DREDGE 52
Central
Hiyoshi
Knoll

AMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo					
DSP 1													
DSP 2													
DSP 3													
DSP 4													
DSP 5	Bulk	Bulk	Bulk		DP5								
DSP 6													
DSP 7													
	Bulk Pwdr												
	Bulk												
	Bulk												
					DP15								

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

uise Id: TT192 Size: 18x9x9.5 cm Location: Central Aoyoshi Knoll

Sample Id: D52-1 Weight: 5.95kg Depth: 4247-1105

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: nodular

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Mariana Islands

D52-1

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Entire sample is hydrothermal Mn
Dense, layer bearing (from 2mm to 20mm)
thick and darker coloured layers.
Many detrital clasts within the layers.
Average thickness 12mm, outer surface
is well layered Mn, probably
Vitreous.

ANALYSES

D52-1-5-13 - Red mud scraped from bottom of sample
OC - Same (From D52-1-5-13)

Substrate Description

Rock Type: None

Description:

JSM

Mariana Islands
D52-1

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: T192 Size: 21 x 13 x 6 cm Location: Central Hyosh Knoll

Sample Id: D52-2 Weight: 2.15 Depth: 647-1105 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal on top and sides

Layered on bottom

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Mariana Islands

D52-2

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Layers with fine-scale Mn dense interlayers with more porous Mn layers and some silicate layers

ANALYSES

Substrate Description

Rock Type: None

Description:

Mariana Islands

D52-2

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT 112 Size: 17cm x 7.5cm x 6cm Location: Central Hyuga Knoll

Sample Id: D52-3 Weight: 1 kg Depth: 644 - 705

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal to some hydrothermal areas

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Layered botryoidal Mn. Some have grey phosphate inserts but this sample has more of the porous layers than some of the samples in the deeper. In some are the more porous layers support granules agglomerate

Substrate Description

Rock Type: None - some yellow ochre mud on outside of sample

Description:

ANALYSES

Ship there to Dr Kevin Shelton Univ of Missouri

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana IS.

Sample I.D: Sta: D 52-4

Location: Central Hiyoshi knoll

Size: 3 slabbed pieces Weight: 840 grams (wet)

Depth: 697-1105 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3 cm max: 6 cm ave:

Inner crust: min: see back max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure: dense central layer (B) w/ porous layer above (A) and

layered:

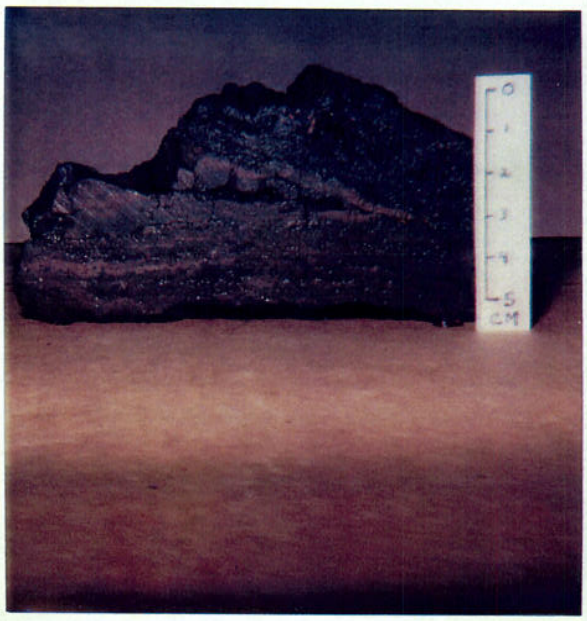
laminated: lower layer (C) that is porous like

massive: "A" but w/ dense layer thinning

porous: + fractured

dendritic:

other:



Mariana Islands

D52-4

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

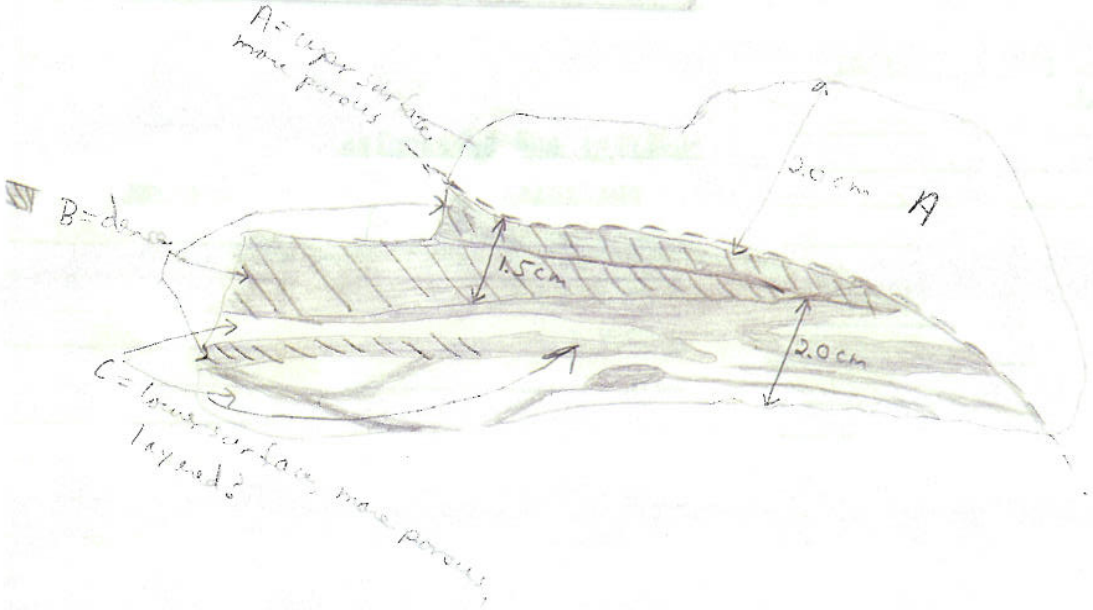
Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chemistry: "mariana"	L. Morgenstern
52-4-A	
52-4-B + dk. matrix (crust)	
52-4-C	
XRD:	
D52-4-I outer 0-2½mm	
D52-4-I inner 20-25mm	
D52-4-II inner 35-45mm	
D52-4-B scraped (dried) for thin sections	
75% of sub-laminated (or thin) above	Linda Godfrey

XRD chem sample taken from here

Mariana Is.
D52-4



slabbed this front piece off the rock photographed above (and on front) and took chem samples from that front piece.

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Is.

Sample I.D: Sta: D52-5

Location: Central High Knoll

Depth: 647-1165m

1 slabbed piece

Size: 8x7x5cm Weight: 845.3gm (wet)

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 5mm max: 6cm ave: 3cm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: smooth botryoidal to porous

Internal structure: ____

layered: ~

laminated: ____

massive: ~ dense layers

porous: ~ porous layers

dendritic: ____

other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: ____

Substratum:

Rock type: none

Description: Clasts or pockets of dark gray, green rich sediment within the Mn layers

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

MARIANA IS
D-52-5

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chemistry: "manheim" + pt group + Au + REE on bulk sample slabbed off back of rock	L. Morgenson
XRD: D52-5-I Inside Manganese	
Red Mud Sampled For Silicate Chem only (7 gms) may have to do only XRD	M. Morrison 10-6-87 (Not enough sample for XRD only)
D52-1-5-13 More Mud & Fe-Mn Crust samples added together DPTS	

TT192
D52-5

TT192
D52-5
Back Side of Sample

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 9.5 x 10 x 5.5 cm Location: Central Nimrod Knoll

Sample Id: D52-6 Weight: 1 kg Depth: 619 - 1105 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Botryoidal, smooth to botryoidal, fibrous, porous

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Mariana Islands

D52-6

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Presence of Hydroxyl ions in Mn. Light gray layers, with darker porous core near interface on one side. Some sand grains apparent in layers.

ANALYSES

Substrate Description

Rock Type: None. Yellow ochre mud as substrate and base layered with core Mn layers

Description:

TSM

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 5.0 x 6.7cm (L) Location: Central Hyeon Knoll

Sample Id: CD52-7 Weight: <1kg Depth: 6447-6465m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Grey, smooth nodular

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Mariana Islands

ANALYSES CD52-7

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Layered hydrothermal Mn. Light massive and porous layers. Layers are thinner in the sample than some of the others in the dredge. Also a porous layer which suggests coalescing granules.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt. Yellow-brown mud along one side and also layered w/ Mn.

Description:

TSN

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT92 Size: _____ Location: _____

Sample Id: D52-2 Weight: 15 kg Depth: 647-1105m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Mixture of sediment and lithogenous mud

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Mariana Islands

D52-8

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Layers of hydrothermal Mn, Fe, and some
Small nodules of [illegible] base. There is
Mn difference between the nodules
the nodules is that the layers are more
[illegible]

ANALYSES

Substrate Description

Rock Type: _____

Description:

Mud

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-MW~~ Marina Is.

Sample I.D: Sta: D52-9

Location: Galapagos Rift

Size: Weight:

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands TT182

DS2-9

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Mariana Islands
Cruise I.D: TT-192

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D52-10 Location: Central Mariana Arc

Size: 4 pieces Weight: _____

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Inner crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Outer crust: min: _____ max: _____ ave: _____

Surface texture: Five pieces of mn encrustations all with "glassy" layer of mn

Internal structure: _____

layered: ✓
laminated: _____
massive: ✓ layers
porous: ✓ voids
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits: _____

Substratum: _____

Rock type: _____

Description: _____

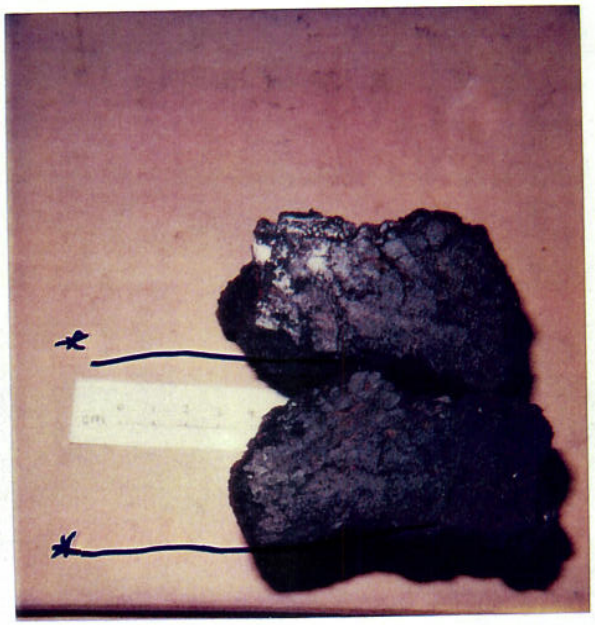
small over layered Mn with porous crust on D52-10-A
one side of rock - the piece has impression of a
bivalve with Mn oxide. Other pieces are layered
hydrothermal Mn with incorporated clasts and
sediment clasts that look as if they have been
Replaced by Mn. Dense layering layers in all pieces
layers of dense mineral will not fracture
easily. Outside of these samples coated in porous Mn.

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

MARIANA ISLAND
D52-10

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD	M. Morrison 10-87
Top layer of pieces D-52-10-A1	10-87
Base sample of clast D52-10A2	
Basic Sampled, store Here	
Layer from several samples	M. Morrison 10-87
Mn-Oxide Lab	



Mariana Is TT192

D52-10-B

Mariana Islands
Cruise I.D: TT-192

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D

Location:

Size: Weight:

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type:

Description:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D52-11

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Mn Chem - Pb of the massive Mn layer. Bulk sample for chemical etc	M Morrison

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

uise Id: TT192 Size: _____ Location: Central Hyeko Knoll

Sample Id: D52-13 Weight: <1kg Depth: 6117-1105

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Fine to granular

bottom has Fe-colored mud

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Hydrothermal Mn, somewhat very altered
on top of Fe. Fe layer is like a
layer (7mm thick) but it is a coarse
sheet and does not show up on cut face

ANALYSES

D52-1-5-B Red mud from sample contained
for OC also

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Fe red mud

Description:

JTSM