DREDGE 28
Cross-Chain
Smt. South

SAMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	Organics			
D28-1	Layers			✓								
D28-2				✓	✓							
D28-3	Bulk											
D28-4	Bulk		Bulk		✓				Chc When Yeh			
D28-5												
D28-6	Bulk				2 DPTS				Ch. When			
D28-7	Bulk											
D28-8												
D28-9												

MARIANA ISLANDS Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Sample I.D: Sta: D28-1 Location: Cross Chain Seamount

Size: 17x10x7cm Weight: 970g DEPTH: 1715-1350m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 4.5cm max: 7cm ave: 6cm

hydrothermal

Inner crust: min: 4.2cm max: 6.3 ave: 5.5cm

hydrogenous

Outer crust: min: 3mm max: 7mm ave: 5mm

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ SEVEN !

laminated: ✓

massive:

porous:

dendritic:

other: homogeneous outer - hydrothermal inner ?

MARIANAS ISLANDS
D28-1

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Pumice clasts floating in Mn

Description: Sub-rounded to sub-angular yellow-brown platey fractured pumice clasts (2mm - 2.5cm + >2cm) a few are speckled w/ mafics? or Mn?

pumice clasts highly altered

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
D28-1-A LAYER 1.	M. Morrison 10-17-88
D28-1-B LAYER 2	
D28-1-C-1 LAYER 3 (inc. boxed)	
D28-1-C II Layer 3	(Mn Chem. Prep & XRD)
D28-1-D Layer 4	
D28-1-E Layer 5	
D28-1-F Layer 6	
D-28-1-G Layer 7	
D-28-1-H pumice clasts	Silicate chem & XRD)
LA-ICP-MS	Collier
Boxes B, D, E, F, G	Linda George

See Back!

Oregon's beautiful sample halfs 3 pieces being sliced for polished sections!
(will I ever have this [illegible] long?)

MARIANAS ISLANDS
D28-1

Layer 1 - OUTER HYDROXIDE LAYER
VERY GRANULAR, with "iron" staining
D28-1-A 0 - 5mm thick

Layer 2 - Dense Layer - [illegible] layers
layers break apart easily 5cm thick

Layer 3 - in 3 [illegible] upper massive
[illegible]

Lower layer looks at quite distinctly
Chemistry as above on sample.
1 cm thick - 7 mm 1ST LAYER
2ND LAYER
3 mm 3RD LAYER

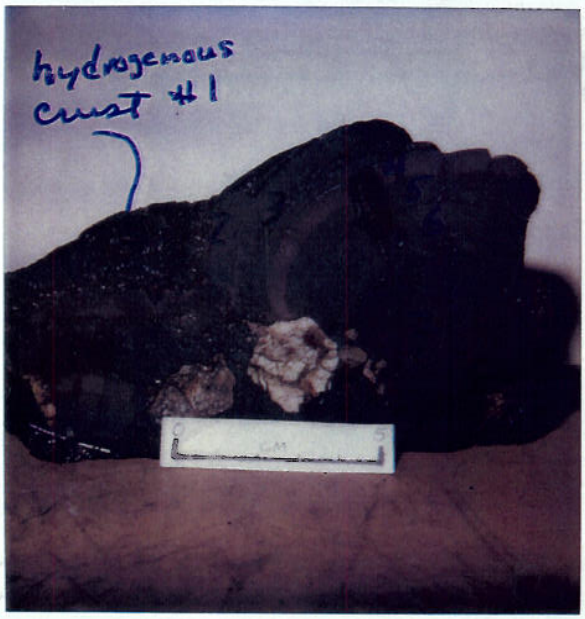
Layer 4/ - 4 to 5 mm
Layers 4 & 5 difficult
to sample separately pencil findings
perpendicular to layering occurred.
Layer 4 - lighter in color bubble
verticals at top of layer
Layers 4 & 5 when powdered or scratched - look
like graphite
Layer 5 - 5 to 6 mm
bubbles throughout

Where Mn layers in contact with a pumice clast pieces of the clast would be incorporated (easily) into the Mn.

Where cobbles are larger layers not continuous.

Layer 6 - 1cm to 1.5cm
Separated easily from layer 5
massive no vesicles, conchoidal fractures

Layer 7 1 to 5cm
Rounded clasts (?), when sampled layer 7 fractured into small erratic pieces. Does appear to have some internal laminations. Almost as if layers were [illegible] and white soft (?)



D28-1 Mariana Is

D28-1
Mariana Is

D 28-1
Mariana

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D28-2

Location: Cross Chain Seamt.

Size: 20x8x6cm Weight: 920g

Depth: 1715-1350m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 2 max: 10 ave: 6mm

Inner crust: min: 1 max: 7 ave: 4mm

Outer crust: min: 1 max: 3 ave: 2mm

Surface texture: Botryoidal & granular

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 3
laminated: ✓ inner
massive:
porous: ✓ outer
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe-oxidized worm tubes

Substratum:

Rock type: Volc. Breccia

Description: Green grn & white calc-rounded inert well indurated, volcanic clasts in a greenish-brown sandy? & black Mn matrix. A few clasts are Mn? RF mafics?

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Charlaine
D28-2-I: outer Mn	
-II: inner Mn	
III: bulk breccia	
Doubly Polished Thin Section	Mann Petro

D28-2-III XRD of white grains picked out of slab some look calcitic w/ cleavage that is good looking for zeolites.

Mn - hydrothermal dense layers

D28-2

Mariana Islands

D28-2

Mariana Islands

MARIANA ISLANDS

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Sample I.D: Sta: D28-3 Location: Cross Chain Seamt

Size: 9x11x9cm Weight: 620g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 8 max: 19 ave: 12mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Rough & porous (fine; corroded)

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: ✓
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

* Small CRAB in cavity on surface of crust - Foram, sponge & Fe-oxidized worm tubes

Substratum:

Rock type: Volc. Breccia

Description: Red-brn, tan, white, gray & green sub-rounded to sub-angular, poorly sorted (1-55mm), well indurated, moderately packed basalt clasts in a Mn & sand matrix

Mineralogy (XRD):

MARIANAS ISLANDS
D28-3

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Chemistry
D28-3-I: bulk Mn	
Chemistry:	
D28-3-A: bulk Mn for [illegible]	E. Bence, Raxter, USGS
D28-3-A, Bulk, for Hg, 4.0gms,	

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~S5-83-HW~~ MARIANA ISLANDS

Sample I.D: Sta: D 28-4

Location: Cross Chain Seamt

Size: 12x9x7cm Weight: 710 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1.5 max: 7cm ave: 5.4cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 2.
laminated: ✓
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Fe-oxidized worm tubes

Substratum: NONE

Rock type:

Description: Small amount of tan silt & slightly sandy silt on underside of Mn crust.

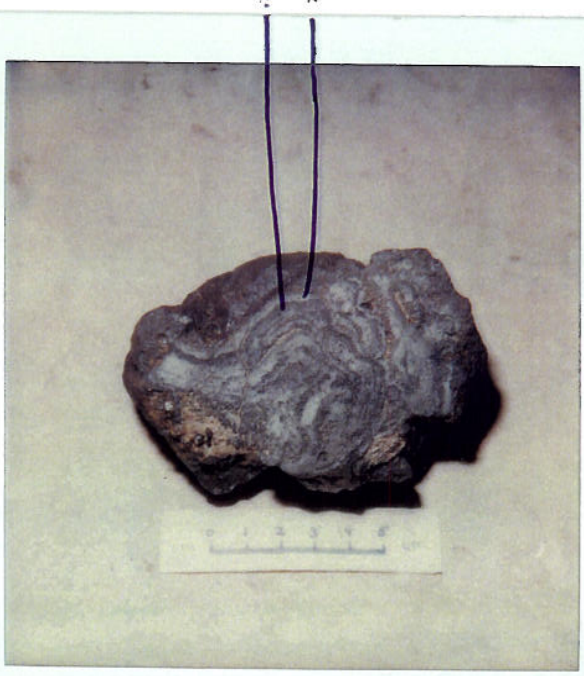
Actually this sample looks like hydrothermal Mn (convoluted) w/ a hydrogenous crust on top.

Mineralogy (XRD):

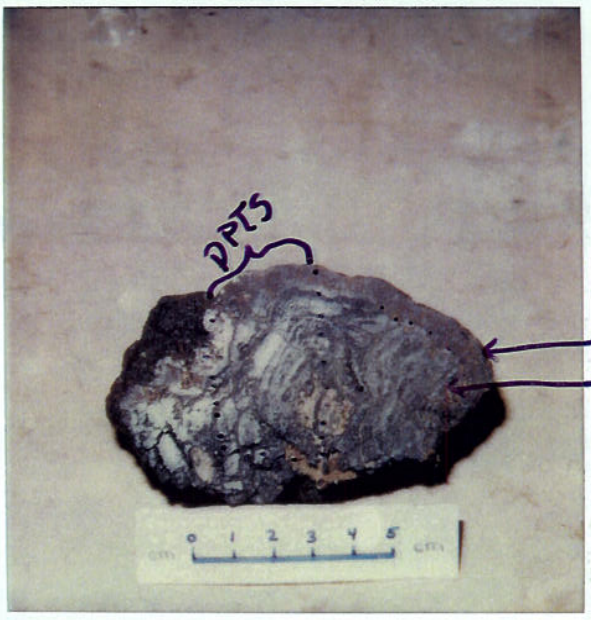
Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	
D28-4-I: bulk Mn	
Chemistry:	
D28-4-A: bulk Mn-Marbeing tg.	E. Brown Boston USGS
D28-4-B: REE bulk Mn	Denver USGS
Oxygen Isotopes	Chu Wheaton Utah
B of rock given to:	P. Halbach
XRD - Mn	
D28-4 C. Hydrothermal lighter colored massive	
D28-4D Hydrothermal darker, porous	
DPTS	
core laminated hydrothermal	Linda Godfrey

MARIANAS ISLANDS
D28-4



Mariana Islands
D28-4



Mariana Islands
D28-4

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ MARIANA ISLANDS

Sample I.D: Sta: D28-5

Location: Trans Chain Seg

Size: 10X8X5cm Weight: 215g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3.5 max: 5cm ave: 4.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal & granular

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated: ✓ start of one layer of dense hydrothermal Mn near bottom
massive:
porous: ✓ w/ void in center
dendritic:
other:

MARIANA ISCANDS
D28-5

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum: None

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Charlene
D28-5-I: bulk Mn	

(ARIANA ISLANDS)

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~

Sample I.D: Sta: D28-6

Location: Cross Chain Seamount

Size: 12x10x7cm Weight: 520 g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1 max: 3cm ave: 1.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

* Surface texture: Botryoidal or porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: ✓
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Siltstone ? (Altered breccia) or Claystone ?

Description: Yellow orange slightly sandy very soft (poorly compacted) siltstone w/ a couple small (1-2mm) sub-rounded clasts of basalt ?? The siltstone itself looks like stretched-apart blobs floating in Mn

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD:	Charlaron
D28-6-I: bulk Mn	
Chemistry:	
D28-6-A: bulk Mn Manheim '89	F. Brown, Becker, USGS
Oxygen Isotopes	Chi when Yeh
DPTS:	

Pull out sample & Desc (Noept - Mn is

* Not sure which is top round cobble w/Mn on 2 sides. I would think the botryoidal surface except the crust is more thick on the porous one. So I would say the porous one would be the top. Shalein

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ MARIANA ISLANDS Sample I.D: Sta: D28-7 Location: Cross Chain Seamt

Size: 15x10x5cm (1 rx) Weight: 925 g

Mn crust thickness: ?

Total: min: 1 max: 5cm ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated: ✓ dense hydrothermal Mn layer near bottom
massive:
porous: ✓
dendritic:
other: ✓ basalt clasts & fragments of crystalline are intermixed in the Mn crust

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: "Claystone" (Altered Breccia)

Description: Orange, fragmented "claystone" with well-indurated intermixed w/ Mn. A few unaltered grey, subrounded, basalt? clasts (1-3mm)

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D28-7

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
1/3 rx to	Koczka
XRD:	
D28-7-I: bulk Mn + Mg-strn	Chamberlain
Chemistry:	
D28-7-A: Bulk rx 'Manheim' deg	F Brown-Keaton USGS
D28-7-A Bulk Rx for Hg	

MARIANA ISLANDS

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Sample I.D: Sta: D28-8 Location: Cross Chain Seamount

Size: 13x12x4cm Weight: 485g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 1mm max: 4mm ave: 1mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive: ✓
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt

Description: Dark gray aphanitic basalt covered w/ microscopic vesicles! Orange Fe layer btw basalt & Mn crust A little tan silty sediment coating on sides & underneath rock

Mineralogy (XRD):

MARIANAS ISLANDS
D28-8

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD: D28-8-I: bulk Mn	Charlaine

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ MARIANA ISLANDS Sample I.D: Sta: D 28-9 Location: Cross Chain Seamt

Size: 7x5x3cm Weight: 335g

7 broken pieces of Mn + a little substrate

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: Botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ✓
porous: ✓
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

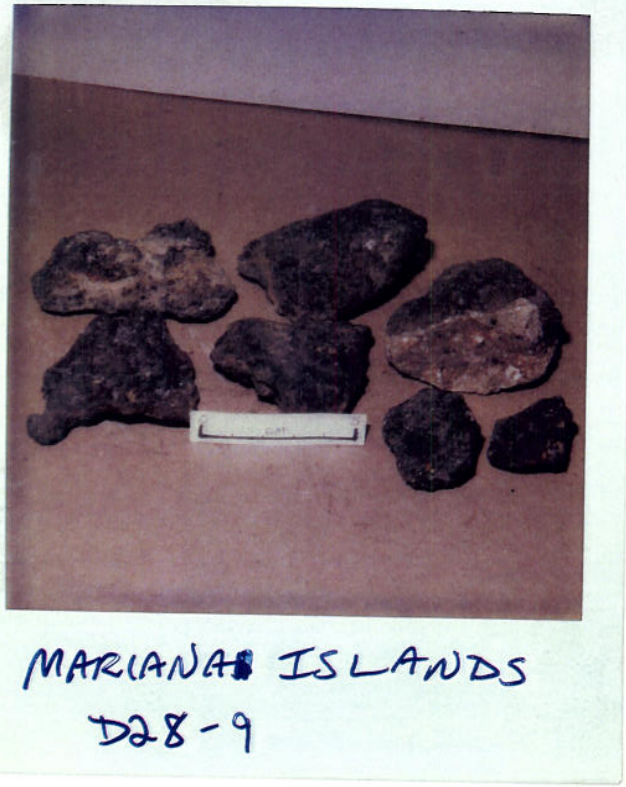
Fe oxide in Mn crust

Substratum: very little

Rock type: Siltstone, sandstone & breccia

Description: 3 of the 7 pieces of Mn have a little (.5-2.5cm thick) substrate. One is altered? yellow-orange soft siltstone. The second is a tan fine grained well-indurated sandstone. The third is volcanic breccia w/ a white to tan very well indurated, sandy silt matrix

Mineralogy (XRD): ____



Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst: