~ LS-85-NC

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D 29-M8 first

Location: President Jackson Seamounts

Size: [illegible] Weight: 12kg (sample + dup)

start: 42° 50.25', -128° 18.21'
end: 42° 52.00', -128° 18.60'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 20 mm max: 21 mm ave: 21 mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure: Varies from smooth to botryoidal

layered:
laminated: X
massive:
porous: X vuggy
dendritic:
other: very light & crumbly

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: basalt

Description: fresh high aphanitic

Mineralogy (XRD):

D29-M8 piece sent to Halliday

analysis:	analyst:
1	

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~85-03-MW~~ LS-85-NC

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M9 my ±

Location: President Jackson Seamounts

Size: 14x11x9cm Weight: 0.8 kg (sample is dry)

start: 42°50.35', -128°12.2'
end: 42°52.00', -128°12.6'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2mm max: 7mm ave: 5mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: basalt

Description: See D29-M2

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~85-03-NW~~ L5-85-NC

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M10 (my #)

Location: Pres: Dant Jackson Seamounts

Size: 7x6.5x5cm Weight: 0.4 kg (sample is dry)

start: 42° 50.35', -128° 12.21'
end: 42° 52.00', -128° 12.60'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt cobble w/ hydrothermal (like D29-M) crust

Description: to 2 dm across. Cobble coated w/ patches of Fe and Mn

Mineralogy (XRD):

L5-85-NC
D29-M10

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~85-83-MW~~ L5-85-NC

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M11 ±1 mi

Location: Prospect Jackson Seamounts

Size: piece (only one slabbed) Weight: 0.1 kg (sample in bag)

length/width 11 X thickness 4.5cm

start: 42° 50.35' -128° 12.21'

end: 42° 52.00' 128° 12.60'

depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 8mm max: 10mm ave: 8mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smoothed by erosion?

Internal structure:

layered:

laminated: Fine Mn layers visible not well preserved

massive: Fe rich layer

porous:

dendritic:

other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Hyaloclastic glass fragments w/ altered matrix (Fe oxides)

Description: D29-M1 M2 & M3)

Mineralogy (XRD):

L5-85-NC
D29-M11

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~85-03-RM~~ LS-85-NC

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M12

Location: President Jackson Seamount

Size: ~~7x7x5.5cm~~ Weight: 0.25 kg (sample is dry)

start: 42° 50.35', -128° 12.21'
end: 42° 52.00', -128° 12.60'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3mm max: 5mm ave: 4mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: varies from smooth to botryoidal-granular

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: very (rust filled)
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

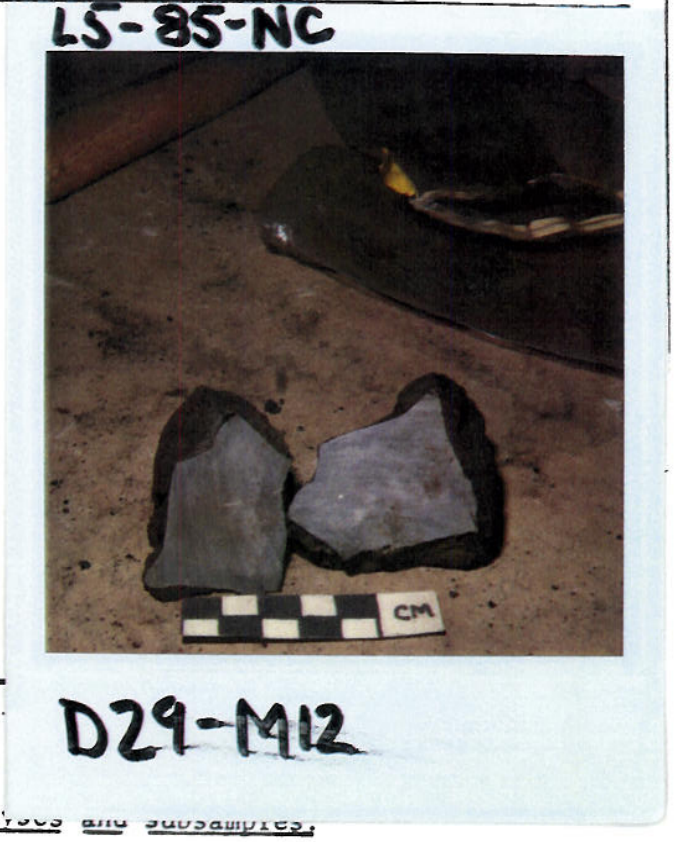
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Aphanitic, freshish, basalt

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):



Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Cruise I.D: ~~85-83-NN~~ L5-85-NC

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M13 (km4 #)

Location: President Jackson Seamounts

Size: broken into 2 pieces 2.8x5x2 cm Weight: 0.10 kg (sample is dry)

stad: 42° 50.35' -128° 12.21'
end: 42° 52.00' -128° 12.50'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4 mm max: 8 mm ave: 5 mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: botryoidal, porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated: platy parallel laminae alternating w/ porous
massive: non-stratified layers
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD): Top crust is typical crumbly, junky stuff of the rest of the dredge. The metallic looking Mn is very coherent.

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Stocky crystalline Mn w/ dense and porous areas

Description: The most abundant crystallite appears to be an iron rich hydrogenetic Mn crust however it has thin discontinuous layers of gray metallic Mn, alternating w/ black iron and Mn stained laminae

Mineralogy (XRD):

analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
A crust cc. XRD	0-5 mm
B metallic cc. XRD	5-21 mm
note: there is not enough sample to get A, B	

35 mm Photo

Cruise I.D: ~~85-03-MM~~ LS-85-NC

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M14 mm #

Location: President Jackson Seamounts

Size: slabbed ~2 pc 4.5x4x3cm Weight: 419gms (sample + dirt)

start: 42° 50.85' -128° 12.21'
end: 42° 52.00' -128° 12.60'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 22mm max: 24mm ave: 23mm

Inner crust: min: 22mm max: 24mm ave: 23mm

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: smooth-ish

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: X (crust filled)
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

The bottom layer appears to be hydrothermal Mn, the top layer accreted crust.

Substratum:

Rock type: Hydrothermal Mn

Description:

The bottom layer has acted as the substrate for the accretion of the crust. It is a shiny, metallic Mn with botryoidal or dendritic growth patterns.

Ranges from 5 to 10mm with an average of 9mm.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~EW-83-NW~~ LS-85-NC

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M15 (←mis#)

Location: President Jackson Seamount

Size: 2 slabbed into 2 pieces ≈ 5×4×2 cm

Weight: 444 gms (sample in bag)

start: 42° 50.35', -129° 12.21'
end: 42° 52.00', -129° 12.60'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4mm max: 7mm ave: 6mm

Inner crust: min: 4mm max: 7mm ave: 6mm

Outer crust: min: ___ max: ___ ave: ___

Surface texture: ___

Internal structure: ___

layered: ___
laminated: ___
massive: ___
porous: X very, Fe filled
dendritic: ___
other: ___

Mineralogy (XRD): ___

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

"Substrate" is hydrothermal Mn

Substratum:

Rock type: Hydrothermal Mn

Description: This shiny, metallic Mn acted as the substrate for the accreted crust. See D29-M14

This one ranges from 7-14mm, with an average of 9mm.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: LS-85-NC ~~85-03-HW~~

Sample I.D: Sta: D29-M16 (my #)

Location: President Jackson Seamounts

Size: 7.5x4x3 cm Weight: 769 gms (sample is dry)

start: 42°50.35', -128°12.21'
end: 42°52.00', -128°12.60'
depth: 2150-1912 m

Mn crust thickness: Nodule

Total: min: 4mm max: 8mm ave: 7mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth-ish

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: very; rust filled
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: laminated Mn nodule? (broken, so it is difficult to tell if it is for sure a nodule)

Description: rust follows the laminations

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst: