DATE: 6 August 1984 SAMPLE:
CRUISE ID: SO 33 18 DK box dredge
LOC: II
AREA: B

	time (GMT)	LAT (N)	LON (W)	water depth (m)	wire
ON BOTTOM =	2151	9° 42.3206	162° 11.0440	1940	20
OFF BOTTOM =	~~0008~~	~~9° 44.0043~~	~~162° 10.1486~~	~~1482~~	
OR →	0038	9° 44.225	162° 9.821	1316	175
Median dredge data (corrected):		9° 42' 06"	162° 10' 57"	1755 (960 fm)	

time on bottom = 2 hr 47 min

RECOVERY WEIGHT: ~~total~~ 50 kg crust 2 kg

CRUST THICKNESS: .25 - 2 cm Avg = .5 cm

SUBSTRATE: hyaloclastite. Also pumice (white gray) Scoria (glassy brown porous)
2 large pieces of hyaloclastite (25 x 35 x 9 cm)

COMMENTS:
Much biota - little stars, coral,
2 small bivalves, whale ear bone

* 1 Bio sample
* smear slides made

*** Petrographische Daten Sediment

RV Sonne So 33 Midpac II 29.7 - 29.8.1984

Datum: 6-7.08.84 Areal: B Lokation: II Station: 18 DK

Probennummer: 18 DK Sediment

Längengrad, nk: 9° 44.71 → 9° 44.788 k:

Breitengrad, nk: 162° 10.05 → 162° 09.818 k:

Wassertiefe (m): 1943-1316 m Bereich (m):

Typ: foraminifera) ooze Farbe: light gray-brown

>63µm (Gew.%): <63 um (Gew.%): 95.0% $CaCO_3$
5.0% residue undissolv

Hpt. Bestd. Teile >63µm.:

Neb. Bestd. Teile >63µm.:

Hpt. Bestd. Teile <63µm.:

Neb. Best. Teile <63µm.:

H_2O-Gehalt (Gew.%):

Bemerkungen: (1-5% of Forams have orange Fe-staining)

7500 µ = Globorotalia 60%
Globogerina (sacculifer) 30%
Globigerinella (siphonifera) 10%

315-500 µ = Globogerina (sacculifer) 70%
Globigerinella (siphonifera) 18%
Globorotalia 10%
Lithics (Mn + phosphorite) 2%

200-315 µ = Broken Foram fragments 40%
Globigerinella (siphonifera) 30%
Globogerina (sacculifer) 20%
Globorotalia 8%
Lithic (Mn + phosphorite) 2%

125-200 µ =
Broken Foram fragments 60%
Globogerina (sacculifer) 15%
Globogerinella (siphonifera) 15%
Globorotalia 10%
Lithic (Mn + phosphorite) 1%

63-125 µ =
Broken foram fragments 60%
Globogerinella (siphonifera) 35%
Globorotalia 2%
Globogerina 2%
Lithics (Mn + phosphorite + altered volcanic) 1%

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: S033

Sample I.D: Sta: 18DK

Location: "Sonne" Sm +
162°10'57" W
9°42'06" N
(~~4~~)755 m

Size: _____ Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Inner crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Surface texture: _____

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: _____
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: _____

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

18DK4

18DK1

Rock Type: ~~Trachyte~~ ~~Phosphorite~~ ~~Lapillistone~~ ~~Phosphorite~~ ~~Phosphorite flow breccia~~ Basalt, Massive

Color: Grayish-orange (10YR7/4) to Light brown (5YR6/4) clasts; Pale brown (enclosing flow rock) (5YR5/2) — Pale-brown (5YR 4/2) to moderate yellowish-brown 10YR 5

Texture: Vitrophyric — do — Subaphyric, hypocrystal

Phenocrysts: Feldspar (K-Spar?) – ±10%, ±5mm — do — Olivine? ± 5%, ± 1mm dia
Amphibole (?) – ±5%, ±1mm — Plagioclase? ± 2%, ± 1mm dia.

Groundmass: Glass – ± 87% — or more — not resolved

Vesicles: shape – irregular/elongate oval — irregular — Round – oval
Size – ± 1mm – ± 3mm dia. — ±3 mm dia — ± 2mm dia
% – ±3 – ± 30% — ±1% – ±10% (some included clasts) — ± 25%
filling: most fractured, ~~fully filled~~? needed — (white rx) — chalcedony, calcite, phillipsite usually open cavities

Francolite

Alteration: phenocrysts and groundmass appear to be totally altered, devitrified – probably the composition is now phillipsite/cristobalite/tridymite/Fe-Oxide — Similar more oxidation? — Intense alteration to zeolite (phillipsite, smectite, Fe(OH)$_3$?), vesicles all filled with zeolite/clay/fragments more oxidized peripherally than centers

Remarks: Incorporates Volcanogenic material — Base specimen in the dredge, pebble-size fragments subangular composed of phosphorite glass with incorporated fragments of ~~trachyte~~ basaltic glass. Some of which is subconchoidal very altered – probably altered completely to zeolites. coated thinly w/ Fe(OH)$_3$ or hematite → — Base: Specimens in the dredge pebble size fragments subangular

Specimens in the dredge as lapilli, irregular, platy shapes derived from being hurled, still within fumarolic air – most compelling evidence yet for subaerial eruption and exposure of this specimen.

Vesicles vary greatly in size, (largest subaerial eruption) size, influence zeolitization, oxidation, all specimens suggests subjection to high degree of hydrothermal activity at some stage.

Phosphorite

← Halmyrogenous →

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: 8033

Sample I.D: Sta: 18 DK

Location: Smoke Stack
162° 10' 57" W
9° 42' 06" N
(-) 1755 m

Size: _____ Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Inner crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Surface texture: _____

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: _____
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: _____

Description: _____

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

18DK2

	Basaltic hyaloclastite I	Basaltic hyaloclastite II
Rock Type	~~Basaltic Tachylite~~ hyaloclastite I	Basaltic hyaloclastite II
Color:	varied: various shades yellow-green gray (5Y 3/1, 7/2, 6/1, 7/1, 5/2, 5GY 2/1	Moderate brown (5YR 4/4) to very pale orange (10YR 8/2) (matrix) (cement)
Texture:	pyroclastic	Clastic (pyro.?)
Matrix:	basaltic ~~Tachylite~~ aphanitic glass shards, rock fragments in various states of alteration, ± 70%, ± 0.5 mm dia.	Basaltic aphanitic ± 50%, ± 2 mm dia glassy debris Basaltic aphanitic ± 10% ± 2 mm dia rock fragments
Cement:	Smectite (montmorillonite?) Zeolites? ± 30%	Calcite, phosphate rich? ± 40% Zeolites? Smectite?
Average grain size:	0.5 mm ± 2 mm dia	
Sorting:	moderately sorted	moderately poor
Grain shape:	angular - subangular	angular to subrounded
Porosity:	± 25 %	± 25 %
Permeability:	± 20 %	± 20 %
Alteration:	Smectitization, zeolitization, hydration	extensive to total Zeolitization? Smectitization? oxidation, hydration
Remarks:	Similar to other bedded hyaloclastites, but contains lighter-colored rock fragments, greenish-yellow montmorillonite? some pieces (pebble size) bear ± 2 mm thick layer of α-MnO_2? on exposed surfaces in turn coated all over with thin film of $FeO(H)_2$?	Very much resembles other basaltic hyaloclastites from this seamount + thin coating of α-MnO_2? (± 2 mm thick) covers surface of rock, irregular outcrops; in some cases, the coating is ± 3 cm thick, considerably smoother (recent form) on exposed surfaces

Same ADB ± 2 mm dia

But different type of hydrothermal alteration and deposit

18DK3

Note: 18DK had some scratches in it:

(18DK 5) 1. small pebbles of very light-colored, water-logged pumice

(18DK 6) 2. piece of scoriaceous very fresh, very recent basalt(?) with included angular fragments of fine-grained or similar plutonic rx - certainly not from this seamounts effusa!