DREDGE 8
Poyo Smt.

SAMPLE ID	Mn CHEM	Pt & Au	REE	Si Chem	P.Sect.	35mm Pho	Archive	Paleo	Special XRDs	Hg Chem		
D8-1	Bulk		Bulk									
D8-2					DPTS			Paleo, both layers				
D8-3												
D8-4												
D8-5	Bulk				P.S.			Paleo				
D8-6												
D8-7									2 samples			
D8-8	Bulk of D8 nod Mn											
D8-9												
D8-10												
D8-11												
D8-12	Layers				P.S.					✓		
D8-13												
D8-14												
D8-15												
D8-16												
D8-17												
D8-19												
D8-20	Bulk		Bulk							O_2 isotopes		
D8-21												
D8-22					DPTS							

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 24 x 17 x 6 (cm) Location: Pago Seamount

Sample Id: D8-2 Weight: 3.05 kg (kg) Depth: _____(m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: grainy with granular blocks showing

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min:_____ Max:_____ Ave:_____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanation
D8-2A (Outer Layer)	XRD	
D8-2B Mn5.1	XRD	
D8-2C		
PALEO		

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn Sandstone, Two distinct layers, a Rust brown layer with granular texture and a Mn cemented layer. The difference in the layers is

Description: the cementing material. Both layers are Foram packed. In the Mn cemented layer the Forams appear to have dissolved leaving hollow spherical Mn. (Seen through binocular scope)

logy ?: _____

D8-9 Mn sample with [illegible] Also SB 21 D8-12

Described By: JSG 10-9-98 Subsampled By: _____

D8-1 Mariana Islands

Slabbing for DPTS revealed this "structure" the area in the middle is not as mineralized.

Appears to be a rip up clast of the brown layer

Bottom of the brown layer is very loosely cemented sand, possibly layer of weakness that it broke off the ocean floor.

My inclination is to call the brown layer the bottom layer (rip up clast). The mineralization of the upper layer happened after the cementing of the brown layer. DPTS should show better how the mineralization affected the bottom layer

If the brown layer is the bottom layer, then the top of Mn is the top of sample. Where Mn made it to surface of sand here it formed colloform "bubble" structures. Best seen when magnified

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D 8-2

Location: Poyo Seamount

Size: 34x17x6cm Weight: 3.05 kg

Mn crust thickness: 0

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular to smooth

Internal structure: 0

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganese Sandstone

Description: See D8-1
Has a red-orange more massive layer 3-5cm below the surface

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D8-2

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-MW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D 8-3

Location: POYO Seamount

2 pieces
Size: 25x12cm Weight: 2.35 kg
12x9x5cm

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular to slightly botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

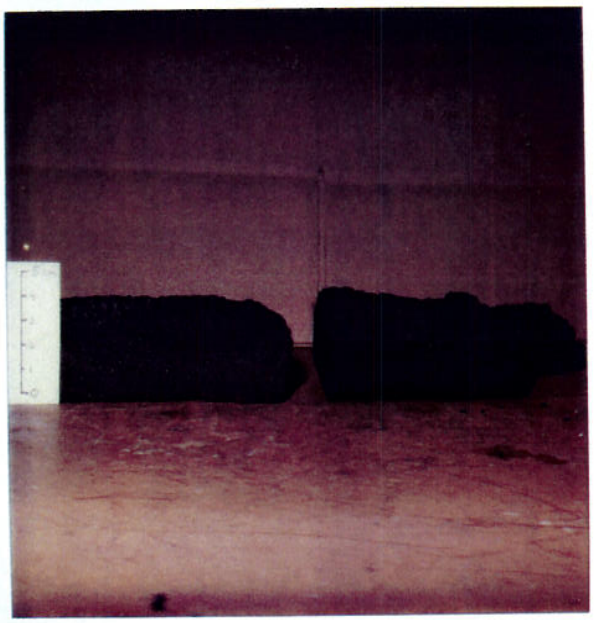
Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1 - More indurated than D8-1. Also has 2 layers; the upper layer is 2 cm thick & more granular like the surface; the bottom layer is 2 cm thick & more massive or indurated

13-9-88 These 2 layers are the same as in D7 & D8-2. No upper layer here. Lower layer is more massive. Upper layer has dense Mn botryoidal cemented sandstone and between the botryoids the sandstone is more friable and porous.

Mineralogy (XRD): Foram bearing



Mariana Islands
D8-3

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

Mariana Islands
D8-3

TT192
Mariana Islands
D8.3

Note the bedding-parallel shapes on bottom
sandstone, probably
[illegible] along bedding?

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-4

Location: POYD Seamount

Size: 25x19x14cm Weight: 2.43 kg

Mn crust thickness: Just a [illegible] veneer of botryoidal Mn (i.e. hydrogenous) that is actually over a layer of the sandstone

Total: min: 0 max: 2mm ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular to porous (hydrogenous)

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

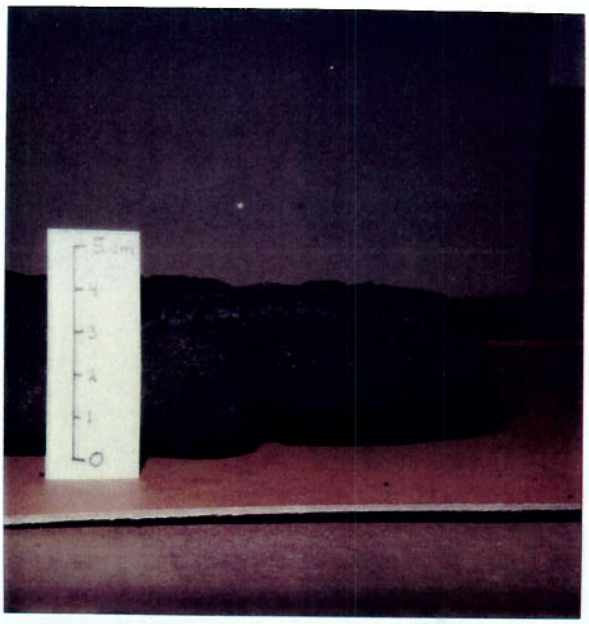
Description: See D8-1

2 layers: upper one is hydrogenous 5-10mm thick but not continuous.

Mn cemented Sandstone. Dense layers of Mn are rather discontinuous, but occur throughout the whole thickness of the core.

Foram bearing

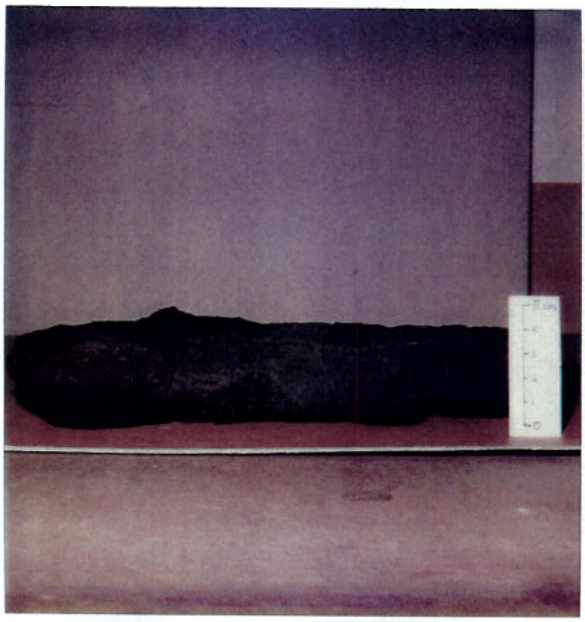
Mineralogy (XRD):



Marianas Islands
D8-4

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:



Marianas Islands
D8-4

TT192
D8-4 Mariana

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands Sample I.D: Sta: D8-5 Location: POVO Seamount

Size: 26x19x6cm Weight: 2.55 Kg

Mn crust thickness: * Some small patches of spiny botryoids, otherwise granular Mn-sst.

Total: min: 0 max: 4 ave: 2mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular to porous (hydrogenous)

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1

Also has several worm tubes on the undercoat side. Has 3 (?) hard thermal layers in upper 1cm and one hydrogenetic layer 2-4mm thick 3cm down from top surface. Idaho Springs. Dec. 10-2 89

Similar to D8-1 however, thicker or denser crust 0.5mm thick which is continuous with the rock and appears to also [illegible]

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D8-5

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD: D8-5-I: bulk Mn-sst	Charlene
Chemistry - Manheim Lab D8-5-A Bulk Mn-sst	Floyd Brown - Reston
p.t.s.	Mann Petrographics
Paleo on piece through whole sample	

D8-5 - TT192

10-2-88

Sheet form layers and [illegible] of [illegible] Mn

Fauna [illegible] and are abundant on topand bottom [illegible] seem to be throughout.

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands Sample I.D: Sta: D8-6 Location: POYO Seamount

Size: [illegible] Weight: 2.02 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: granular to* [illegible] in small areas

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ____
porous: ____
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1 → Can see more than a grains (especially quartz) so maybe not as much Mn in this sample which coats everything black. Looks layered but no real difference between layers. Not sure areas that are more granular & porous.

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D8-6

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
small piece of Sa to Dr Kevin Shelton	University of Missouri

* These [illegible] appear to be caused by current activity as they are just Mn ppt at [illegible]

D8-6

TT192

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D8.7

Location: POPS camera

Size: 28x14x4cm Weight: 1.84 Kg

Mn crust thickness: small patches of botryoidal Mn (hydrogenous) - Nodules + hydrothermal Mn

Total: min: 0 max: 2 ave: 2mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular to botryoidal
Slightly 'weathered' by current activity

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

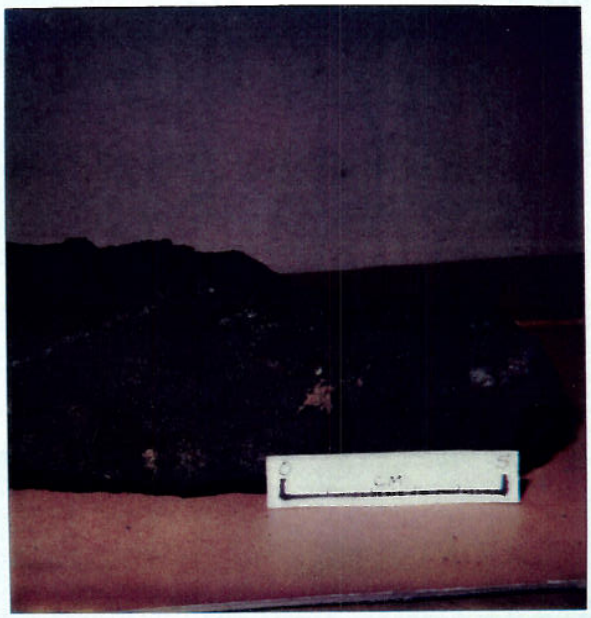
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1
Has 2-3 layers, upper 12mm is hydrogenous
rest is mn-sst.
No ss.
This is a Mn cemented sand stone with dense brecciated layers of hydrothermal Mn.

Mineralogy (XRD):



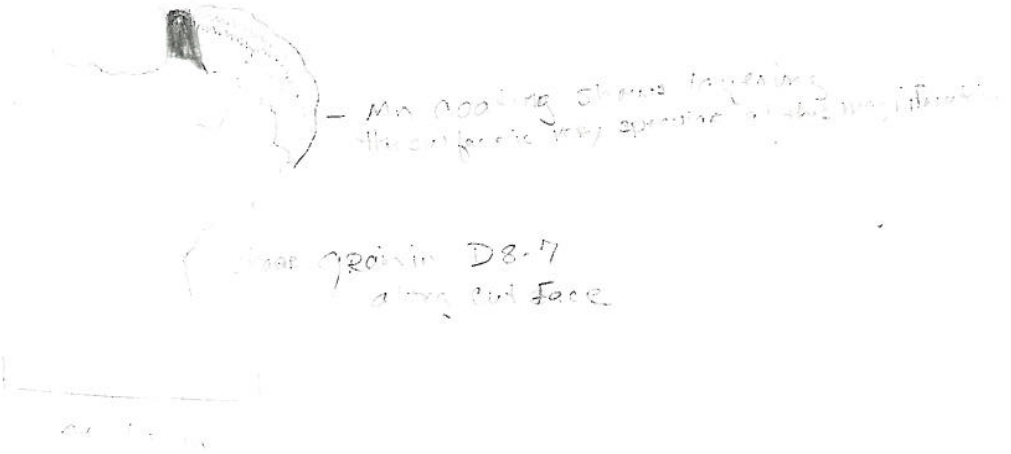
Marianas Islands
D8-7

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Sampled for XRD:	Charlaine
D8-7-I: bulk (w/nodules Mn)	
D8-7-II: botryoidal Mn on sfc. (hydrothermal)	

TT192

D8·7



Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~E5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-8

Location: Boyd Seamount

Size: 4x3x2cm are largest 11x7x5cm Weight: 725 g bag of small rocks

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave: 5mm - 1mm 21mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth to granular & botryoidal

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Mn & basalt

Description: Three pieces of basalt in various stages of alteration very vesicular with depressions & olivine phenocrysts? Fe oxide staining on edges of basalt. Mn one has a 5mm thick crust the other two are 2-1mm. Rest of rocks are mostly hydrothermal Mn, one Mn-sst and one Mn-breccia (?) 15mm thick hydrothermal Mn on top of grained breccia which is poorly sorted 1mm-1cm clasts of vesicular basalt & ?

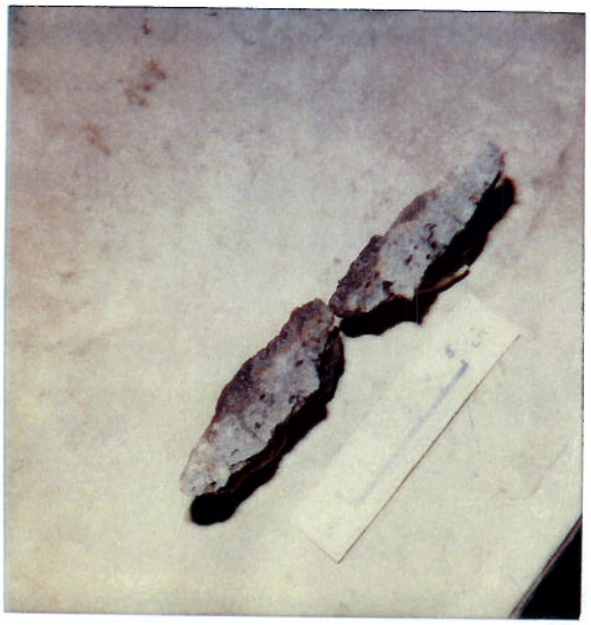
Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D8-8

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
D8-8 - Massive Dense Mn - CC, XRD 8gm - layers from several small pieces used, varied from 5mm to 2cm (See photo on back)	
LA-ICP-MS	Collier

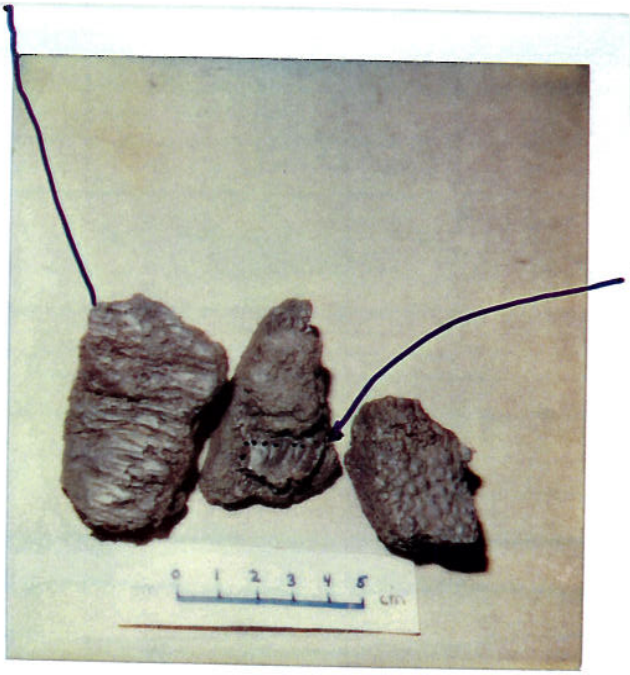
Possible flow structures preserved in pillows? No lobes?



D8-8 Basalt w/crust

TT192 MARIANA IS.

Bottom of this sample used for Chem.



This area used for CC chem. The layer about 1/2 mm thick, thinned as it went under ss. magma

D8-8 SOME INTERESTING SURFACE TEXTURES

TT192 MARIANA IS

- All of these textures occur in Dense Massive Mn

Mn note in top of this pic is part of actual sample (arrow)

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-9

Location: Pito Seamount

Size: Ave 9x8cm Weight: 1.84 Kg Bag of small rocks

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Smooth-granular to botryoidal hydrogenous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

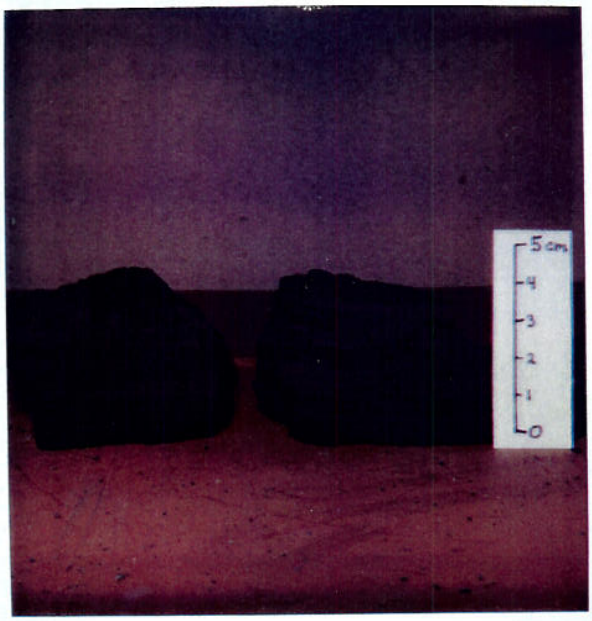
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1 Some seem like almost all Mn's no ~~ST~~. The hydrogenous rock has a very variable ~~a~~ up to 1cm thick & massive other 2 are Mn-SST

Mineralogy (XRD):



Mariana Isl.
D8-9

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

D8-9

TT192

Mariana Islands

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Sample I.D: Sta: D8-10 Location: POYO Seamount

Size: 8X14X5cm Weight: 1.2 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Mod'y granular to botryoidal*
*one area of shiny hydrothermal Mn

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

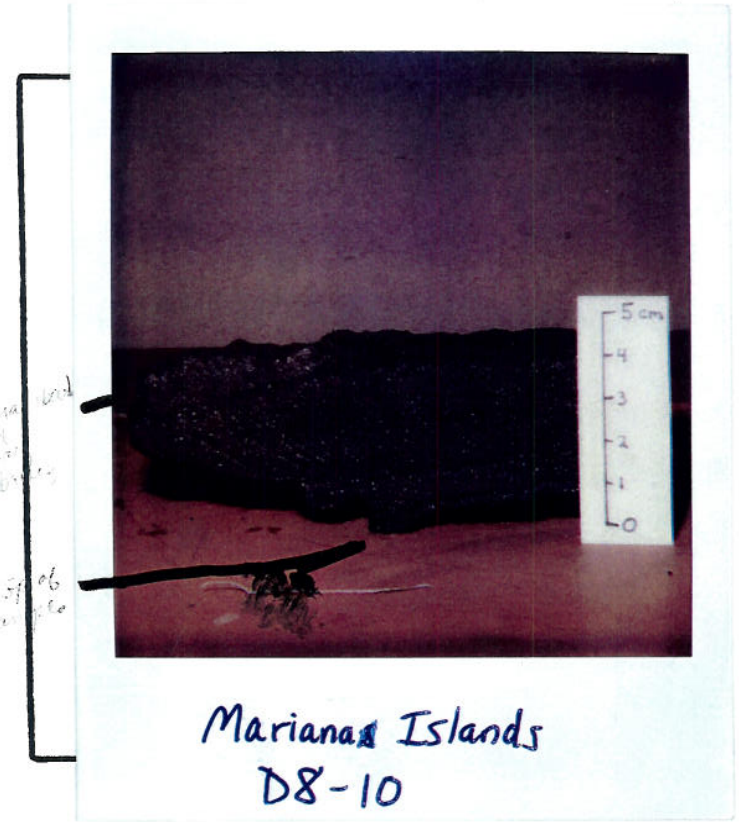
Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1. Appears to have 2-3 layers but no difference in composition. Some layers more porous - granular looking

has host rock, porous in areas

Mineralogy (XRD):



Mariana Islands
D8-10

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

TT192
D8-10

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-11

Location: POVO Seamount

Size: 15x13x4cm Weight: 940g

Mn crust thickness: 0

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular & botryoidal (5mm)

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1. Two layers. Upper layer shiny, more porous w/ blk crystal structure penetrating down the upper 5mm

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D8-11

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

TT192

D8-11

Top covered with light brown mud

x-sectioned) photod right side up

Other is upside down

Similar to D8-1/ except it has brown [illegible] light brown mud and the Mn 'Style' is similar

D8-14 also has the coppiest of dendrites and is ~ 2.5 layers

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands Sample I.D: Sta: D 8-12 Location: PDVD Segment

Size: 15X11X3cm Weight: 750g

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3 max: 6 ave: 5mm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Porous to granular & glassy

Internal structure:

layered: ✓ 3
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

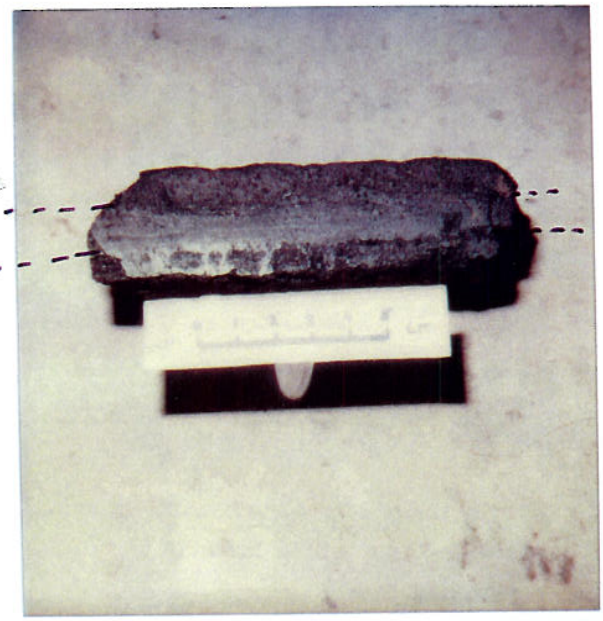
Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone*

Description: Upper layer is black porous granular ~~sandstone~~ 3-10mm thick. The middle layer is 2-10mm thick, gray & more set like but still much more massive than previous samples. The bottom layer is 5-7mm thick, red-brown, very fine grained & granular.

Mineralogy (XRD):



Mariana Islands
D8-12

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
XRD: ~~& hydrothermal~~	Chanlain
D8-12-I: 1st layer, outer ~~20-30~~mm	
D8-12-II: 2nd " Mn-Fe ~~8-20~~mm	
D8-12-III: 3rd " Fe-Mn ~~20-28~~mm ~Top crust	
Chemistry - Manheim, Hg, D8-12-A: 1st layer ~~20-30~~mm	Flagg Brown - Reston
D8-12-B: 2nd " ~~8-20~~mm	reverse mm sequence
D8-12-C: 3rd " ~~20-28~~mm 0-8	
polished thin section	Mann Petrographics
D8-12-A 0-7mm Hydrothermal MnSS, 5.2gm Hg	
D8-12 B, 7-20mm MnSStn; 8.6gm Hg	

Pink Brown layer on D8-2

Mariana Islands

D8-12

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D 8-13

Location: POYD Seamount

Size: 12x8x4cm Weight: 750 g
- Several pieces in place

Mn crust thickness: 0

Total: min: max: ave:

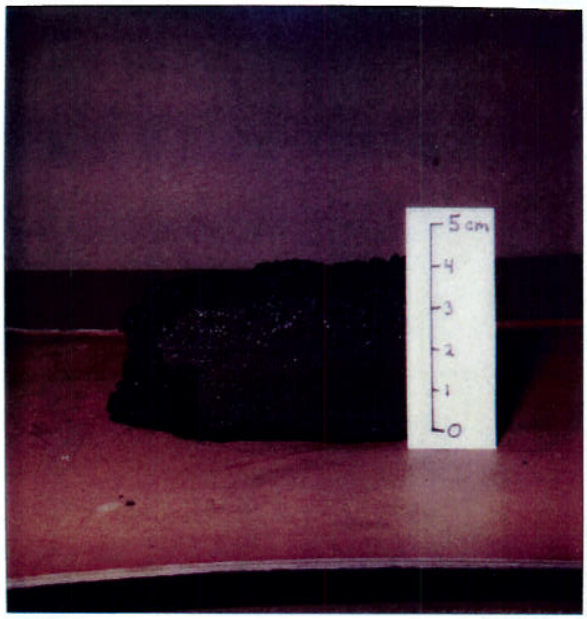
Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular

Internal structure: 0

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:



Mariana Islands
D8-13

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganese Crust Sandstone

Description: Like D8-1 except finer grained & no layers

Two Samples - smaller one is a sandy stratabound sample, has several layers of dense hydrothermal Mn.

The other sample is more of a Mn sandstone with thin layer 2-3mm of dense Mn

Mineralogy (XRD):

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

D8-13 TT192

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-14

Location: Rove Segment

Size: 18x12x4cm Weight: 1.4kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

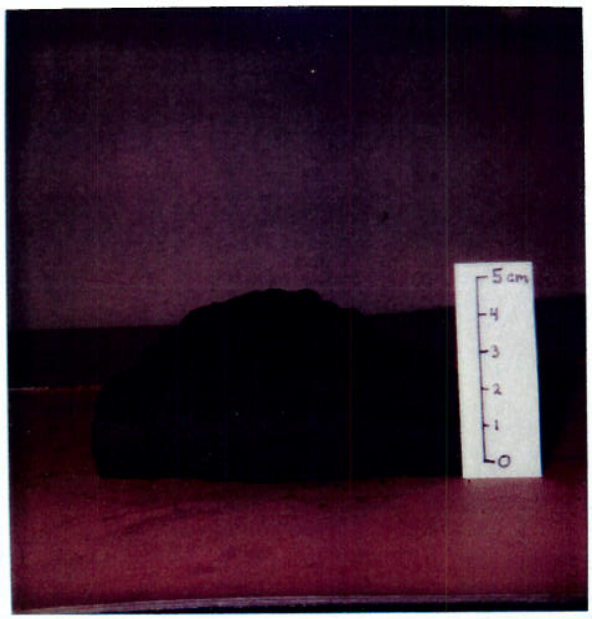
Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1. Two layers same composition.

Sandstone has more clastic and denser layers than some other samples in this dredge. Sample has mud with manganese nodules on what is presumably the top

Mineralogy (XRD):



Mariana Islands
D8-14

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

D8-14

Mariana Islands

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~

Sample I.D: Sta: D 8-15

Location: Pago Seamount

Size: 16x13x5cm Weight: 1.16 Kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular w/a little glassy hydrothermal(?) areas

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1. No distinct layers

Dense layers of Mn w/ Dendritic structure some fibrous Mn in Vugs next to dense layers

Mineralogy (XRD):

Mariana Islands
D8-15

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

CM
D8-15

Mariana Islands

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Sample I.D: Sta: D8-16 Location: Poyo Seamount

Size: 13X11x3.5cm Weight: 570g

Mn crust thickness: 0

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Rough & nodular(?) looking

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

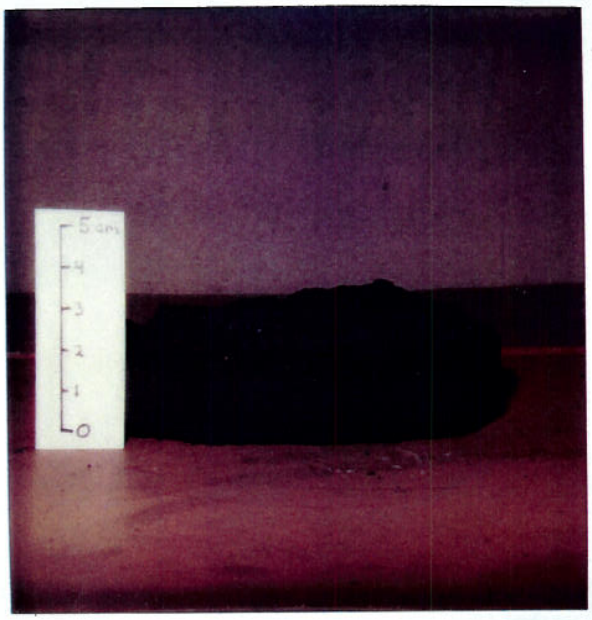
Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See DR-1 ; Thin layers ~~of~~ layers to 1cm thick & porous. Bottom 1dm is ~~of~~ 2cm thick & massive

Dense Mn layers - Not Continuous layer portion of sample ~~was~~ is a pumice layer. Mn has oozed up between large blasts (up to 2cm)

Mineralogy (XRD):



Mariana Islands
D8-16

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

CM
D8-16

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands Sample I.D: Sta: D 8-17 Location: PCVC Seamount

Size: 18x5x4cm Weight: 1.17 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: Granular

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ____
porous: ____
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

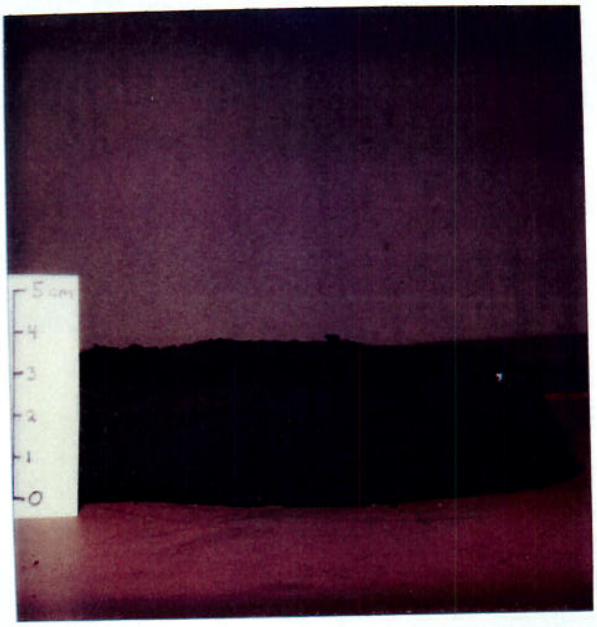
A few forams on surface

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-3 layer - really one clear, lobe shaped 2-5mm thick hydrothermal layer sandwiched between the Mn-ox but varies in depth from the surface

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

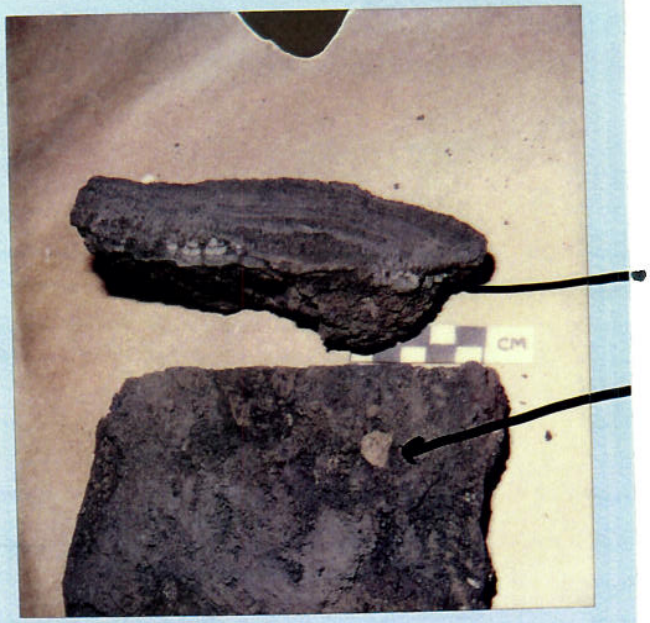


Mariana Islands
D8-17

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

The bottom of this sample has the Mn fibers, (cauliflower columns)



Dense Mn, nodular collapse textures to left of sample

Fumaric Chert

D8-17

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Marianas Islands

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-18

Location: Pavo Seamount

Size: largest 10 cm Weight: 1.95 kg — 6 rocks in one bag —

smallest 5 cm

Mn crust thickness: 0

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular to rough & hydrogenous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sediment *

Description: See D8-1. One rock (the smallest) is medium grained & granular. The rest are very fine grained compact & massive, one of which has a glassy hydrogenous surface & a dense gray layer sandwiched btw brown-black hydrothermal layers.

* One rock is a coarse extremely vesicular vitrophyric abundant plagioclase phenocrysts & a few olivine? phenocrysts

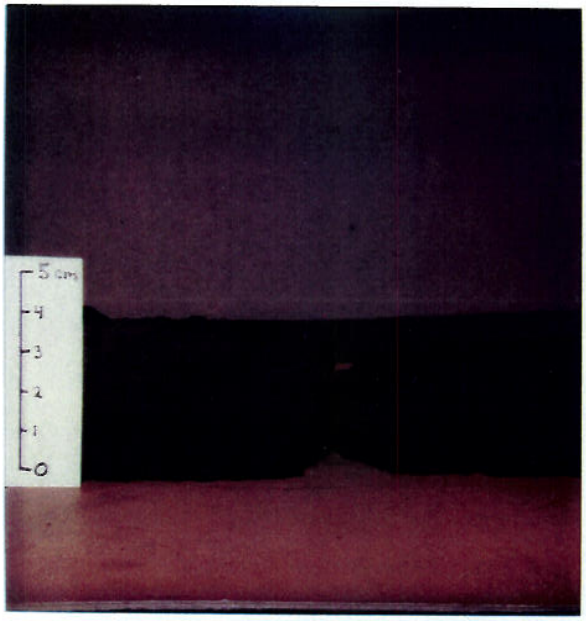
Mineralogy (XRD):

Marianas Islands
D8-18

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

These samples Regrouped with D8-19: 2 D8-21 See D8-22 on



Marianas Islands

D8-18

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ Mariana Islands Sample I.D: Sta: D8-19 Location: Pago Seamount

Size: ave. 12x9x2cm Weight: 5.67 Kg Bag of ~40 rocks

Mn crust thickness: 0

Total: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Inner crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Outer crust: min: ____ max: ____ ave: ____

Surface texture: Mostly Granular to hydrogenous

Internal structure: ____

layered: ____
laminated: ____
massive: ____
porous: ____
dendritic: ____
other: ____

Mineralogy (XRD): ____

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

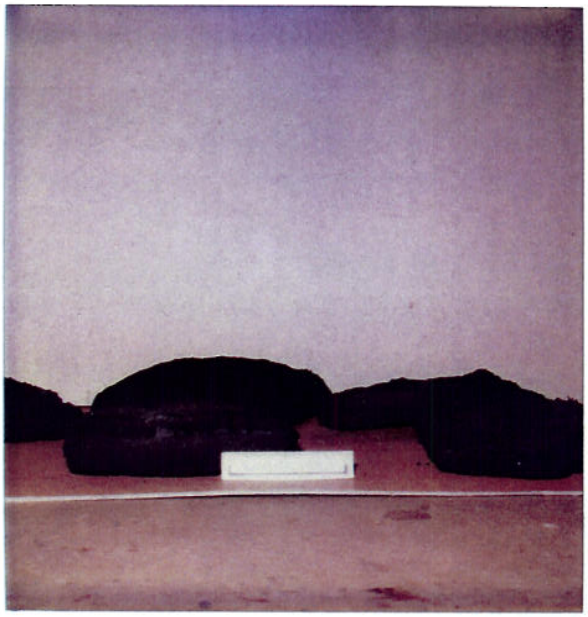
numerous worm tubes on some rocks

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1. Number of layers vary from 1-4 mostly are thin (<3cm) pavements with veins intermixed in the Mn-sst. One has a thin glassy hydrogenous layer that can delate onto the surface & has a "current-rippled" texture

Mineralogy (XRD):



Mariana Islands
D8-19

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
½ of ox to	German - Halbach

These samples Regrouped with D-8-18 & D8-21 See D8-22 on

Marianas Islands
D8-19

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: L5-83-HW (Mariana Islands)

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-20

Location: PDVC Seamount

Size: ≈ 9x8x2 cm (cut up into ≈ 12 pieces WET) Weight: ≈ 1.4 kg

Mn crust thickness:

Total: min: 3mm max: 5.8cm ave: 3.5cm

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Porous

Internal structure:

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous: ✓ w/sand grains interspersed throughout
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

Associated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

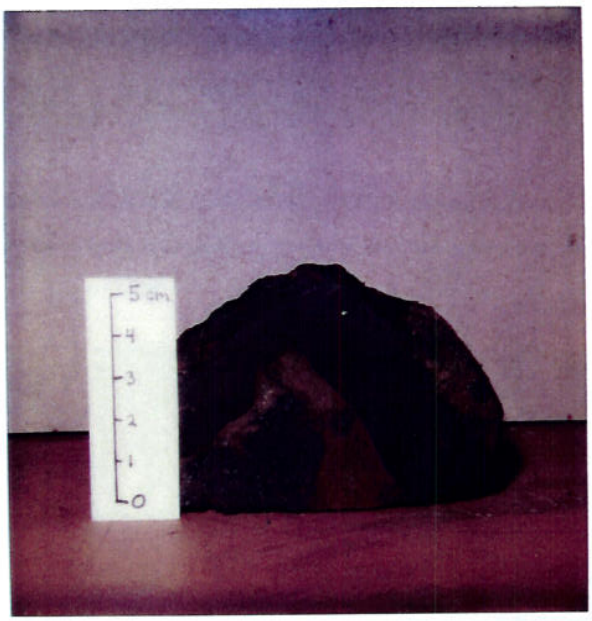
Some brown sandy mud ≈5mm thick coating one corner of Mn crust

Substratum:

Rock type: Basalt - breccia

Description: Light to dark grey very vesicular basalt (lava) clasts with plagioclase phenocrysts. The "clasts" are rimmed and coating in a glassy groundmass that is concentrically altered to a greenish-tan color. Some parts of the rock are all plagioclase. Some clasts are "floating" in Mn crust.

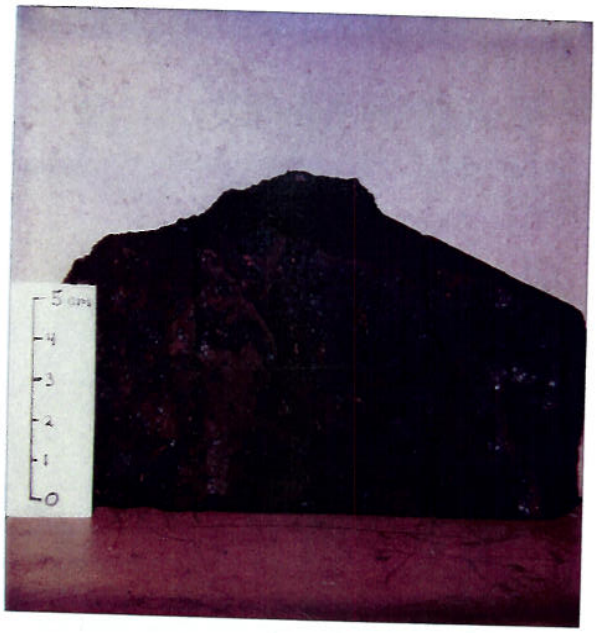
Mineralogy (XRD):



Mariana Islands
D8-20

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:
Sampled for XRD:	Charlaine
D8-20-I: bulk Mn crust	
II bulk basalt	
III "glassy" grain coating	
Sampled for chemistry:	Charlaine/USGS
REE - bulk	
Mn/Mn pkg. - bulk	
D_2 isotopes	to be taken
D8-20 recombined for chemistry	



Mariana Islands
D8-20

Sample Description

Cruise I.D: ~~L5-83-HW~~ MARIANA ISLANDS

Sample I.D: Sta: D8-21

Location: Pago Seamount

Size: 14x9x2cm (varies to 5x3x1cm) Weight: 5.53 Kg large bag of small pencil shaped rocks

Mn crust thickness: 0

Total: min: max: ave:

Inner crust: min: max: ave:

Outer crust: min: max: ave:

Surface texture: Granular

Internal structure: 0

layered:
laminated:
massive:
porous:
dendritic:
other:

Mineralogy (XRD):

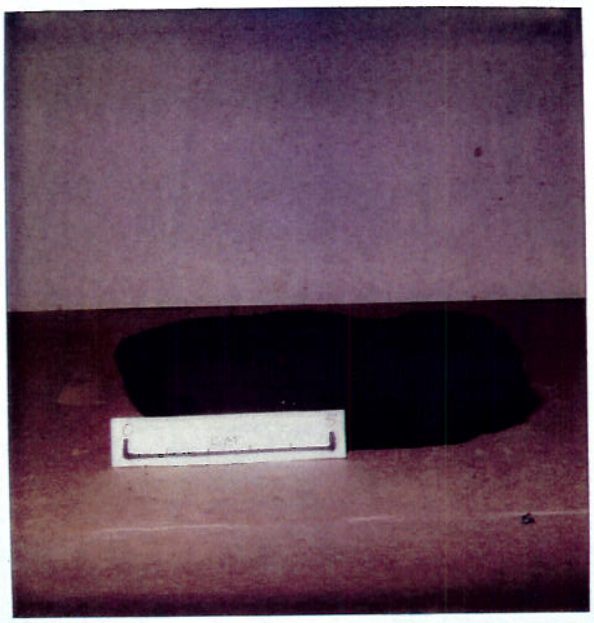
ssociated alteration, phosphorite, or hydrothermal deposits:

Substratum:

Rock type: Manganiferous Sandstone

Description: See D8-1

Mineralogy (XRD):



D8-21 MARIANAS

Analyses and subsamples:

analysis:	analyst:

These samples Regrouped with D8-18 & D8-19 see D8-22 ctn.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: _____ (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D8-22 Weight: each sample <1kg (kg) Depth: _____ (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

All the samples have accessory clasts some in both layers and some only in the Mn cemented sstn. All samples that have Strm. Intrusions/ dikes visible on the top of the samples. These samples have some gray black Mn cemented layer overlying the Red brown mudstone.

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Red Brown poorly sorted sandy foraminiferal mudstone with large clasts of pumice (up to 10mm) layer from 2mm to 30mm thick

Description:

This a group of samples (originally in D8-20, D8-21, D8-9 & D8-19) that I have grouped together because they all have the Red brown mudstone

logy ?: _____

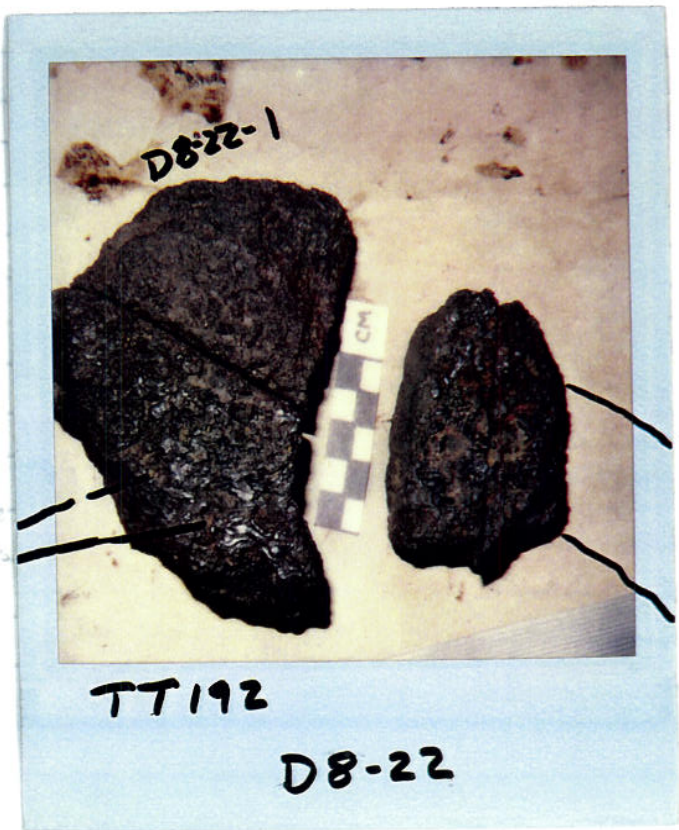
ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanation
DRT	D8-22-1	(see back for info)

Described By: JCM Subsampled By: _____

pumice larger

In these samples it seems that the Mn when cementing the larger pumices also took on a different texture than in the sandstones. It becomes more submetallic and less porous.



SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 25 x 50 x 90mm (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D8-23 Weight: <1 kg (kg) Depth: _____(m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

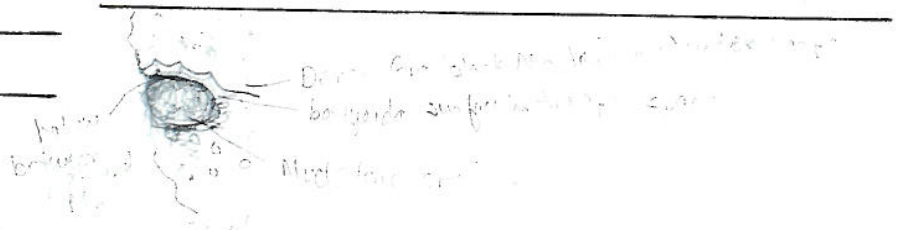
Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanation
DPTS of larger sample - when I more smoothly cut for the polished section the new cut showed that this is also a graded sand		

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Two samples of coarse Mn grainstone/sandstone, one sample is graded.

Description: Very similar coarse sandstone with granule clasts. The graded sample has a lonesome mudstone/siltstone clast (~5mm) that looks to have corded Mn on one side & botryoi

Biology ?: _____



Described By: JCM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 80x 55x 25cm (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D8-24 Weight: 170 x 90 x 35mm 410 x 120 x 50mm (kg) Depth: _____(m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:
15 Samples - Mineralogy of D8-17,18 + 21

ANALYSES

Subsample Number Analysis LayerThickness-Explanation

Substrate Description

Rock Type: These are Mn cemented sandstone with developed dense layers of Stratiform Mn

Description:

Mineralogy ?: _____

Described By: JORW Subsampled By: _____

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT 192 Size: 95 x 75 x 25 mm TO 110 x 115 x 28 mm (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D8-25 Weight: < 1 kg (kg) Depth: _____ (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanation

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn cemented Sandstone w/ dense crust (igneous) layer/layers (sandstone similar to other TT dredge. These 3 samples all have the light

Description: gray porous mounds on them. Under the binocular scope the structure of these mounds is seen to be linear groupings of botryoids or spheroids (bubble clusters). Arrows in photo points to gray mound which fell off sample when it. These mound pieces are now in plastic vial

logy?: SL attempted to saw through

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: D8-26 Size: 140 x 120 x 80 (cm) Location: 75 x 30 x 20

Sample Id: TT192 Weight: ~1kg (kg) Depth: (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture:

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: Max: Ave:

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	Layer	Thickness	Explanation

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Grains from D8-19, 19-21. These Mn Cemented Sandstones have NO adjacent substrate boulders. The Sandstones are

Description: Dark similar to the other Mn Sandstones volcaniclastic angular to sub angular medium grained.

Biology ?:

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: _____ (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D8-27 Weight: _____ (kg) Depth: _____ (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanation

Substrate Description

Rock Type: This seems from D8-18, 19 & 21 has hydrothermal deposit & the sandstones or columnar dense Mn with sand between

Description: Mn-cemented breccia? Lithified mudstone?

Biology ?: _____

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

CM
DPTS THIS FOCUS
D8-27
TT192

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

Cruise Id: TT192 Size: 45 x 30 x 20 / 75 x 85 x 25 (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D8-28 Weight: _____ (kg) Depth: _____ (m)

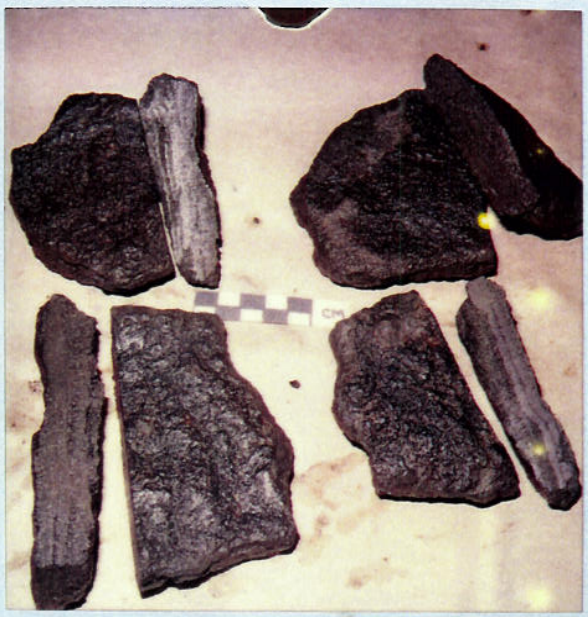
Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: _____

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):
Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				



Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanation
LPTS AS MARKED ON BACK - POSSIBLE HYDROGENOUS Mn		

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Mn Sandstone and Stratified Mn. These Samples (several of D8-19 thru 21) all seemed to have Thin 1mm or less of

Description: hydrogenous crust. The crusts are polished and look recent / unweathered, very smooth. I am not totally convinced that these crusts maybe another type of hydrothermal or low

logy ?:

Described By: JSM Subsampled By:

D8-28 TT192

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

ıise Id: TT192 Size: _____ (cm) Location: _____

Sample Id: D8-29 Weight: _____ (kg) Depth: _____ (m)

Mn Crust Description

Surface Texture: Very thin <1mm Mn Crust, [illegible] the surface is shiny, appears glassy

Mn Crust Thickness (mm):

Min: _____ Max: _____ Ave: _____

Layers (Outer to Inner)(mm):

	Min	Max	Ave	Texture & Color
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

Comments and XRD Mineralogy:

ANALYSES

Subsample Number	Analysis	LayerThickness-Explanation

Substrate Description

Rock Type: Vesicular porphyritic andesite / basalt

Description:

Biology ?:

Described By: JSM Subsampled By: