PROTOCOL DREDGE = auf dem Plateau - II - 32

Cruise No. SO 37	Stat. No. Equipm. 37 DS + DT DR	Location IV	Area E
Date 29.5. 1985	Protocol written by : Weber / Commeau		

Pinger on wire 300 m from dredge

	Time GMT	Latit. N	Longit. W	Water depth	Wire length	Tension (t)	Remarks
begin operation	0906	15°34.48	169°13.38	1638	—	—	
begin lowering	0909	15°34.43	169°13.38	1638	0	.2	
+1. bottom contact	0951	15°33.75	169°13.41	1651	1670	2.2	
	1027	15°33.60	169°13.12	1644	1944	2.5	
	1028	15°33.59	169°13.11	1622	1944	2.6	
	1032	15°33.55	169°13.07	1641	1944	2.4	
	1033	15°33.54	169°13.07	1607	1944	2.8	
	1034	15°33.53	169°13.06	1621	1944	2.8	
	1038	15°33.50	169°13.02	1660	1944	2.6	
	1040	15°33.48	169°12.99	1706	1944	2.7	
	1048	15°33.40	169°12.94	1723	2074	2.5	
	1050	15°33.37	169°12.93	1732	2074	2.6	
	1052	15°33.35	169°12.91	1737	2074	2.5	
	1056	15°33.29	169°12.87	1763	2074	2.6	
	1058	15°33.27	169°12.86	1766	2074	2.7	
	1100	15°33.25	169°12.85	1763	2074	2.8	
	1101	15°33.24	169°12.85	1767	2074	2.6	
begin heaving	1102	15°33.22	169°12.83	1788	2048	3.6	
	1103	15°33.21	169°12.83	1789	2041	5.0	
	1104	15°33.20	169°12.82	1782	2021	2.7	
	1105	15°33.19	169°12.82	1788	2027	3.8	
	1107	15°33.17	169°12.81	1789	1958	2.7	
	1109	15°33.15	169°12.80	1792	1925	2.6	
	1110	15°33.14	169°12.79	1790	1898	2.6	
begin heaving	1102	15°33.23	169°12.84	1765	2074	2.6	
end heaving							
end operation							

+Corrected data 15°33,76'N 169°13,42'W

ship course 080°T..... calcul. mean water depth.....m

total time of bottom contact.....min ship velocity.: 8 kts

bottom topography ..... length of dredge section .....m

Result

....kg Total ....kg Substrate

....kg Nodules ....kg Sediment

503-734VS Station Data 5-29-05

Pingers on wire 300 m from dredge

	Time (GMT)	Lat N	Lon W.	Water Depth	Wire Length	Tension
Begin Operation	09:06	15° 34' 48"	169° 13' 38"	1638	—	—
Begin Lowering	09:09	15° 34' 43"	169° 13' 38"	1638	0	0.2
Bottom Contact	09:51	15° 33' 75"	169° 13' 41"	1651	1670	2.2
Begin Heading	11:02	15° 33' 23"	169° 12' 84"	1765	2074	2.6
End Bottom Contact	11:15	15° 33' .08"	169° 12' 76"	1802	1802	2.0

Ship course 080° T
Ship velocity 0.8 kts

Total dredge recovered:
total crusts
total nodules 0 %
total substrate

100% crust coverage
100% talus
- generations, oldest the thickest ramiform, youngest ± 3 mm, separated by up to 2 m-thickness of phosphorite. dendritic

Thickest Crust 1 ± 1.5 cm
Thinnest crust: ± 1 mm } avge ± 5 mm

Botryoidal surface topography
~1% encrusting forams, organisms

Nodules ?
Substrates: Ao B
Ao B Hyaloclastite
Ao B Volcanogenic Breccia

Sample: 37DS1b

Rock Type: Alkalic Basalt(?)

Color: Olive gray (5Y4/1) to Light brown (5YR 6/6)

Texture: Intergranular

Phenocrysts: Rare black augite(?)

Ground mass: not determined (abundant black augite)

Vesicles: ±45%.
- Size: ±0.5 mm, avg
- Shape: round, coalescing
- filling: Calcite(?) (in 50% of & Phillipsite? total are filled)

(great variability)

Alteration: extensive (smectitization, zeolitization, oxidation)

Remarks: 37DS1b: Rounded "bubble" (bomb?) fragment with adherent, very open hyaloclastite, partially cemented with coccolith ooze (apparently derived from the enclosing basalt – gradational ← and of similar composition) – different from the usual AoB hyaloclastites observed from Keli Ridge; serves as substrate for patinate, dendritic ferromanganese oxide deposit ±1mm thick

37DS1a: the "parent" material for the hyaloclastite(?): less vesicular, with irregular vesicles usually lined only with phillipsite(?); probably a pillow lava fragment; displays two glassy, palagonitized rinds, on opposite edges of the clast which constitutes our sample; manganese crust is slightly thicker than in 1b, but in essence, the same

AoB Hyaloclastite → AoB Volcanogenic Breccia

Light brown (5YR 6/6) → Dusky yellowish-brown (10YR 2/2) (matrix) to Very pale orange (10YR 8/2)

Pyroclastic → Clastic

(Framework Grains): AoB Hyaloclasts, ±30% → AoB hyalopclasts, ±20%; ±5 mm dia; AoB hyaloclasts, ±10%, ±5 mm dia; phosphorite "", ±5 mm dia; ferromanganese "", ±5 mm dia; clasts, ±20%

(cement): Phillipsite(?) ± 10%; phosphorite(?) ± 5%; MnO_2OH(?) ± 5% → phosphorized chalk (foram)

(Average grain size): ±4mm → ±5 mm

(range: ≤1mm – ±1cm)

(Average grain shape): Subangular → – do –

(Sorting): poor → moderately poor

(Porosity): Extremely high → low

(Permeability): low moderate → very low

(Alteration): Total (Smectitization, Oxidation, Zeolitization, Phosphorization) → do, Penultimate, – do –

Remarks: Our sample is a subrounded cobble-size talus clast encrusted with botryoidal (external), dense dendritic (internal) (±5 mm thick) one-generation ferromanganese oxide; the clast itself is composed of smaller (large pebble-size) subrounded talus clasts of hyaloclastite cemented by foraminiferal chalk;

Similar to 36DS6

(maybe same material) – or unit;

appears to be composed of light brown hyaloclasts and grayish-orange ash cement at first glance, but close examination reveals that the lighter-colored material is "bleached" hyaloclastite; the actual cement is a spidery network of phillipsite(?), phosphorite, and MnO_2OH?

angular pebble clasts forming, in conjunction with similar-size clasts of 37DS 5- & 6-lithologies, an "inclusive" breccia of apparently reworked volcaniclastic pre-existing deposits; 37DS3 resembles 36DS11, also a composite, "inclusive" breccia (perhaps are from the same deposit.), our sample is apparently a talus clast (cobble-size) with a patinated dendritic ferromanganese oxide encrustation.

(composite w/ 3,5&6) (composite w/ 3, 4&6) (composite w/ 3,4,&5)

ck Type: Volcanogenic Pudding stone → 4.0B Tuffaceous Sandstone → 4.0B Hyaloclastite

lor: Grayish-orange (10YR6/4) to Brownish-black (5YR2/6) (matrix) → Yellowish-gray (5Y 7/2) → Lt yellowish-orange (10YR7/6)

e: Clastic → -do- → Hyaloclastic

mework grains: Ferromanganese oxide Crust clasts, ± 60% → (4.0B sand, ± 45%, ± 0.20 mm; 4.0B Tuff sand, ± 45%, ± 0.15 mm; Mn-Micronodules(?), ± 10%, ± 0.10 mm) → 4.0B Hyaloclasts, ± 90%, ± 2 mm dia.

trix: 4.0B hyaloclastite "sand", ± 20% → (Smectite, zeolites(?), undetermined) → -do- ± 5%

ment: Phosphorite, ± 20% → MnO(OH), ± 5%

rage grain size: enormous variation (range: ± 0.20 mm – 2 cm) → ≤ 0.15 mm (range: < 0.01 mm – ± 0.25 mm) → ± 2 mm dia. (range: ≤ 1 mm – ± 5 mm)

rage grain shape: angular → Subrounded → angular

rting: Bimodal (Extremely poor- to well-sorted) → moderately fair → -do-

rosity: very high → extremely high → -do-

rmeability: very high → extremely high → -do-

teration: Total (Smectitization, oxidation, Zeolitization, phosphorization) → Total – penultimate (Smectitization, Oxidation, zeolitization(?)) → -do-; total

marks:

material as angular pebbles comprising ~ 25% of an inclusive "volcanogenic breccia comprising lithologics 3 → 6 of 37 DS: it consists of phosphorite-veined rounded small pebble-size clasts of ferromanganese crust set in a fairly well-sorted "sand" of 4.0B hyaloclasts, which are well-cemented by dense phosphorite; perhaps the hyaloclastite portion was sorted and comingled with calcareous ooze and subsequently contaminated with an influx of manganese crust fragments (or nodules) prior to induration by phosphorization.

As with 37 DS 3, 4 & 6, #5 is material occurring as subangular-to-subrounded pebbles in a host composed of the other (at least) 3 volcanogenic rock types; the lithology of clasts 37 DS 5 appears to be a volcanogenic sandstone in which the grains have experienced some degree of sorting and rounding prior to induration, displays fairly well-developed bedding and the larger grains may have been worked as a beach sand prior to induration.

As with the previous 3 lithologies, #6 is material occurring as angular pebbles in a host composed of the other (at least) 3 volcanogenic rock types; 37 DS 6 is similar to (and may be the same as) 37 DS 2, although in this hyaloclastite displays a more even and generally smaller grain size and has (apparently) no phosphorite cement component

Rock Type: AOB Volcanogenic Breccia → AOB Hyaloclastite → AOB (volcaniclast/Hyaloclast/Phosphorite) Breccia

Colour: (matrix) Dark grayish brown → Dark yellowish-orange (10YR 5/4) (matrix) to very pale orange (10YR 8/2) (cement) → Moderate yellowish brown (10YR 5/4) (matrix) to Pale grayish-orange (10YR 8/4)
(Cement) White (N9)

Texture: Clastic → pyroclastic → Clastic

Framework Grains: AOB clasts ± 20% → -do- but ± 70%, ± 2 mm → AOB Hyaloclasts, ± 90%, ± 5 mm
" Hyaloclasts, ± 20% → -do- (≈ 10% are fairly unaltered glass) → Fe/Mn-oxide micro nodules, ± 5%
Phosphorite clasts, ± 5%, ± 1 cm dia
AOB volcaniclasts, ± 5%, ± 3 cm dia

Cement: Chalk (phosphorized?) ± 60% → ± 30% zeolites, smectite (phillipsite?) (montronite?) → phosphorized foram chalk ± 80%

Average Grain Size (matrix) ± 5 mm → ± 2 mm → ± 5 mm dia
(range: ± 1 mm — ± 1.5 cm) → (range: ≤ 1 mm — ± 5 mm) → (range: ± 1 mm — ± 13 mm)

Average Grain Shape: angular → subangular → -do-

Sorting: very poorly-sorted → -do- → extremely poor

Porosity: High → very high → moderately low

Permeability: Moderately low → moderate → very low

Alteration: moderate (oxidation, smectitization, zeolitization of matrix & clasts, phosphorization of cement (?), penetration deposition of cement w/ todorokite? dendrites) → ≥ 90% (zeolitization, smectitization, oxidation, penetration (syntaxial) by (MnO,OH) dendrites) → penultimate (smectitization, oxidation, zeolitization, phosphorization of cement)

Remarks: cobble-size, oblate clasts of loose talus material encrusted in ± 3 mm-thick botryoidal ferromanganese (dendritic internal structure); many of the clasts are nuclei for incipient ferromanganese nodules; dendrites of remobilized (MnO,OH) penetrate the cement from rimming ferromanganese encrustation. (May be the same as 37 D 5) → -do- → very angular small cobble size clasts displaying very uneven distribution of matrix: cement

, ≤ 1 mm-thick, dendritic (internal) finely nodose, (external) stromatolites → -do-

-do- → -do-

(very similar to, may be same as 37 D 5) → interesting presence of relatively unaltered AOB hyaloclasts - fairly fresh glass component. → has a ≤ 1 mm-thick dendritic (internal), cuspate (external) ferromanganese oxide patina coating the cobble size clasts; based w large

* This material was not available for sampling!