DRDGE 56
Mariana Is.
N.W. Fukuoka
Smt.

SAMPLE ID	*Mn CHEM	Pt & Au*	REE *	Si Chem*	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	XRD				
D56-1	✓			✓									
D56-2	[illegible]							✓					
D56-3													
D56-4	✓												
D56-5													
D56-6													
D56-7													
D56-8													
D56-9													

* All chemistry samples have XRD mineralogy done also.

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~E5-83-NW~~ Sample I.D: Sta: D 56-1 Location: NW Pacific Ocean

Size: _____ Weight: 6.62 kg (14 lb 9 ounces)

Depth: 1350 to 1400 m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 20mm max: 35mm ave: 30mm

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: _____

Internal structure: _____

layered: _____
laminated: _____
massive: _____
porous: _____
dendritic: _____
other: _____

Mineralogy (XRD): _____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mudstone, bioturbated

Description: burrows are filled & Mn stained

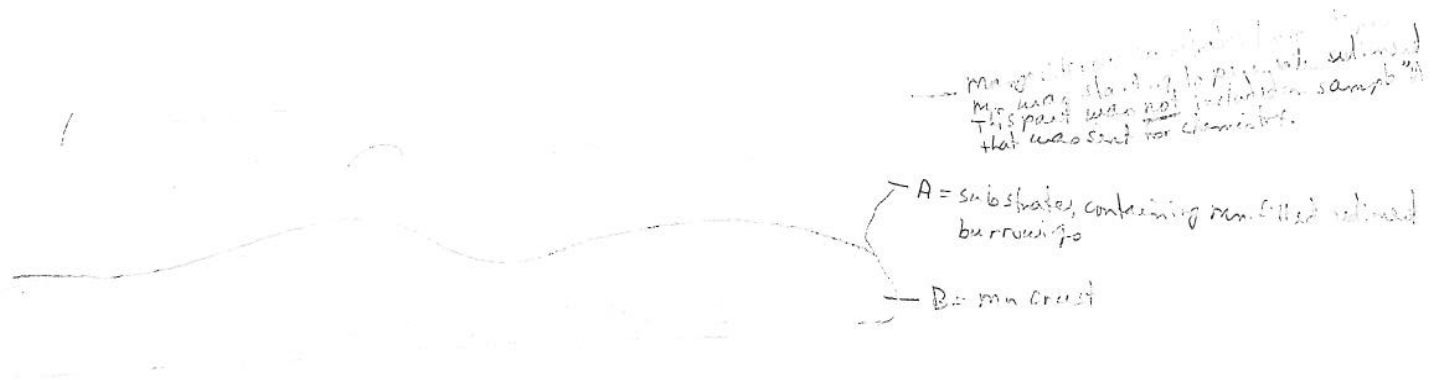
Crust looks like it may be hydrogenous and hydrothermal

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Island
D56-1

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chemistry:	L. Margolis
D56-1-A: substrate (outer)	
D56-1-B: crust (outer)	
XRD: from chemistry splits	
D56-1-I: bulk Mn	
D56-1-II: substrate	
63 mm	
Thin section Mudstone	


A = substrates, containing
B = mm crust

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Is.

Sample I.D: Sta: D56-2

Location: Mariana Trench

Size: 25x14.5x8cm Weight: 2.1 kg (wet)

Depth: 1250-1500m

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

D56-2

TT192

Mariana Is TT192

D56-2

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn carbonate with layers of dense Mn. Dense layer is

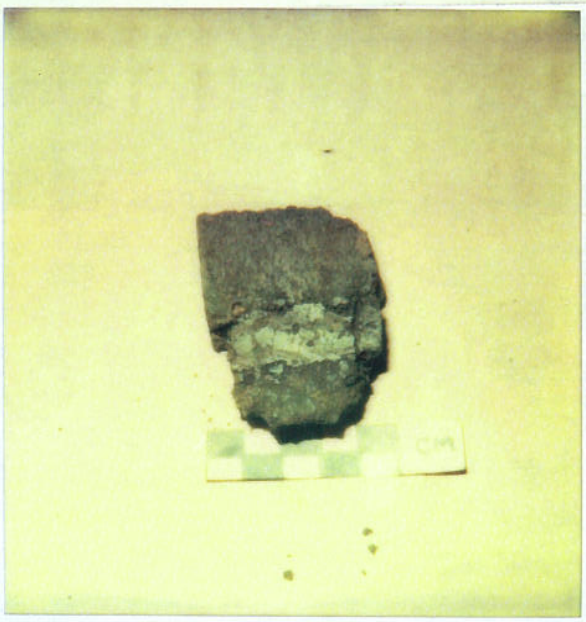
Description: 3 to 4.5 cm. 3 main layers. Lowest layer is porous and grades into the dense Mn layer. Contact of Dense layer and upper Mn ss is sharp in one part and in the other the dense Mn continues into this layer. (From samples obtained after the top of the description.) Fuzzy layer on bottom.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Chemistry: Baker and Piper Mariana	L Hinrichsen
XRD:	
D-6-2 I: upper layer	
D-6-2 II middle dense layer	
D-6-2 III bottom layer	
Rock chips not identifiable	
Dark Brown Mineral	
Polished Cut Surface	
Early	

Mariana Is.
D56-2



DPTS D56-2
TT192

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 19x10.5x5 cm Location: NW Fukutoku Seds

Sample Id: D56-3 Weight: 1kg Depth: 1650 - 1570

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Breccia w/ Mn Cement

Description:

Volcanic clasts (up to 2cm) cemented by Mn. Most of the Mn appears hydrothermal. Mud & Sand incorporated into the matrix also.

Mariana Islands

Cruise I.D: TT-192

17x11x7cm

Sample Description

Sample I.D: Sta: D56-4

Location: N. of Fuka Bank, S.

Depth: 1250-1520m

Size: 11x7x7cm Weight: 1998.0 gm (already cleaned)

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture:

Internal structure:

layered: ✓

laminated:

massive: ✓

porous: ✓

dendritic:

other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

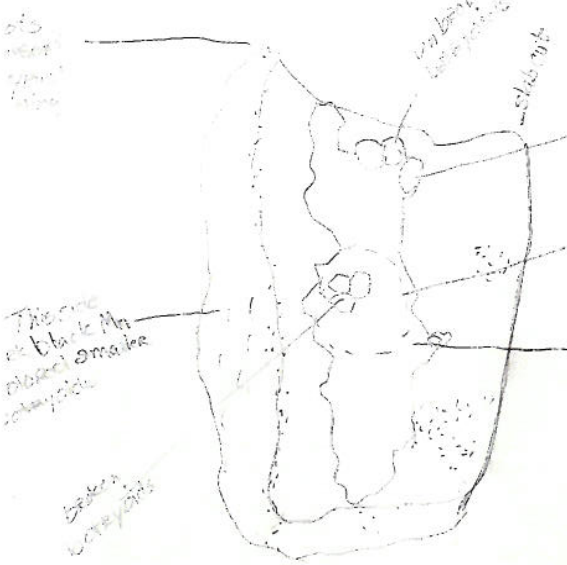
Rock type: Mn layered cemented, incorporated [illegible] volcanic clasts. Clasts vary

Description: in size from 5mm to 2cm. Large clasts have Mn crust of 1mm. Outer crust is botryoidal. Rust colored to ochre colored staining (material?) on some outside. Volcanic clasts have altered. Cannot tell if piece was broken off or picked up already flaky. Steel gray botryoidal deposit occupies bottom 'hydrothermal' crust. Has metallic luster where botryoid is not broken. Is finer grained than the rest of the Mn. Where broken a horizontal appearance becomes apparent (like basalt columns). See photo

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Mn chem on Steel gray sample off layered side.	M. Morrison 10-2-97
XRD of above	



NOTE: SAMPLES ARE VERY ORNATE
PIECES SIMPLY PULLED OUT
ALONG FRACTURES; Honeycomb pattern still evident

Large Piece

beaker boat yards with "columnar" "honeycomb" texture

metallic luster
"obsidian color yards"

Mariana Is TT-192
D56-4 Bottom of Sample

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 19x10x6cm Location: NW Pacific Sea

Sample Id: D56-5 Weight: _____ Depth: 2[illegible]

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Mariana Islands

D56-5

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

[illegible] which appears to have penetrated cracks & through pumice. Sand and [illegible] cemented into Mn

Top of sample may have some hydrogenous influence

ANALYSES

I think these are buried upside down

Substrate Description

Rock Type: _____

Description:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT 192 Size: 12 x 13 x 2.5 cm Location: NW Fukutoku Seamount

Sample Id: D56-6 Weight: < 1 kg Depth: 1250 - 1500 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: smooth to botryoidal

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: patina Max: < 2 mm Ave: 1 mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
.				

Mariana Islands
D56-6

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Very thin coating of Mn

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mudstone

Description:

Bioturbated Mud stone w/ fine sediment filled burrows, burrow fillings also seem to have more Mn in Mud

ANALYSES

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 11x10x5.5 cm Location: N.W Fukutake Seamount

Sample Id: D56-7 Weight: 1kg Depth: 2512-2570 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Very similar to D56-5

Hydrothermal(?) Mn Theresa's opinion

Pumice Sand and Breccia interspersed with Mn

Bottom of Sample has Dense Hydrothermal Mn

ANALYSES

Substrate Description

Rock Type:

Description:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Id: TT192 Size: 14 x 10.5 x 5.5 cm Location: NW Pacific Ocean

Sample Id: D56-8 Weight: 1kg Depth: 1250 - 1500 m

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Top is botryoidal, bottom grainy

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: patina Max: 5mm Ave: 1mm

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Top is hydrogenous w/ominuting Fe-oxide

Bottom has hydrothermal Mn which looks as if it is overprinting into mudstone

Mariana Islands

D56-8

ANALYSES

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Volcanic Breccia w/ mudstone matrix

Description:

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Id: TT92 Size: 11x8x3cm Location: NW Fukujo

Sample Id: D56-9 Weight: 2 kg Depth: 1250 - 1500 M

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness:

Min: Max: Ave:

Layers (Outer to Inner):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				
6.				

Mariana Islands
D56-9

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

Various crystals of todorokite, vernadite, Mn-Silicate, Mn-Feldspar. One sample is made up of two layers separated by several pieces of hydrogenous crust (<2mm) between them.

ANALYSES

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Basalt

Description:

Described By: JSM Subsampled By: